



## Full wwPDB EM Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 11, 2024 – 06:29 PM JST

PDB ID : 8XJO  
EMDB ID : EMD-38403  
Title : U46619 bound Thromboxane A2 receptor-Gq Protein Complex  
Authors : Zhang, X.; Li, X.; Liu, G.; Gong, W.  
Deposited on : 2023-12-21  
Resolution : 3.11 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

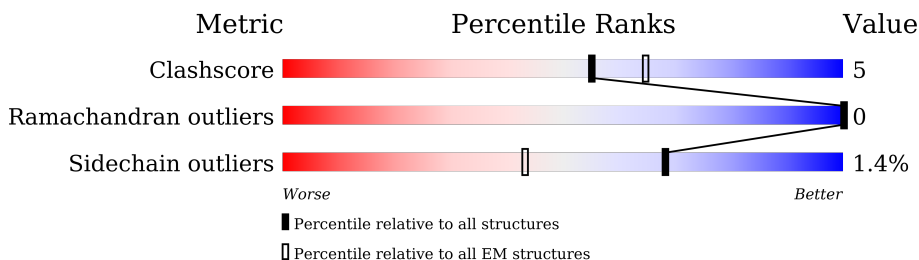
EMDB validation analysis : **FAILED**  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
MapQ : **FAILED**  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:  
*ELECTRON MICROSCOPY*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.11 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	158937	4297
Ramachandran outliers	154571	4023
Sidechain outliers	154315	3826

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ .

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	246	84% 7% 9%
2	B	376	75% 16% 9%
3	C	71	68% 13% 20%
4	E	255	76% 15% 9%
5	R	559	49% 6% 45%

## 2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8950 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Engineered miniGq.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
1	A	224	1831	1162	324	337	8	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(T) subunit beta-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
2	B	342	2622	1615	471	515	21	0	0

There are 37 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-9	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P62873
B	-8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	-7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	0	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	341	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	342	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	343	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	344	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	345	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	346	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	347	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	348	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	349	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	350	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	351	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	352	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	353	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	354	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	355	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	356	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	357	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	358	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	359	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	360	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	361	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	362	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	363	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	364	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	365	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
B	366	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(O) subunit gamma-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
3	C	57	436	273	77	83	3	0	0

- Molecule 4 is a protein called Antibody fragment scFv16.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
4	E	231	1779	1129	294	346	10	0	0

- Molecule 5 is a protein called Fusion tag,Thromboxane A2 receptor,LgBiT.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
5	R	310	2257	1474	383	384	16	0	0

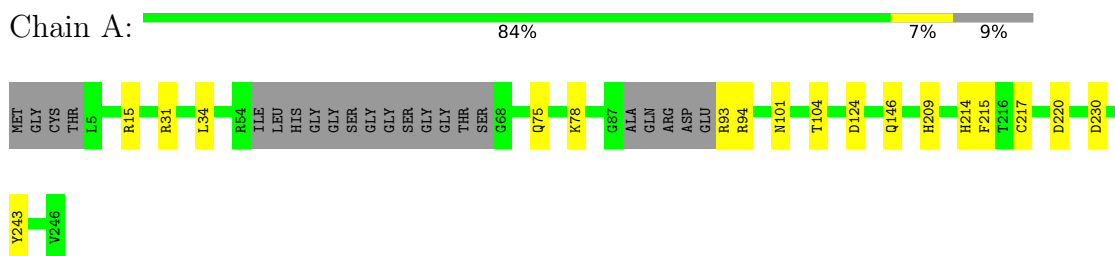
- Molecule 6 is (5Z)-7-((1R,4S,5S,6R)-6-((1E,3S)-3-hydroxyoct-1-en-1-yl)-2-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-yl)hept-5-enoic acid (three-letter code: PUC) (formula: C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>34</sub>O<sub>4</sub>) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



