



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Nov 14, 2023 – 05:00 PM JST

PDB ID : 5ZQS  
Title : Crystal structure of beta-xylosidase mutant (E186Q/F503Y) from *Bacillus pumilus*  
Authors : Ha, N.C.; Hong, S.; Jo, I.  
Deposited on : 2018-04-20  
Resolution : 1.78 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.36  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

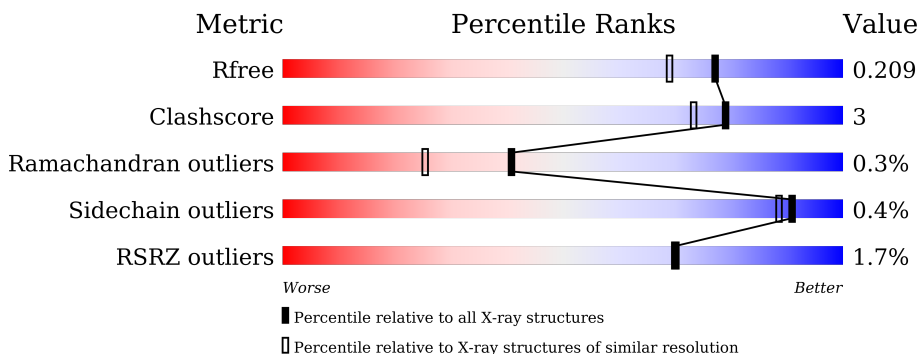
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.78 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	9185 (1.80-1.76)
Clashscore	141614	10184 (1.80-1.76)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	10051 (1.80-1.76)
Sidechain outliers	138945	10050 (1.80-1.76)
RSRZ outliers	127900	9032 (1.80-1.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	541	 91% 8% .
1	B	541	 91% 6% .
2	C	2	 100%
2	D	2	 100%

## 2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9219 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Beta-xylosidase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	533	4320	2781	724	803	12	0	0	0
1	B	530	4296	2767	720	797	12	0	0	0

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

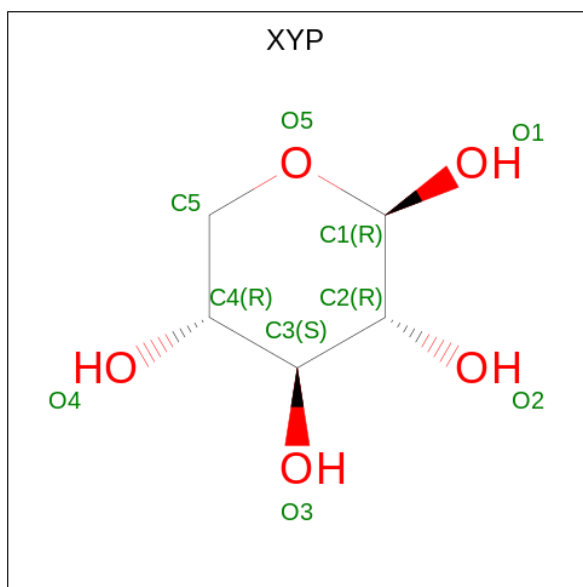
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	186	GLN	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P07129
A	503	TYR	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP P07129
A	536	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07129
A	537	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07129
A	538	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07129
A	539	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07129
A	540	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07129
A	541	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07129
B	186	GLN	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P07129
B	503	TYR	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP P07129
B	536	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07129
B	537	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07129
B	538	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07129
B	539	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07129
B	540	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07129
B	541	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P07129

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called beta-D-xylopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-xylopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	2	Total	C	O	0	0	0
			19	10	9			
2	D	2	Total	C	O	0	0	0
			19	10	9			

- Molecule 3 is beta-D-xylopyranose (three-letter code: XYP) (formula: C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>5</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			10	5	5		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	283	Total	O	0	0
			283	283		
4	B	272	Total	O	0	0
			272	272		



