



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Sep 26, 2023 – 05:44 AM EDT

PDB ID : 5W1D  
Title : Crystal Structure of Mouse Protocadherin-15 EC4-7  
Authors : Klanseck, C.F.; Neel, B.L.; Sotomayor, M.  
Deposited on : 2017-06-02  
Resolution : 3.35 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

---

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.35.1  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.35.1

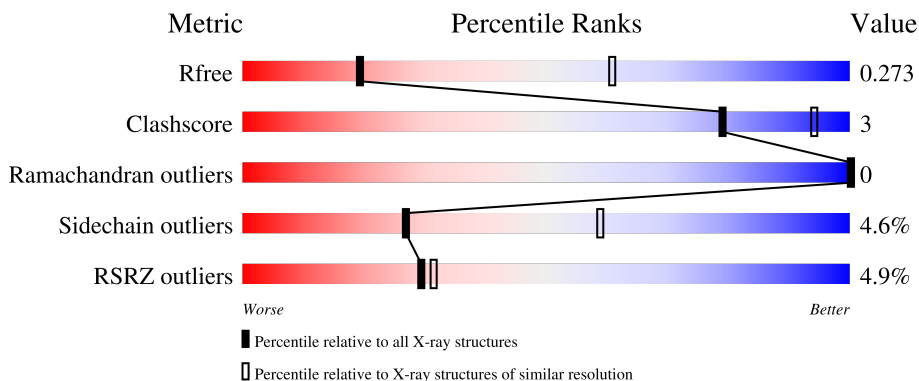
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.35 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	1558 (3.42-3.30)
Clashscore	141614	1627 (3.42-3.30)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1599 (3.42-3.30)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1598 (3.42-3.30)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1507 (3.42-3.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	429	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3126 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Protocadherin-15.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	405	3118	1966	517	630	5	0	0	0

There are 11 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	372	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q99PJ1
A	373	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	374	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	793	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	794	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	795	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	796	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	797	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	798	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	799	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1
A	800	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q99PJ1

- Molecule 2 is CALCIUM ION (three-letter code: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	6	Total	Ca	0	0
			6	6		

- Molecule 3 is POTASSIUM ION (three-letter code: K) (formula: K).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	K	0	0
			1	1		

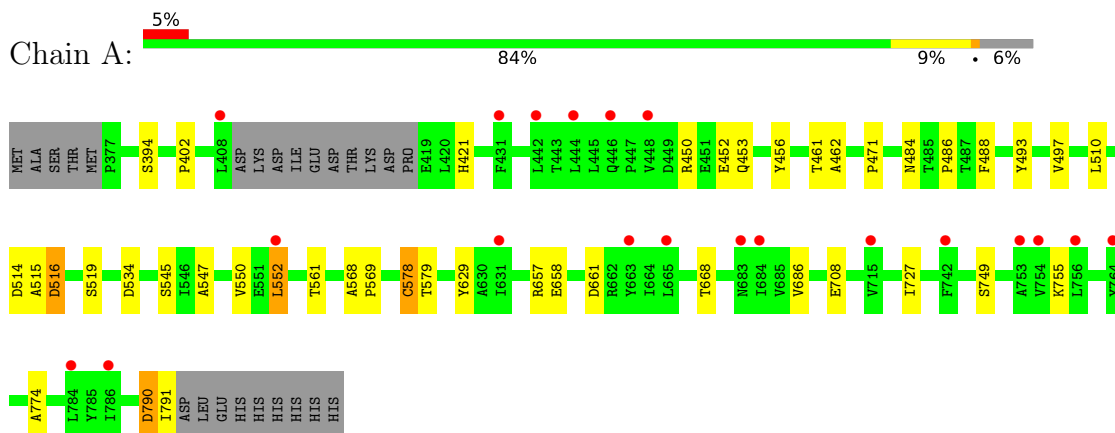
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total O 1 1	0	0