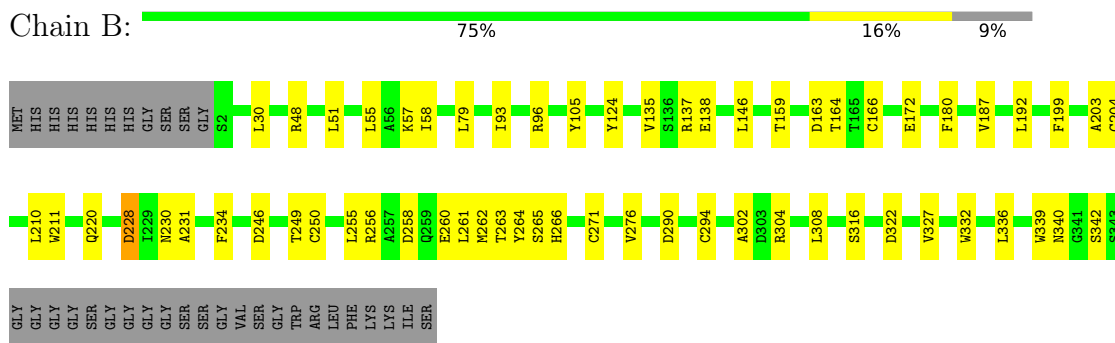
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

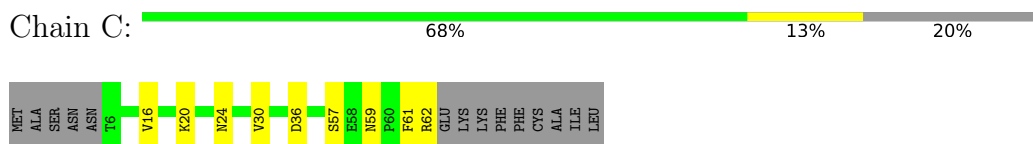
- Molecule 1: Engineered miniGq



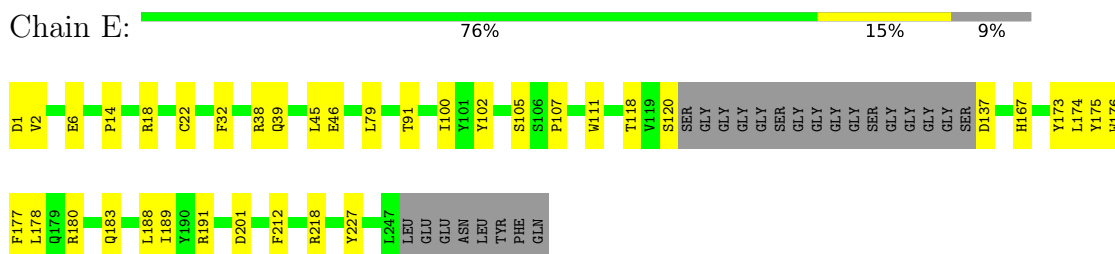
- Molecule 2: Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(T) subunit beta-1



- Molecule 3: Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(O) subunit gamma-2



- Molecule 4: Antibody fragment scFv16





## 4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	76401	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ( $e^-/\text{\AA}^2$ )	55	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1200	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2200	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 BIOQUANTUM (6k x 4k)	Depositor



## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PUC

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.27	0/1864	0.46	0/2509
2	B	0.30	0/2669	0.53	0/3618
3	C	0.24	0/442	0.41	0/597
4	E	0.30	0/1823	0.49	0/2472
5	R	0.26	0/2311	0.45	0/3163
All	All	0.28	0/9109	0.49	0/12359

