W O R L D W I D E
wwPDB
P R O T E I N   D A T A   B A N K

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Jan 16, 2024 – 02:55 am GMT

PDB ID	:	6ZDM
Title	:	Crystal structure of human heparanase in complex with a N',6O'-bis-sulfated 4-methylumbelliferyl heparan sulfate disaccharide
Authors	:	Wu, L.; Davies, G.J.
Deposited on	:	2020-06-14
Resolution	:	1.71 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

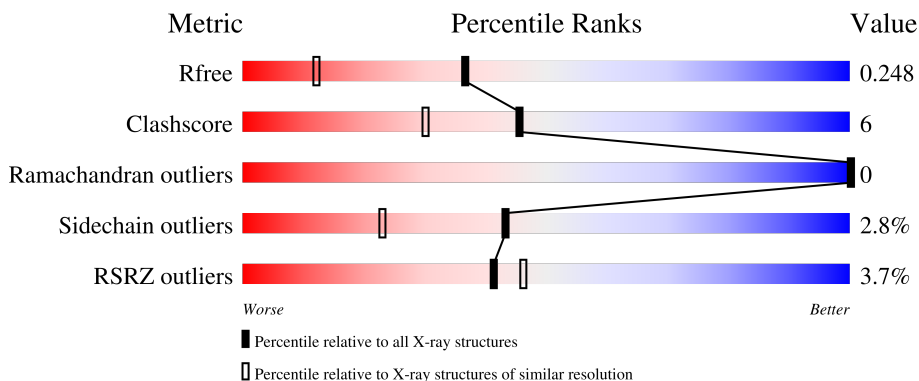|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
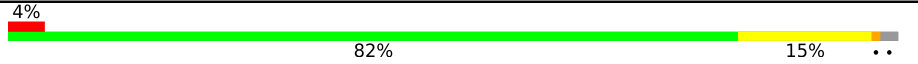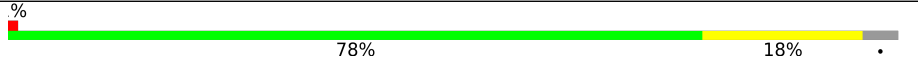*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.71 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.248
Clashscore		6
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		2.8%
RSRZ outliers		3.7%

Worse   *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	5722 (1.74-1.70)
Clashscore	141614	6152 (1.74-1.70)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	6051 (1.74-1.70)
Sidechain outliers	138945	6051 (1.74-1.70)
RSRZ outliers	127900	5629 (1.74-1.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	AAA	389	4% — 82% green, 15% yellow ··
2	BBB	77	% — 78% green, 18% yellow ·

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
6	SO4	AAA	604	-	-	X	-
6	SO4	AAA	605	-	-	X	-
6	SO4	AAA	607	-	-	X	-
6	SO4	AAA	608	-	-	X	-

2   Entry composition ⓘ

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7683 atoms, of which 3753 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Heparanase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	H	N	O	S			
1	AAA	383	6176	1981	3110	523	551	11	149	3	0

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
AAA	155	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y251
AAA	156	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y251
AAA	157	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y251
AAA	307	ARG	LYS	conflict	UNP Q9Y251

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Heparanase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	H	N	O			
2	BBB	74	1185	383	599	95	108	20	0	0

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
BBB	-2	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y251
BBB	-1	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y251
BBB	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y251

- Molecule 3 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (three-letter code: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$).

NAG

O6
OH

O1
HO

O5
O

C6

C1(R)   C5(R)

C2(R)   C4(S)
C3(R)