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Protocadherin-15



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	78.86Å 78.86Å 289.47Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	76.09 – 3.35 48.28 – 3.35	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.5 (76.09-3.35) 98.5 (48.28-3.35)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.13	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.99 (at 3.33Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0158	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.227 , 0.279 0.229 , 0.273	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	648 reflections (4.71%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	93.1	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.745	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.34 , 94.5	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.47$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	3126	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	124.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.91% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA, K

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.54	0/3178	0.82	0/4352

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3118	0	3058	17	0
2	A	6	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	3126	0	3058	17	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (17) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:657:ARG:HG3	1:A:686:VAL:HG23	1.86	0.58
1:A:568:ALA:HB1	1:A:569:PRO:HD2	1.85	0.58
1:A:394:SER:HA	1:A:402:PRO:HA	1.86	0.57
1:A:708:GLU:HB3	1:A:790:ASP:HA	1.89	0.54
1:A:547:ALA:O	1:A:550:VAL:HG13	2.13	0.48
1:A:488:PHE:CD2	1:A:578:CYS:HB3	2.48	0.48
1:A:453:GLN:HG2	1:A:456:TYR:CZ	2.49	0.48
1:A:461:THR:HG22	1:A:471:PRO:HA	1.95	0.48
1:A:497:VAL:CG1	1:A:552:LEU:HD13	2.43	0.48
1:A:727:ILE:HD12	1:A:774:ALA:HA	1.96	0.48
1:A:484:ASN:N	1:A:516:ASP:OD2	2.47	0.48
1:A:629:TYR:HA	1:A:668:THR:O	2.14	0.47
1:A:486:PRO:HB3	1:A:514:ASP:HB2	1.97	0.46
1:A:661:ASP:HA	1:A:686:VAL:CG2	2.47	0.44
1:A:493:TYR:HE1	1:A:578:CYS:HG	1.65	0.43
1:A:421:HIS:O	1:A:462:ALA:HA	2.19	0.42
1:A:484:ASN:ND2	1:A:515:ALA:HB3	2.35	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	401/429 (94%)	369 (92%)	32 (8%)	0	<b>100</b> <b>100</b>

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.



The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	351/374 (94%)	335 (95%)	16 (5%)	27 59

All (16) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	450	ARG
1	A	452	GLU
1	A	510	LEU
1	A	516	ASP
1	A	519	SER
1	A	534	ASP
1	A	545	SER
1	A	552	LEU
1	A	561	THR
1	A	578	CYS
1	A	579	THR
1	A	658	GLU
1	A	749	SER
1	A	755	LYS
1	A	790	ASP
1	A	791	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	484	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 7 ligands modelled in this entry, 7 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	405/429 (94%)	0.44	20 (4%) 29 31	86, 119, 168, 206	0

All (20) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	756	LEU	4.8
1	A	764	TYR	4.0
1	A	408	LEU	3.6
1	A	663	TYR	3.4
1	A	754	VAL	2.8
1	A	431	PHE	2.7
1	A	715	VAL	2.7
1	A	742	PHE	2.7
1	A	786	ILE	2.6
1	A	683	ASN	2.5
1	A	684	ILE	2.4
1	A	784	LEU	2.4
1	A	446	GLN	2.3
1	A	552	LEU	2.3
1	A	444	LEU	2.2
1	A	665	LEU	2.2
1	A	448	VAL	2.2
1	A	442	LEU	2.1
1	A	631	ILE	2.1
1	A	753	ALA	2.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
3	K	A	1006	1/1	0.90	0.17	115,115,115,115	0
2	CA	A	1007	1/1	0.94	0.13	122,122,122,122	0
2	CA	A	1004	1/1	0.94	0.16	111,111,111,111	0
2	CA	A	1003	1/1	0.95	0.12	113,113,113,113	0
2	CA	A	1001	1/1	0.98	0.17	107,107,107,107	0
2	CA	A	1002	1/1	0.99	0.17	95,95,95,95	0
2	CA	A	1005	1/1	0.99	0.20	87,87,87,87	0

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.