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	117.02Å 103.44Å 104.81Å 90.00° 123.08° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	35.63 – 1.78 35.63 – 1.78	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	83.8 (35.63-1.78) 83.8 (35.63-1.78)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.09	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	4.05 (at 1.78Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.11.1-2575	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.166 , 0.209 0.166 , 0.209	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	4243 reflections (5.09%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	16.7	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.118	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.33 , 44.6	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.47$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.021 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	9219	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	20.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.09% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: XYP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.42	0/4456	0.59	0/6062
1	B	0.40	0/4431	0.59	1/6028 (0.0%)
All	All	0.41	0/8887	0.59	1/12090 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	382	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.00	117.30	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4320	0	4136	28	0
1	B	4296	0	4111	20	0
2	C	19	0	0	0	0
2	D	19	0	0	0	0
3	A	10	0	0	0	0
4	A	283	0	0	2	0
4	B	272	0	0	0	0
All	All	9219	0	8247	48	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 48 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:279:GLN:O	1:B:279:GLN:HG2	1.94	0.67
1:A:43:LYS:O	1:A:318:MET:HE2	1.98	0.64
1:B:271:SER:HB2	1:B:282:TRP:CZ3	2.33	0.64
1:A:447:ILE:H	1:A:447:ILE:HD12	1.66	0.60
1:A:192:TYR:CZ	1:A:195:ASP:HA	2.36	0.60

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	531/541 (98%)	507 (96%)	23 (4%)	1 (0%)	47 32
1	B	526/541 (97%)	500 (95%)	24 (5%)	2 (0%)	34 19
All	All	1057/1082 (98%)	1007 (95%)	47 (4%)	3 (0%)	41 25

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	37	VAL
1	B	11	PHE
1	B	37	VAL

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar



resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	464/472 (98%)	461 (99%)	3 (1%)	86	82
1	B	461/472 (98%)	460 (100%)	1 (0%)	93	91
All	All	925/944 (98%)	921 (100%)	4 (0%)	91	88

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	13	PRO
1	A	18	CYS
1	A	382	ARG
1	B	13	PRO

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

4 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
2	XYP	C	1	2	10,10,10	1.87	3 (30%)	14,14,14	1.18	2 (14%)
2	XYP	C	2	2	9,9,10	3.07	6 (66%)	10,12,14	2.20	2 (20%)
2	XYP	D	1	2	10,10,10	1.79	4 (40%)	14,14,14	1.32	3 (21%)
2	XYP	D	2	2	9,9,10	2.75	6 (66%)	10,12,14	2.05	2 (20%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	XYP	C	1	2	-	-	0/1/1/1
2	XYP	C	2	2	-	-	0/1/1/1
2	XYP	D	1	2	-	-	0/1/1/1
2	XYP	D	2	2	-	-	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 19 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	D	2	XYP	C4-C3	-5.78	1.44	1.52
2	C	2	XYP	C4-C3	-5.57	1.44	1.52
2	C	2	XYP	O5-C1	4.17	1.51	1.42
2	C	1	XYP	O5-C1	3.60	1.48	1.43
2	C	2	XYP	O3-C3	3.47	1.51	1.43

The worst 5 of 9 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	C	2	XYP	C1-C2-C3	5.63	116.59	109.67
2	D	2	XYP	C1-C2-C3	4.12	114.73	109.67
2	D	2	XYP	C4-C3-C2	3.83	115.47	110.92
2	C	2	XYP	C4-C3-C2	3.24	114.77	110.92
2	C	1	XYP	O4-C4-C3	2.99	116.12	110.14

There are no chirality outliers.