N2
HN

OH
O4

C7

OH
O3

C8

O
O7
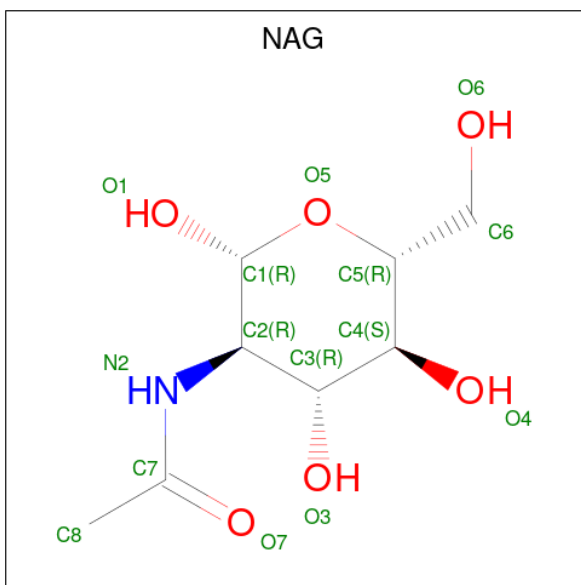
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	AAA	1	Total	C	H	N	O	3	0
			28	8	14	1	5		

- Molecule 4 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula: $C_2H_6O_2$).

EDO

O2
OH

C1

C2

HO
O1
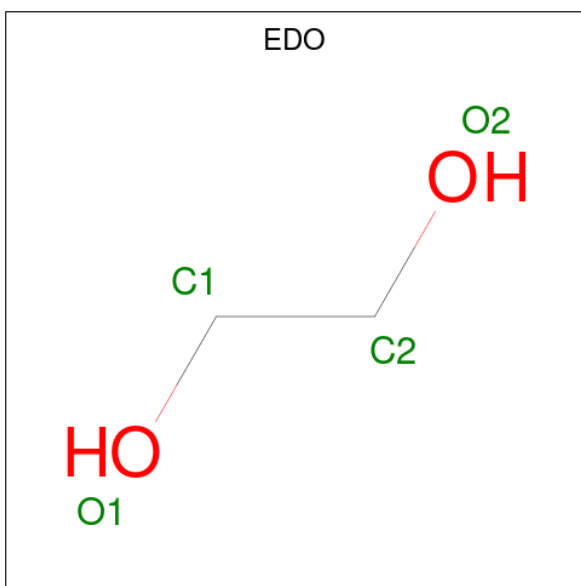
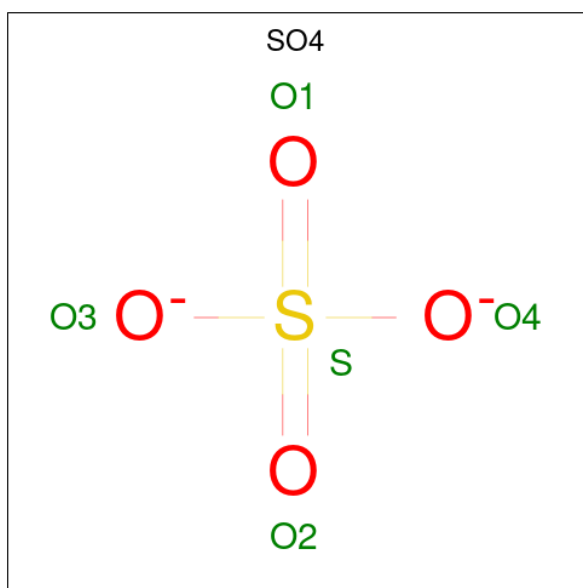| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	AAA	1	Total	C	H	O	1	0
			10	2	6	2		

- Molecule 5 is (2 {S},3 {S},4 {R},5 {R},6 {S})-3-[(2 {R},3 {R},4 {R},5 {S},6 {R})-4,5-bis(oxidanyl)-3-(sulfoamino)-6-(sulfooxymethyl)oxan-2-yl]oxy-6-(4-methyl-2-oxidanylidene-chromen-7-yl)oxy-4,5-bis(oxidanyl)oxane-2-carboxylic acid (three-letter code: QG2) (formula:

