

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Jan 2, 2024 – 11:48 pm GMT

PDB ID	:	4UQG
Title	:	A new bio-isosteric base pair based on reversible bonding
Authors	:	Tomas-Gamasa, M.; Serdjukov, S.; Su, M.; Mueller, M.; Carell, T.
Deposited on		
Resolution	:	2.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

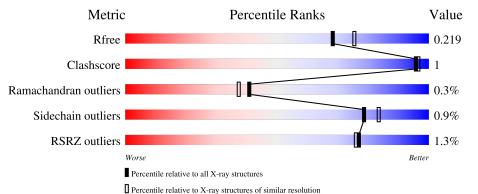
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: $X\text{-}RAY \, DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Whole archive} \\ (\#\textbf{Entries}) \end{array}$	${f Similar\ resolution}\ (\#{ m Entries,\ resolution\ range}({ m \AA}))$
R_{free}	130704	8085 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	141614	9178 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	9054 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	138945	9053 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	127900	7900 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain	
1	А	579	% • 96%	•
2	В	10	80%	10% 10%
3	С	10	10% 50% 40%	10%
4	D	2	100%	



2 Entry composition (i)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5208 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA POLYMERASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
1	А	579	Total 4544	C 2896	N 785	O 846	S 17	0	1	0

• Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called 5'-D(*GP*AP*CP*C T0TP*TP*CP*CP*CP*TP)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
2	В	10	Total 204	C 104	N 30	O 60	Р 10	0	0	0
			204	104	30	00	10			

• Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called 5'-D(*AP*GP*GP*GP*GP*A SAYP*GP*GP*TP*CP)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
3	С	10	Total	С	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0	0
0	U	10	207	101	40	57	9	0	0	0

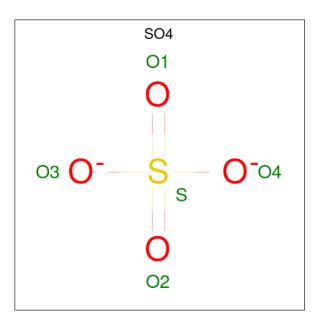
• Molecule 4 is an oligosaccharide called beta-D-fructofuranose-(2-1)-alpha-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	At	\mathbf{oms}		ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	D	2	Total 23	C 12	0 11	0	0	0

• Molecule 5 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O_4S).





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	А	1	Total O S	0	0
	11	Ĩ	5 4 1		Ŭ
5	۸	1	Total O S	0	0
0	A	1	5 4 1	0	0
F	٨	1	Total O S	0	0
5	А	1	5 4 1	0	0
5	٨	1	Total O S	0	0
0	A	1	$5 \ 4 \ 1$	0	0

• Molecule 6 is water.

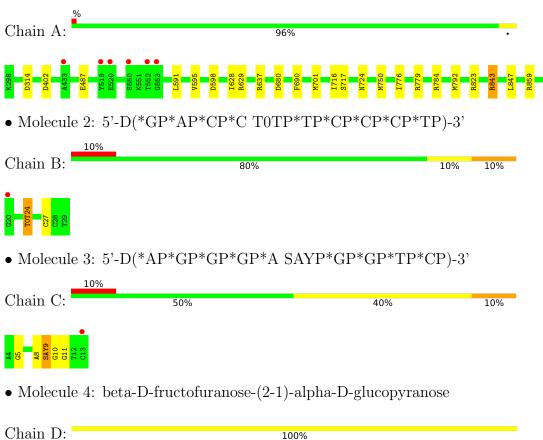
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	А	205	Total O 205 205	0	0
6	В	4	Total O 4 4	0	0
6	С	1	Total O 1 1	0	0



GLC1 FRU2

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.