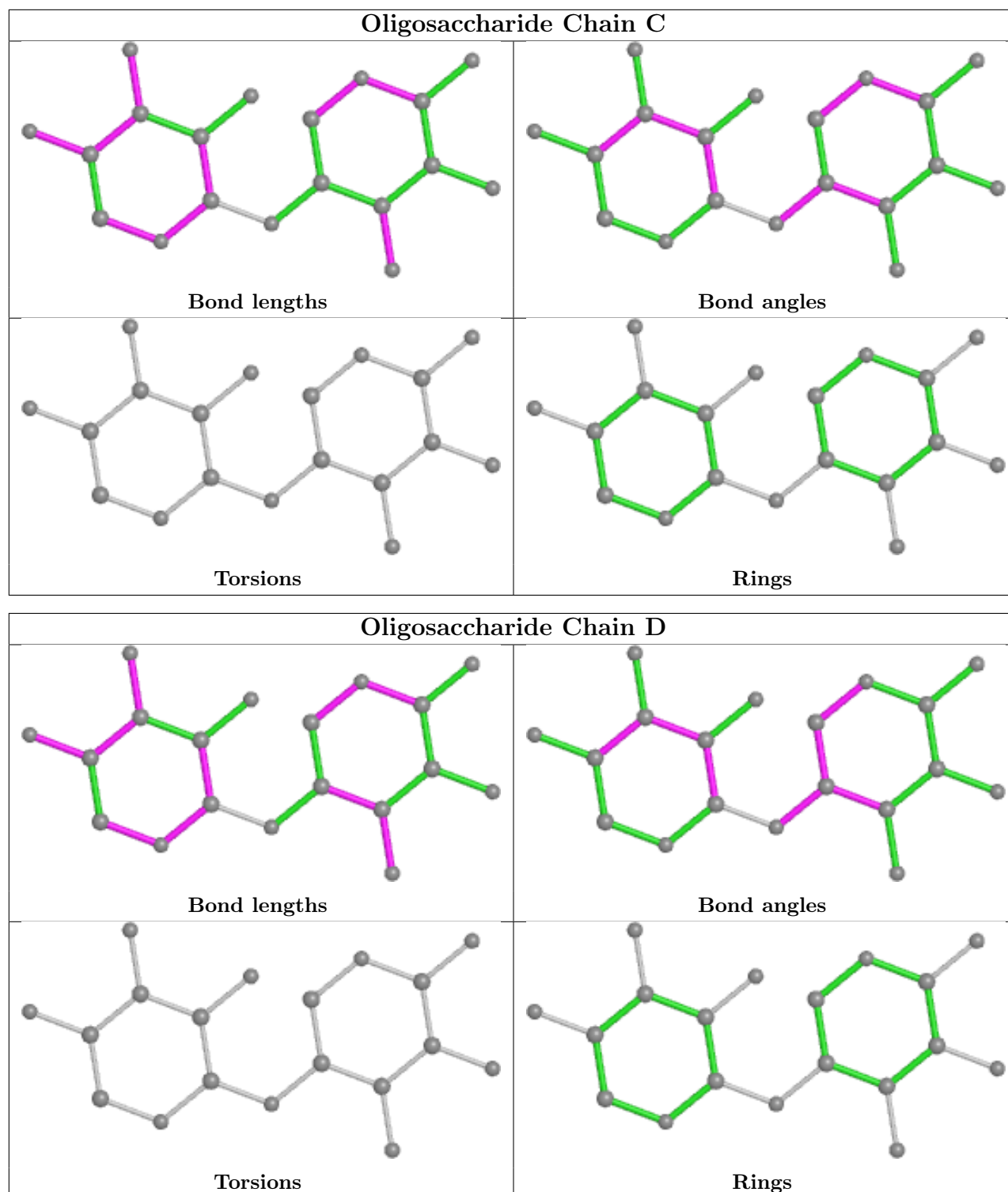
There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths,

bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.



## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul

statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
3	XYP	A	602	-	10,10,10	2.09	2 (20%)	14,14,14	1.25	2 (14%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	XYP	A	602	-	-	-	0/1/1/1

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	602	XYP	O5-C1	5.54	1.50	1.43
3	A	602	XYP	O5-C5	2.38	1.47	1.43

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	602	XYP	C5-C4-C3	2.91	113.25	109.67
3	A	602	XYP	O5-C1-C2	2.22	112.73	109.43

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	533/541 (98%)	-0.06	5 (0%) 84 84	9, 17, 33, 51	0
1	B	530/541 (97%)	0.15	13 (2%) 57 56	9, 19, 34, 55	0
All	All	1063/1082 (98%)	0.05	18 (1%) 70 70	9, 18, 33, 55	0

The worst 5 of 18 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	278	GLN	3.7
1	B	270	HIS	3.0
1	B	277	PHE	2.9
1	B	275	SER	2.9
1	B	335	ASP	2.9