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1831	0	1817	11	0
2	B	2622	0	2523	35	0
3	C	436	0	448	7	0
4	E	1779	0	1714	28	0
5	R	2257	0	2237	21	0
6	R	25	0	33	1	0
All	All	8950	0	8772	94	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (94) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:E:174:LEU:HD22	4:E:212:PHE:CD2	2.13	0.83
4:E:174:LEU:CD2	4:E:212:PHE:CG	2.66	0.77
4:E:174:LEU:CD2	4:E:212:PHE:CD2	2.69	0.75
4:E:105:SER:O	4:E:191:ARG:NH2	2.21	0.70
2:B:340:ASN:HD21	3:C:61:PHE:HB2	1.56	0.69
5:R:307:VAL:O	5:R:312:ARG:NH1	2.27	0.68
4:E:22:CYS:HB3	4:E:79:LEU:HB3	1.78	0.66
3:C:20:LYS:O	3:C:24:ASN:ND2	2.26	0.65
2:B:230:ASN:ND2	2:B:246:ASP:OD1	2.24	0.65
2:B:210:LEU:HD22	2:B:255:LEU:HD22	1.79	0.64
2:B:271:CYS:HB2	2:B:290:ASP:HB2	1.79	0.64
2:B:256:ARG:NH2	3:C:36:ASP:OD2	2.31	0.63
1:A:101:ASN:HB3	2:B:57:LYS:HE2	1.81	0.63
3:C:57:SER:O	3:C:62:ARG:NH2	2.29	0.62
1:A:93:ARG:NH2	1:A:124:ASP:OD1	2.33	0.62
5:R:48:VAL:HG21	5:R:315:VAL:HG13	1.81	0.62
2:B:228:ASP:N	2:B:228:ASP:OD1	2.31	0.62
2:B:220:GLN:NE2	2:B:258:ASP:OD1	2.31	0.61
4:E:174:LEU:HD22	4:E:212:PHE:CE2	2.35	0.61
5:R:130:ARG:NH2	5:R:246:GLN:OE1	2.27	0.58
2:B:79:LEU:HB3	2:B:93:ILE:HB	1.86	0.58
1:A:214:HIS:NE2	1:A:230:ASP:OD2	2.36	0.57
1:A:34:LEU:HD22	1:A:104:THR:HG21	1.87	0.57
2:B:137:ARG:NH2	2:B:172:GLU:O	2.36	0.56
4:E:174:LEU:HD23	4:E:212:PHE:CG	2.41	0.55
4:E:39:GLN:HB2	4:E:45:LEU:HD23	1.88	0.54
5:R:132:LEU:HD22	5:R:136:ARG:HH21	1.73	0.54
5:R:27:SER:HB2	5:R:30:PHE:HB2	1.90	0.54
5:R:88:GLN:NE2	5:R:92:LEU:O	2.41	0.53
4:E:38:ARG:NH2	4:E:46:GLU:OE2	2.42	0.53
4:E:91:THR:HG23	4:E:118:THR:HA	1.90	0.52
2:B:146:LEU:HD11	2:B:159:THR:HB	1.92	0.51
4:E:107:PRO:HD2	4:E:175:TYR:OH	2.11	0.51
2:B:250:CYS:HB2	2:B:264:TYR:HB2	1.93	0.50
4:E:14:PRO:HD3	4:E:120:SER:HB2	1.93	0.49
1:A:94:ARG:HH21	2:B:204:CYS:HB3	1.77	0.49
5:R:38:GLY:HA2	5:R:302:ILE:HG23	1.95	0.49
5:R:67:LEU:HD21	5:R:309:ILE:HG12	1.94	0.49