$C_{22}H_{27}NO_{19}S_2$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).
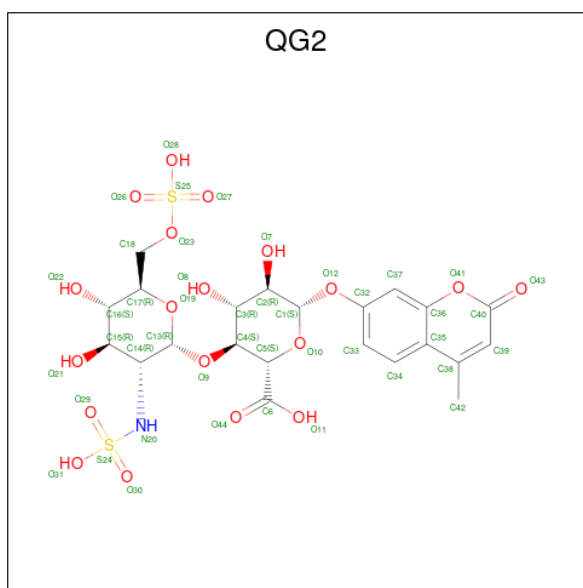
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	AAA	1	Total 68	C 22	H 24	N 1	O 19	S 2	4	0

- Molecule 6 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O_4S).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	AAA	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
6	AAA	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	AAA	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
6	AAA	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
6	AAA	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0

• Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	AAA	166	Total 166	O 166	0	0
7	BBB	25	Total 25	O 25	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Heparanase

Chain AAA:
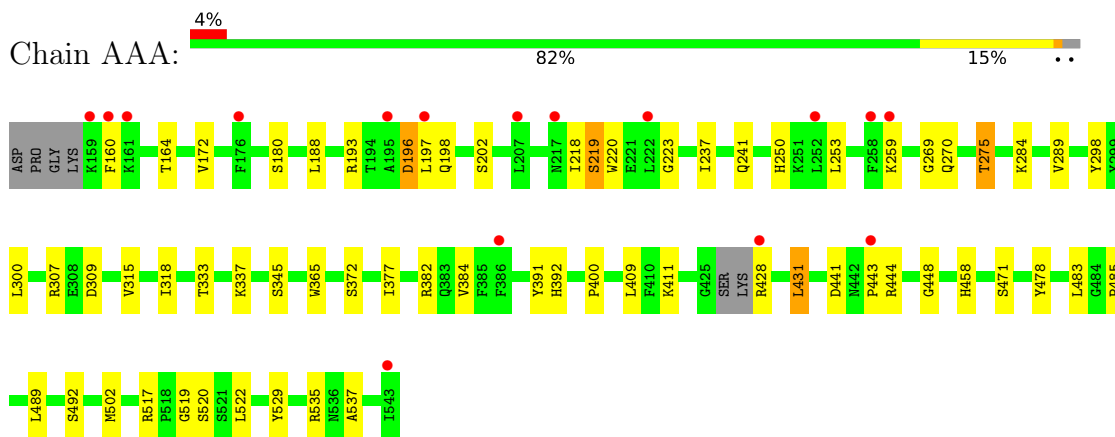
• Molecule 2: Heparanase

Chain BBB:
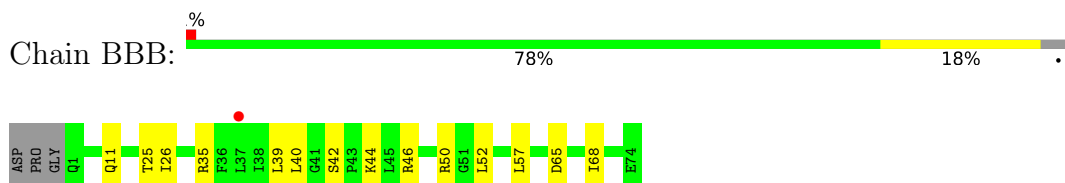
4   Data and refinement statistics   ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	44.97Å 70.86Å 78.45Å 90.00° 97.13° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	52.40 – 1.71 77.85 – 1.68	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	47.3 (52.40-1.71) 44.2 (77.85-1.68)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.43 (at 1.68Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0258	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.179 , 0.241 0.186 , 0.248	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1207 reflections (4.86%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	30.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.023	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.40 , 44.2	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.50, < L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	7683	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	42.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.91% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5   Model quality ⓘ

5.1   Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: QG2, SO4, EDO, NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5
1	AAA	0.72	0/3139	0.85	0/4246
2	BBB	0.68	0/600	0.82	0/814
All	All	0.71	0/3739	0.85	0/5060

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2   Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	AAA	3066	3110	3098	45	3
2	BBB	586	599	600	11	1
3	AAA	14	14	13	0	0
4	AAA	4	6	6	0	0
5	AAA	44	24	0	0	0
6	AAA	25	0	0	8	2
7	AAA	166	0	0	3	0
7	BBB	25	0	0	0	0
All	All	3930	3753	3717	48	3

