



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Sep 17, 2023 – 03:56 PM EDT

PDB ID : 4Z31
Title : Crystal structure of the RC3H2 ROQ domain in complex with stem-loop and double-stranded forms of RNA
Authors : DONG, A.; ZHANG, Q.; TEMPEL, W.; Bountra, C.; Arrowsmith, C.H.; Edwards, A.M.; TONG, Y.; Structural Genomics Consortium (SGC)
Deposited on : 2015-03-30
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.35.1
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.35.1

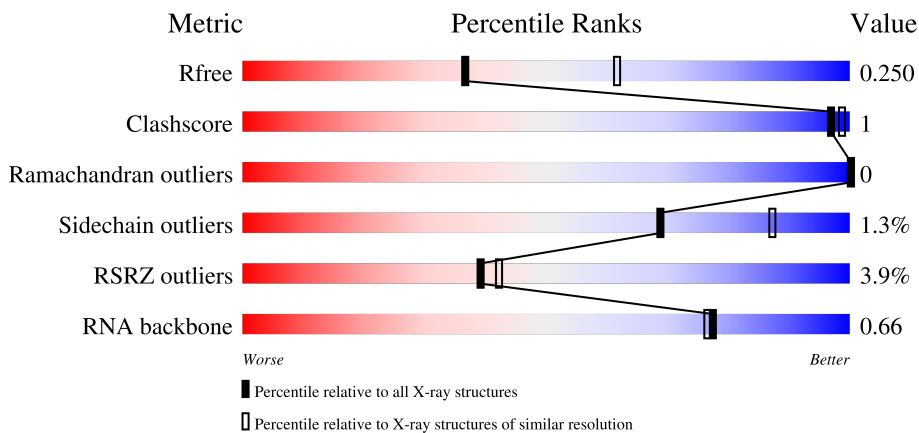
1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.





Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	4661 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	141614	5346 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5231 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5233 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4559 (2.50-2.50)
RNA backbone	3102	1008 (2.84-2.16)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	319	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 2%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 90%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 8%; height: 10px; background-color: grey; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">2%</div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">90%</div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">•</div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">8%</div> </div>
1	B	319	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 6%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 89%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 8%; height: 10px; background-color: grey; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">6%</div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">89%</div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">•</div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">8%</div> </div>
2	C	15	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 7%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 80%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 13%; height: 10px; background-color: yellow; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 7%; height: 10px; background-color: orange; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 7%; height: 10px; background-color: grey; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">7%</div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">80%</div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">13%</div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">7%</div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">7%</div> </div>
2	D	15	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 67%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 20%; height: 10px; background-color: yellow; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 7%; height: 10px; background-color: orange; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 7%; height: 10px; background-color: grey; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">67%</div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">20%</div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">7%</div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">7%</div> </div>

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	E	15	 87% 7% 7%
2	F	15	 93% 7%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5806 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Roquin-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	293	2286	1446	413	416	11	0	1	0
1	B	295	2256	1424	407	414	11	0	0	0

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	86	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HBD1
B	86	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HBD1

- Molecule 2 is a RNA chain called RNA (5'-R(*A)-D(P*UP*GP*UP*UP*CP*UP*GP*UP*GP*AP*AP*CP*AP*C)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
2	C	14	295	132	49	100	14	0	0	0
2	D	14	294	133	51	97	13	0	0	0
2	E	15	318	142	54	107	15	0	0	0
2	F	15	314	142	54	104	14	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is UNKNOWN ATOM OR ION (three-letter code: UNX) (formula: X).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	2	Total X 2 2	0	0

- Molecule 4 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0

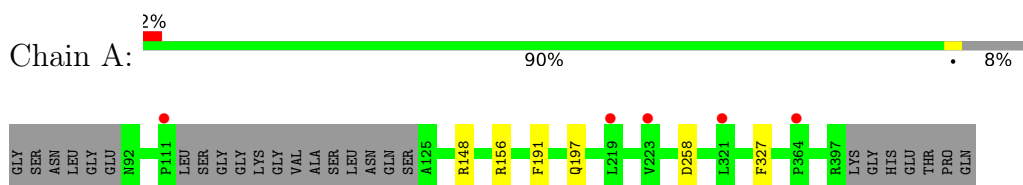
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	28	Total O 28 28	0	0
5	B	6	Total O 6 6	0	0
5	D	2	Total O 2 2	0	0
5	E	1	Total O 1 1	0	0
5	F	3	Total O 3 3	0	0