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
5:R:38:GLY:O	5:R:42:ASN:ND2	2.40	0.49
2:B:249:THR:HG22	2:B:265:SER:HB3	1.94	0.48
4:E:111:TRP:HE1	4:E:177:PHE:HE1	1.61	0.48
1:A:146:GLN:HG3	1:A:215:PHE:HB3	1.96	0.48
2:B:58:ILE:HD13	2:B:336:LEU:HG	1.95	0.48
2:B:261:LEU:HD22	3:C:30:VAL:HG13	1.96	0.48
1:A:15:ARG:HD3	4:E:102:TYR:HB3	1.95	0.47
2:B:166:CYS:HB2	2:B:180:PHE:HB2	1.96	0.47
5:R:163:LEU:HD22	5:R:203:LEU:HD12	1.95	0.47
2:B:266:HIS:CD2	2:B:304:ARG:HH21	2.32	0.47
4:E:1:ASP:OD1	4:E:2:VAL:N	2.47	0.47
2:B:260:GLU:OE2	2:B:263:THR:OG1	2.32	0.47
2:B:96:ARG:NH1	2:B:138:GLU:OE2	2.48	0.46
2:B:124:TYR:CE1	2:B:135:VAL:HG22	2.49	0.46
5:R:167:PRO:HG2	5:R:174:TYR:CZ	2.50	0.46
2:B:30:LEU:HD23	2:B:262:MET:HB2	1.97	0.46
5:R:78:LEU:HD23	6:R:601:PUC:H113	1.96	0.46
4:E:111:TRP:CZ2	4:E:177:PHE:CE1	3.03	0.46
4:E:32:PHE:CD2	4:E:100:ILE:HB	2.51	0.46
4:E:178:LEU:HB2	4:E:188:LEU:HD11	1.97	0.46
2:B:58:ILE:O	2:B:316:SER:OG	2.21	0.46
2:B:51:LEU:HB2	2:B:336:LEU:HB2	1.97	0.45
5:R:95:TRP:HZ3	5:R:105:CYS:HB2	1.82	0.45
3:C:59:ASN:O	3:C:62:ARG:HG3	2.16	0.44
4:E:167:HIS:HB2	4:E:173:TYR:HE1	1.82	0.44
5:R:120:LEU:HD21	5:R:258:TRP:CG	2.53	0.43
4:E:111:TRP:HZ2	4:E:177:PHE:CE1	2.37	0.43
4:E:176:TRP:HB2	4:E:189:ILE:HB	2.00	0.43
5:R:253:VAL:HG21	5:R:307:VAL:HG21	2.01	0.43
1:A:243:TYR:OH	5:R:133:GLY:HA3	2.19	0.43
3:C:16:VAL:HG12	3:C:20:LYS:HE3	2.00	0.43
2:B:192:LEU:HD23	2:B:199:PHE:HB3	2.00	0.42
2:B:231:ALA:HB1	2:B:276:VAL:HG22	2.01	0.42
4:E:6:GLU:N	4:E:6:GLU:OE1	2.52	0.42
4:E:180:ARG:HH11	4:E:183:GLN:HE22	1.67	0.42
2:B:57:LYS:HD3	2:B:332:TRP:CD2	2.55	0.42
2:B:180:PHE:HB3	2:B:211:TRP:CE3	2.54	0.42
5:R:38:GLY:HA3	5:R:78:LEU:HD13	2.01	0.42
1:A:31:ARG:NH2	5:R:143:VAL:HG21	2.34	0.42
4:E:18:ARG:HD2	4:E:18:ARG:HA	1.91	0.42
2:B:322:ASP:N	2:B:322:ASP:OD1	2.53	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:E:178:LEU:HD13	4:E:227:TYR:CZ	2.55	0.42
5:R:259:LEU:HD23	5:R:259:LEU:HA	1.92	0.42
2:B:48:ARG:HH22	2:B:342:SER:HB3	1.86	0.41
2:B:327:VAL:HG13	2:B:339:TRP:HB2	2.02	0.41
4:E:174:LEU:HD12	4:E:175:TYR:N	2.35	0.41
1:A:217:CYS:SG	1:A:220:ASP:HB2	2.60	0.41
2:B:163:ASP:O	2:B:164:THR:OG1	2.32	0.41
5:R:109:GLY:HA3	5:R:174:TYR:CD2	2.55	0.41
2:B:187:VAL:HA	2:B:203:ALA:HA	2.03	0.41
4:E:174:LEU:HD23	4:E:212:PHE:CD1	2.55	0.41
5:R:178:TYR:OH	5:R:284:ARG:NH2	2.51	0.40
4:E:201:ASP:OD1	4:E:201:ASP:N	2.54	0.40
1:A:75:GLN:NE2	1:A:78:LYS:HA	2.37	0.40
2:B:262:MET:SD	2:B:302:ALA:HB2	2.61	0.40
2:B:294:CYS:HB3	2:B:308:LEU:HB2	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	218/246 (89%)	218 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	B	340/376 (90%)	334 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
3	C	55/71 (78%)	55 (100%)	0	0	100	100
4	E	227/255 (89%)	222 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
5	R	308/559 (55%)	305 (99%)	3 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	1148/1507 (76%)	1134 (99%)	14 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	199/217 (92%)	198 (100%)	1 (0%)	88	94
2	B	284/306 (93%)	280 (99%)	4 (1%)	67	85
3	C	46/58 (79%)	46 (100%)	0	100	100
4	E	196/208 (94%)	194 (99%)	2 (1%)	76	89
5	R	222/460 (48%)	216 (97%)	6 (3%)	44	73
All	All	947/1249 (76%)	934 (99%)	13 (1%)	68	85

All (13) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	209	HIS
2	B	55	LEU
2	B	105	TYR
2	B	228	ASP
2	B	234	PHE
4	E	137	ASP
4	E	218	ARG
5	R	30	PHE
5	R	95	TRP
5	R	183	CYS
5	R	235	ARG
5	R	237	ARG
5	R	312	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (9) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	75	GLN
1	A	80	ASN
2	B	88	ASN
2	B	91	HIS
2	B	176	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	E	113	GLN
4	E	183	GLN
5	R	88	GLN
5	R	300	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
6	PUC	R	601	-	26,26,26	1.55	5 (19%)	28,33,33	2.10	7 (25%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	PUC	R	601	-	-	8/19/40/40	0/3/2/2

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
6	R	601	PUC	C2-C1	4.45	1.60	1.50
6	R	601	PUC	C12-C8	-3.17	1.49	1.55
6	R	601	PUC	C10-C11	2.71	1.58	1.52
6	R	601	PUC	O5-C11	-2.49	1.40	1.44
6	R	601	PUC	C10-C9	2.15	1.59	1.53

All (7) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
6	R	601	PUC	C16-C15-C14	5.84	121.82	111.60
6	R	601	PUC	C9-C10-C11	-5.67	94.52	103.77
6	R	601	PUC	O3-C15-C14	-3.27	96.63	109.37
6	R	601	PUC	C7-C8-C9	-2.57	110.74	115.53
6	R	601	PUC	O5-C11-C12	-2.56	103.42	110.14
6	R	601	PUC	O5-C11-C10	-2.40	101.64	105.44
6	R	601	PUC	C15-C14-C13	-2.32	119.05	125.09

There are no chirality outliers.