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

The worst 5 of 48 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:AAA:458:HIS:ND1	6:AAA:608:SO4:O2	2.14	0.81
1:AAA:253:LEU:O	1:AAA:259:LYS:HA	1.96	0.66
2:BBB:35:ARG:O	2:BBB:39:LEU:HG	1.98	0.64
1:AAA:250:HIS:NE2	6:AAA:604:SO4:O4	2.32	0.62
1:AAA:318[B]:ILE:HG13	7:AAA:731:HOH:O	1.99	0.62

All (3) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:AAA:307:ARG:H	2:BBB:11:GLN:HE21[2_557]	1.35	0.25
1:AAA:307:ARG:HE	6:AAA:607:SO4:O3[2_557]	1.42	0.18
1:AAA:307:ARG:NE	6:AAA:607:SO4:O3[2_557]	2.18	0.02

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	AAA	382/389 (98%)	368 (96%)	14 (4%)	0	100	100
2	BBB	72/77 (94%)	72 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	454/466 (97%)	440 (97%)	14 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	AAA	336/338 (99%)	325 (97%)	11 (3%)	38	17
2	BBB	66/68 (97%)	66 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	402/406 (99%)	391 (97%)	11 (3%)	43	25

5 of 11 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	AAA	392	HIS
1	AAA	431	LEU
1	AAA	529	TYR
1	AAA	485	PRO
1	AAA	275	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3   RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4   Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5   Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6   Ligand geometry ⓘ

8 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$
3	NAG	AAA	601	1	14,14,15	0.85	1 (7%)	17,19,21	1.70	3 (17%)
6	SO4	AAA	604	-	4,4,4	0.33	0	6,6,6	0.14	0
6	SO4	AAA	606	-	4,4,4	0.34	0	6,6,6	0.06	0
6	SO4	AAA	608	-	4,4,4	0.49	0	6,6,6	0.37	0
4	EDO	AAA	602	-	3,3,3	0.10	0	2,2,2	0.22	0
5	QG2	AAA	603	-	46,47,47	1.88	8 (17%)	64,72,72	1.40	9 (14%)
6	SO4	AAA	607	-	4,4,4	0.58	0	6,6,6	0.30	0
6	SO4	AAA	605	-	4,4,4	0.54	0	6,6,6	0.14	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAG	AAA	601	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	EDO	AAA	602	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
5	QG2	AAA	603	-	-	9/23/63/63	0/4/4/4

The worst 5 of 9 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	AAA	603	QG2	O29-S24	6.43	1.49	1.42
5	AAA	603	QG2	O30-S24	5.85	1.48	1.42
5	AAA	603	QG2	C39-C38	4.02	1.40	1.35
5	AAA	603	QG2	C35-C36	3.57	1.47	1.40
5	AAA	603	QG2	O43-C40	3.17	1.28	1.21

The worst 5 of 12 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
5	AAA	603	QG2	O29-S24-O30	-4.62	109.23	120.16
3	AAA	601	NAG	C1-O5-C5	4.16	117.83	112.19
5	AAA	603	QG2	C1-O10-C5	3.51	117.99	112.20
3	AAA	601	NAG	C4-C3-C2	-2.98	106.66	111.02
5	AAA	603	QG2	O41-C36-C37	2.87	120.09	115.79

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 11 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	AAA	603	QG2	C16-C17-C18-O23
5	AAA	603	QG2	C18-O23-S25-O28
5	AAA	603	QG2	O19-C13-O9-C4
3	AAA	601	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	AAA	601	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

4 monomers are involved in 10 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	AAA	604	SO4	3	0
6	AAA	608	SO4	2	0
6	AAA	607	SO4	0	2
6	AAA	605	SO4	3	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand QG2 AAA 603