• Molecule 1: DNA POLYMERASE

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants	87.44Å 94.00Å 105.42Å	Depositor
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	70.16 - 2.00	Depositor
Resolution (A)	45.14 - 2.00	EDS
% Data completeness	99.6 (70.16-2.00)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	99.6 (45.14 - 2.00)	EDS
R _{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R _{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	$1.74 (at 2.00 \text{\AA})$	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0073	Depositor
D D.	0.178 , 0.211	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.190 , 0.219	DCC
R_{free} test set	2937 reflections $(4.93%)$	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor $(Å^2)$	30.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.108	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.37, 44.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$ \langle L \rangle = 0.49, \langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5208	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	35.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.79% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FRU, T0T, SO4, SAY, GLC

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Boi	nd lengths	Bond angles		
	Unam	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5	
1	А	0.94	1/4629~(0.0%)	0.87	12/6274~(0.2%)	
2	В	0.81	0/196	1.06	1/296~(0.3%)	
3	С	0.68	0/211	0.95	1/323~(0.3%)	
All	All	0.92	1/5036~(0.0%)	0.88	14/6893~(0.2%)	

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	А	487	GLU	CG-CD	5.60	1.60	1.51

The worst 5 of 14 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
1	А	843	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-11.13	114.73	120.30
2	В	27	DC	O5'-P-OP2	-9.51	97.14	105.70
1	А	843	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.76	124.18	120.30
1	А	637	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.44	116.58	120.30
1	А	859	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.02	123.31	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.



Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	4544	0	4511	7	0
2	В	204	0	119	2	0
3	С	207	0	112	2	0
4	D	23	0	21	0	0
5	А	20	0	0	0	0
6	А	205	0	0	1	0
6	В	4	0	0	0	0
6	С	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	5208	0	4763	11	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

The worst 5 of 11 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:847:LEU:C	1:A:847:LEU:HD23	2.30	0.52
2:B:24:T0T:H5'	2:B:24:T0T:H6	1.93	0.49
1:A:591:LEU:O	1:A:595:VAL:HG23	2.16	0.46
2:B:24:T0T:N15	2:B:24:T0T:H7	2.33	0.43
1:A:843:ARG:HD2	6:A:2183:HOH:O	2.19	0.42

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	А	578/579~(100%)	564 (98%)	12 (2%)	2~(0%)	41	37

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	А	716	ILE
1	А	628	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	А	468/496~(94%)	464 (99%)	4 (1%)	78 83	

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	А	717	SER
1	А	724	ASN
1	А	776	ILE
1	А	779	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).



Mal	Mol Type	Chain	Dec	Tinle	Bo	ond leng	$_{\rm ths}$	В	ond ang	les
INIOI	туре	Chain	Res	Link	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2
2	T0T	В	24	3,2	25,28,29	1.22	2 (8%)	34,38,41	2.02	3 (8%)
3	SAY	С	9	3,2	17,20,22	1.00	1 (5%)	24,28,32	1.11	2 (8%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

M	ol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2		T0T	В	24	3,2	-	3/12/26/27	0/3/3/3
3		SAY	С	9	3,2	-	5/7/21/24	0/2/2/2

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	$\mathrm{Ideal}(\mathrm{\AA})$
2	В	24	T0T	O5'-C5'	-3.43	1.36	1.44
3	С	9	SAY	CAG-CAD	-2.62	1.45	1.51
2	В	24	T0T	C9-C8	2.13	1.50	1.47

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Ζ	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
2	В	24	T0T	C14-C9-C8	9.89	128.06	120.30
2	В	24	T0T	C10-C9-C8	-4.39	112.46	121.12
3	С	9	SAY	CAG-CAD-CAC	2.81	123.29	120.73
3	С	9	SAY	O4'-C1'-CAA	-2.06	107.37	109.98
2	В	24	T0T	C13-C14-N15	-2.05	116.16	120.13

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 8 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	В	24	T0T	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
2	В	24	T0T	C7-C8-C9-C14
2	В	24	T0T	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
3	С	9	SAY	O4'-C1'-CAA-CAB
3	С	9	SAY	O4'-C1'-CAA-CAF

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	В	24	T0T	2	0
3	С	9	SAY	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

2 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Turne	Chain	Res	Link	Bo	ond leng	ths	В	ond ang	les
IVIOI	Tol Type Chain Res	nes	LIIIK	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2	
4	GLC	D	1	4	11,11,12	0.50	0	$15,\!15,\!17$	1.33	1 (6%)
4	FRU	D	2	4	11,12,12	0.85	0	10,18,18	1.64	2 (20%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	GLC	D	1	4	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
4	FRU	D	2	4	-	0/5/24/24	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$\mathbf{Observed}(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
4	D	1	GLC	C2-C3-C4	-4.13	103.76	110.89
4	D	2	FRU	O1-C1-C2	-4.05	103.26	111.86
4	D	2	FRU	O6-C6-C5	-2.26	103.54	111.29