All (8) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	R	601	PUC	C8-C12-C13-C14
6	R	601	PUC	C11-C12-C13-C14
6	R	601	PUC	C13-C14-C15-O3
6	R	601	PUC	C13-C14-C15-C16
6	R	601	PUC	O3-C15-C16-C17
6	R	601	PUC	C14-C15-C16-C17
6	R	601	PUC	O1-C1-C2-C3
6	R	601	PUC	O2-C1-C2-C3

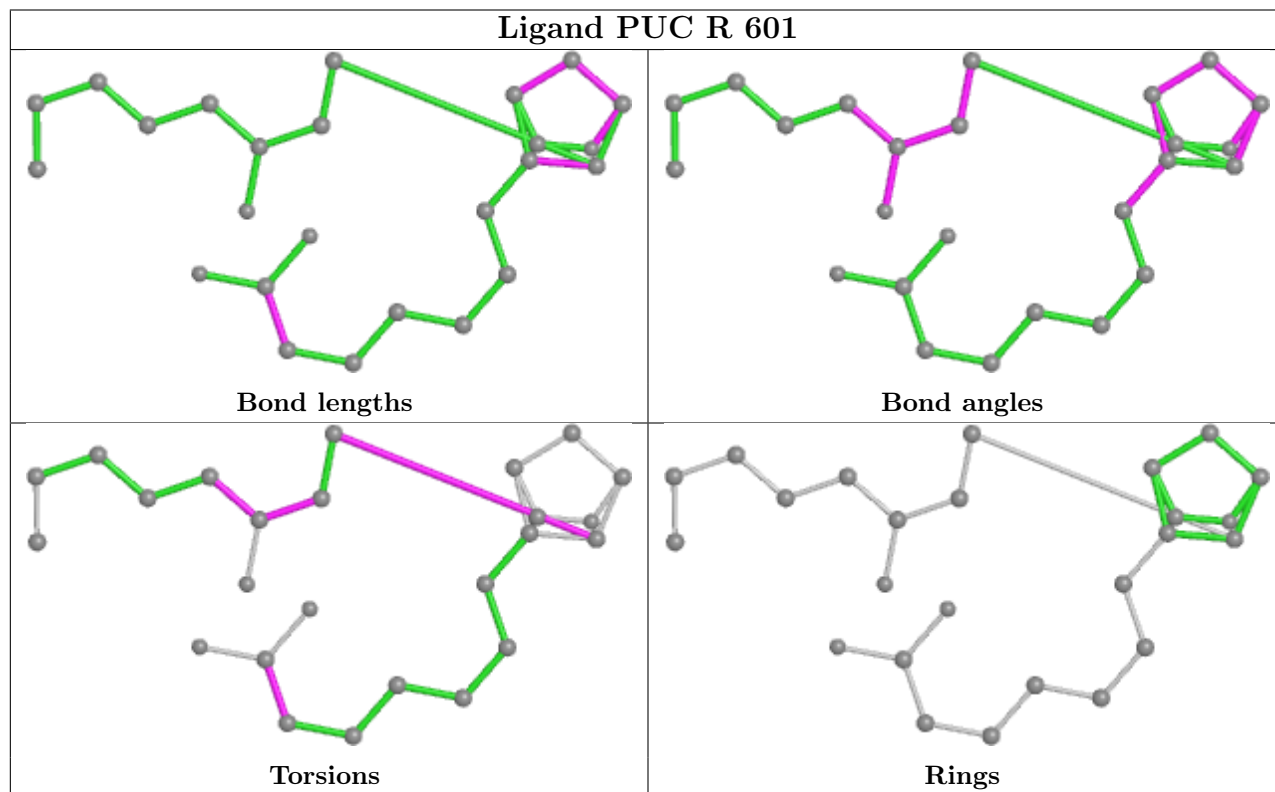
There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	R	601	PUC	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is

within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.