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings
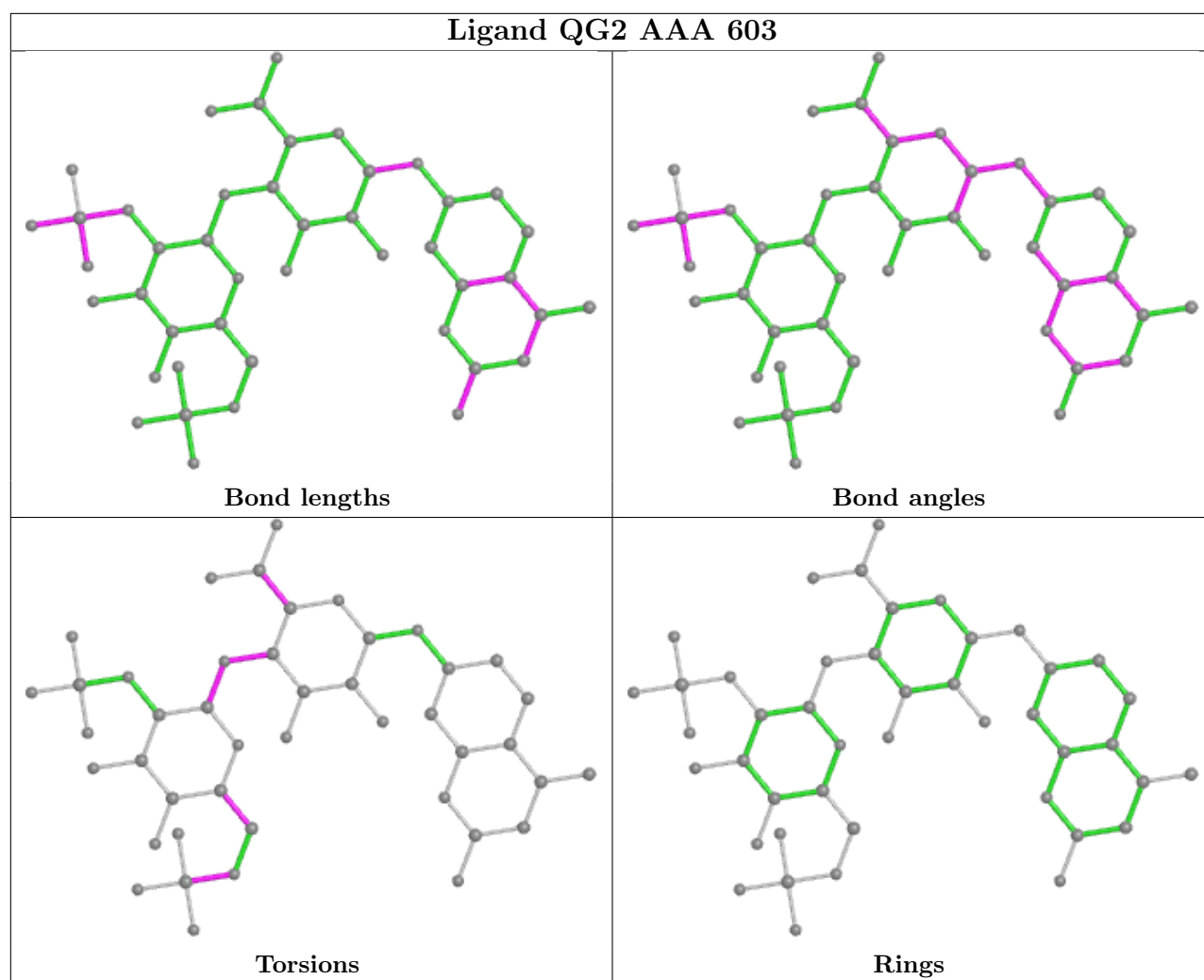
5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6   Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1   Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	AAA	383/389 (98%)	0.14	16 (4%)	36	40	17, 37, 74, 104	0
2	BBB	74/77 (96%)	0.20	1 (1%)	75	79	23, 43, 74, 104	0
All	All	457/466 (98%)	0.15	17 (3%)	41	46	17, 38, 75, 104	0

The worst 5 of 17 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	AAA	159	LYS	4.0
1	AAA	258	PHE	3.5
1	AAA	543	ILE	3.5
1	AAA	160	PHE	3.5
1	AAA	443	PRO	3.3