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

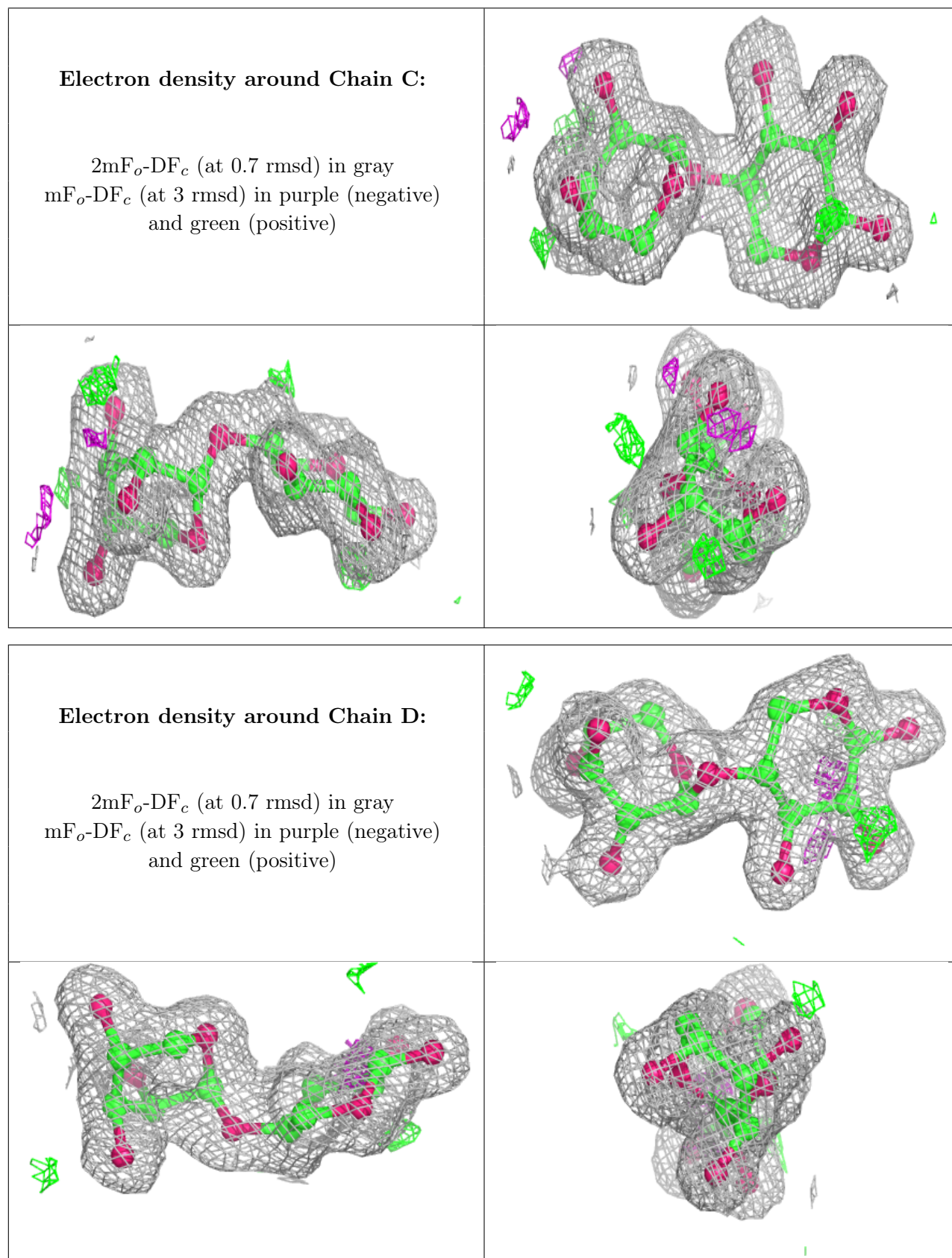
There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
2	XYP	D	1	10/10	0.89	0.12	19,20,24,26	0
2	XYP	C	1	10/10	0.95	0.08	13,16,22,27	0
2	XYP	C	2	9/10	0.96	0.09	10,12,14,14	0
2	XYP	D	2	9/10	0.96	0.11	14,17,19,19	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
3	XYP	A	602	10/10	0.87	0.15	23,32,38,42	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.