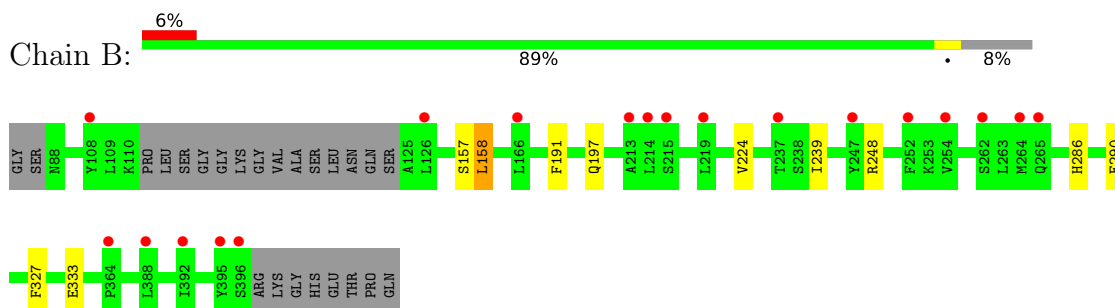
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

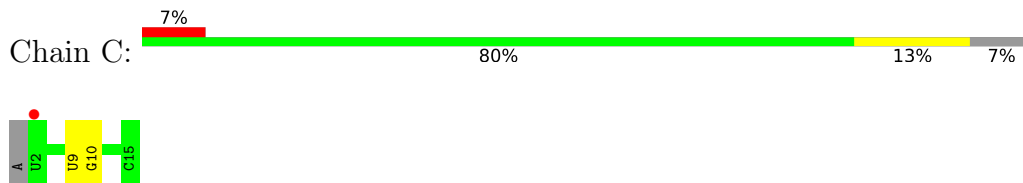
- Molecule 1: Roquin-2



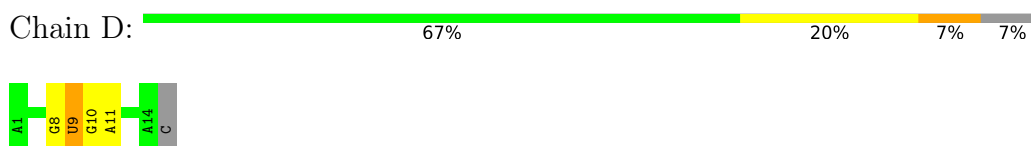
- Molecule 1: Roquin-2




- Molecule 2: RNA (5'-R(*A)-D(P*UP*GP*UP*UP*CP*UP*GP*UP*GP*AP*AP*CP*AP*C)-3')

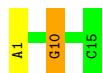


- Molecule 2: RNA (5'-R(*A)-D(P*UP*GP*UP*UP*CP*UP*GP*UP*GP*AP*AP*CP*AP*C)-3')



- Molecule 2: RNA (5'-R(*A)-D(P*UP*GP*UP*UP*CP*UP*GP*UP*GP*AP*AP*CP*AP*C)-3')

Chain E:  87% 7% 7%



- Molecule 2: RNA (5'-R(*A)-D(P*UP*GP*UP*UP*CP*UP*GP*UP*GP*AP*AP*CP*AP*C)-3')

Chain F:  93% 7%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	60.30Å 174.73Å 61.29Å 90.00° 114.12° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.50 48.97 – 2.49	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.9 (50.00-2.50) 98.0 (48.97-2.49)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.09 (at 2.48Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0107	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.245 , 0.259 0.246 , 0.250	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	824 reflections (2.07%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	57.8	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.095	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 34.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.020 for l,-k,h	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	5806	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	65.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.65% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: UNX, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.39	0/2328	0.64	2/3156 (0.1%)
1	B	0.39	0/2294	0.62	1/3115 (0.0%)
2	C	0.32	0/328	0.72	0/508
2	D	0.29	0/328	0.70	0/509
2	E	0.61	1/354 (0.3%)	0.67	0/547
2	F	0.30	0/350	0.66	0/543
All	All	0.39	1/5982 (0.0%)	0.65	3/8378 (0.0%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	E	1	A	OP3-P	-10.31	1.48	1.61