6.2   Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.
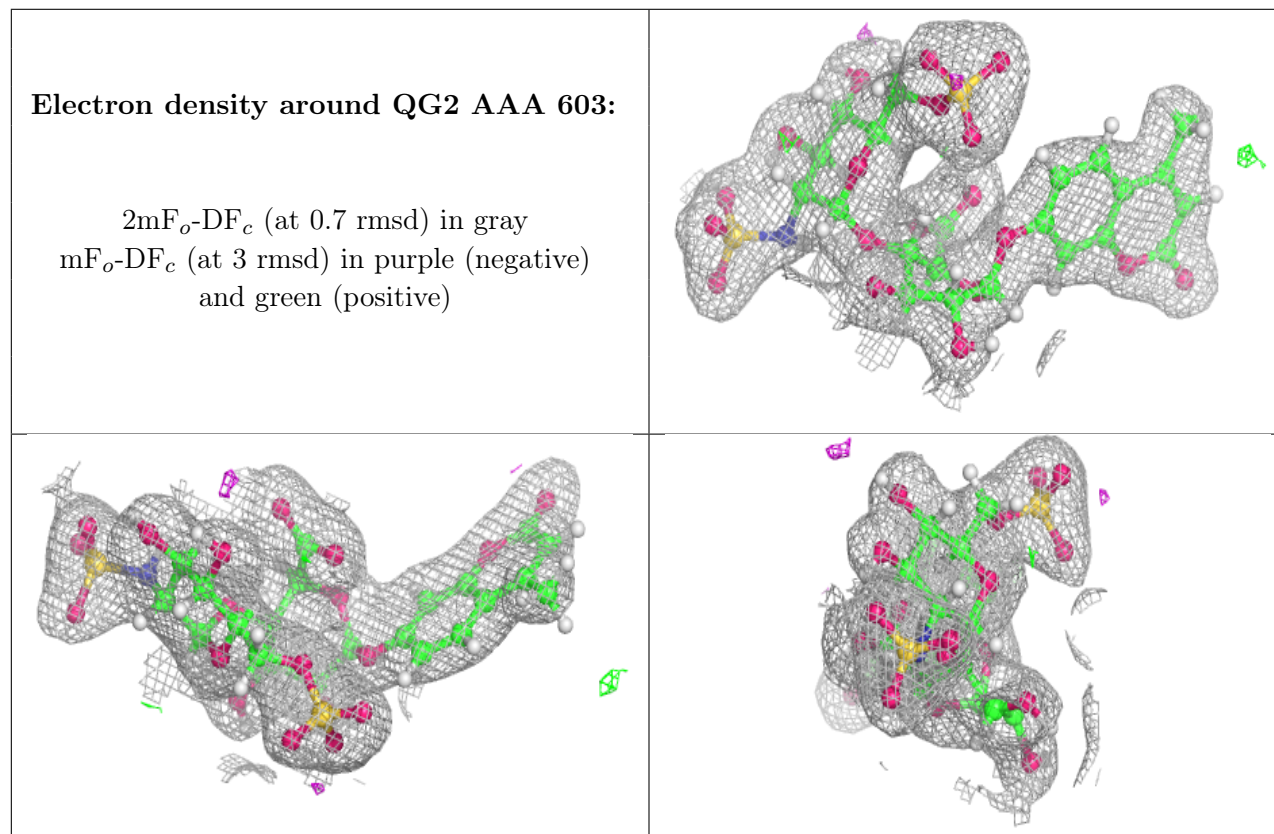
6.3   Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4   Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
4	EDO	AAA	602	4/4	0.44	0.18	69,74,76,77	1
3	NAG	AAA	601	14/15	0.68	0.13	65,68,72,75	3
6	SO4	AAA	606	5/5	0.81	0.36	95,114,118,122	0
6	SO4	AAA	608	5/5	0.83	0.18	31,32,44,52	5
6	SO4	AAA	607	5/5	0.93	0.17	27,27,28,29	5
6	SO4	AAA	604	5/5	0.95	0.09	52,55,62,69	0
5	QG2	AAA	603	44/44	0.96	0.08	34,39,53,55	4
6	SO4	AAA	605	5/5	0.97	0.17	33,33,37,40	5

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around QG2 AAA 603:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

6.5   Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.