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	158	LEU	CB-CG-CD1	6.90	122.73	111.00
1	A	148	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	6.33	123.46	120.30
1	A	148	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.83	117.38	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2286	0	2293	2	0
1	B	2256	0	2214	5	0
2	C	295	0	150	2	0
2	D	294	0	151	3	0
2	E	318	0	161	1	0
2	F	314	0	162	0	0
3	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	28	0	0	1	0
5	B	6	0	0	0	0
5	D	2	0	0	0	0
5	E	1	0	0	0	0
5	F	3	0	0	0	0
All	All	5806	0	5131	10	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (10) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:248:ARG:NH2	2:E:10:G:OP2	2.23	0.69
1:B:157:SER:OG	2:D:11:A:OP1	2.16	0.63
1:B:248:ARG:NH1	1:B:290:GLU:OE1	2.40	0.53
2:C:9:U:H2'	2:C:10:G:O4'	2.09	0.53
1:A:191:PHE:CD1	1:A:197:GLN:HG3	2.46	0.50
1:B:191:PHE:CD1	1:B:197:GLN:HG3	2.47	0.49
2:D:9:U:H2'	2:D:10:G:O4'	2.14	0.47
2:C:9:U:C6	2:D:8:G:N2	2.85	0.45
1:A:156[A]:ARG:NH2	5:A:1101:HOH:O	2.52	0.43
1:B:224:VAL:HG22	1:B:239:ILE:HG13	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	290/319 (91%)	286 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100
1	B	291/319 (91%)	288 (99%)	3 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	581/638 (91%)	574 (99%)	7 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	242/275 (88%)	240 (99%)	2 (1%)	81	93
1	B	231/275 (84%)	227 (98%)	4 (2%)	60	82
All	All	473/550 (86%)	467 (99%)	6 (1%)	69	87

All (6) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	258	ASP
1	A	327	PHE
1	B	158	LEU
1	B	286	HIS
1	B	327	PHE
1	B	333	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
2	C	13/15 (86%)	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
2	D	13/15 (86%)	1 (7%)	0
2	E	14/15 (93%)	1 (7%)	0
2	F	14/15 (93%)	1 (7%)	0
All	All	54/60 (90%)	3 (5%)	0

All (3) RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	9	U
2	E	10	G
2	F	10	G

There are no RNA pucker outliers to report.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are unknown and 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	293/319 (91%)	0.45	5 (1%) 70 72	42, 57, 78, 108	0
1	B	295/319 (92%)	0.52	19 (6%) 19 20	48, 64, 92, 105	0
2	C	14/15 (93%)	0.11	1 (7%) 16 16	63, 76, 98, 112	0
2	D	14/15 (93%)	-0.21	0 100 100	59, 75, 107, 115	0
2	E	15/15 (100%)	-0.12	0 100 100	64, 69, 81, 82	0
2	F	15/15 (100%)	0.08	0 100 100	52, 65, 75, 86	0
All	All	646/698 (92%)	0.44	25 (3%) 39 42	42, 62, 89, 115	0

All (25) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	264	MET	4.3
1	B	126	LEU	4.1
1	B	395	TYR	3.5
1	B	364	PRO	3.3
1	B	254	VAL	3.3
1	B	166	LEU	3.1
1	B	392	ILE	3.1
1	B	213	ALA	2.9
1	B	214	LEU	2.8
1	B	252	PHE	2.8
1	B	265	GLN	2.7
1	B	262	SER	2.7
1	A	321	LEU	2.6
1	B	219	LEU	2.5
1	B	388	LEU	2.5
1	B	247	TYR	2.5
2	C	2	U	2.5
1	B	396	SER	2.5
1	A	111	PRO	2.4

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	108	TYR	2.3
1	A	219	LEU	2.2
1	A	364	PRO	2.2
1	A	223	VAL	2.1
1	B	237	THR	2.1
1	B	215	SER	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	CL	B	501	1/1	0.83	0.17	94,94,94,94	0
3	UNX	A	1001	1/1	0.85	0.09	30,30,30,30	0
3	UNX	A	1000	1/1	0.85	0.11	30,30,30,30	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.