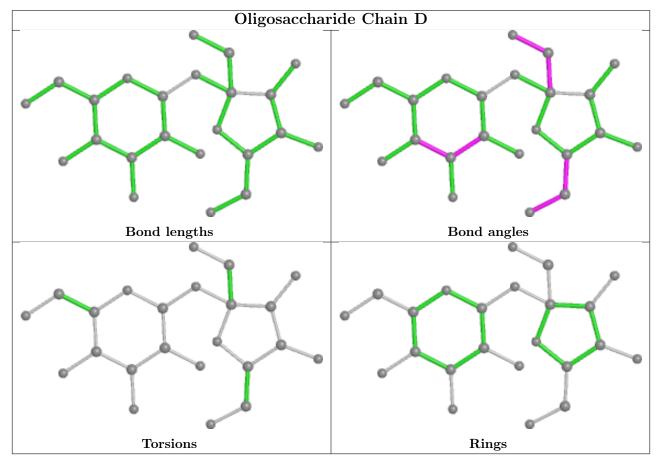
There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.





The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mal	Mol Type		Res	Tinle	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
	Type	Chain	nes	Link	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2
5	SO4	А	879	-	4,4,4	0.62	0	$6,\!6,\!6$	0.54	0
5	SO4	А	878	-	4,4,4	0.17	0	$6,\!6,\!6$	1.10	0
5	SO4	А	880	-	4,4,4	0.16	0	$6,\!6,\!6$	0.88	0
5	SO4	А	881	-	4,4,4	0.49	0	$6,\!6,\!6$	0.80	0



There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
3	С	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	С	9:SAY	C3'	10:DG	Р	2.58



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ $>$	#RSRZ>2	$OWAB(Å^2)$	Q<0.9
1	А	579/579~(100%)	-0.19	6 (1%) 82 81	21, 32, 55, 75	0
2	В	9/10 (90%)	0.51	1 (11%) 5 4	31, 36, 74, 77	0
3	С	9/10 (90%)	0.37	1 (11%) 5 4	25, 32, 63, 77	0
All	All	597/599~(99%)	-0.17	8 (1%) 77 76	21, 32, 57, 77	0

The worst 5 of 8 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	А	433	ALA	4.6
1	А	553	GLY	4.1
1	А	552	THR	3.7
3	С	13	DC	3.5
1	А	520	GLU	3.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-factors}(\mathbf{\AA}^2)$	Q < 0.9
2	T0T	В	24	26/27	0.91	0.17	43,52,64,75	0
3	SAY	С	9	19/21	0.91	0.14	47,55,65,67	0

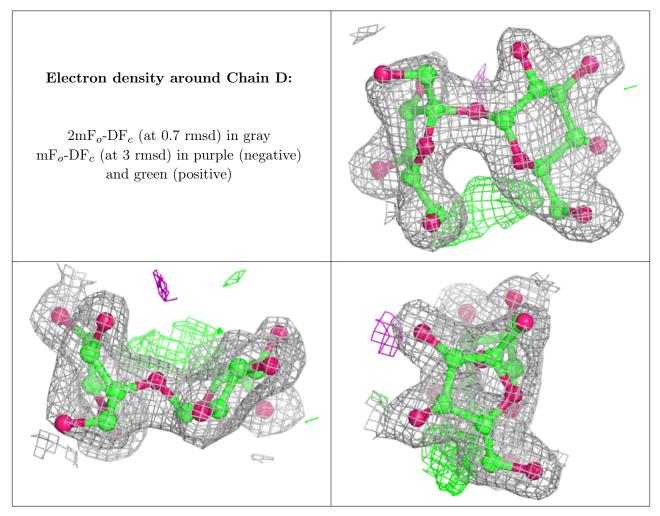
6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-factors}(\mathrm{\AA}^2)$	Q < 0.9
4	FRU	D	2	12/12	0.85	0.17	32,42,46,53	12
4	GLC	D	1	11/12	0.88	0.13	37,42,45,45	11

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q < 0.9
5	SO4	А	881	5/5	0.94	0.13	$38,\!41,\!45,\!58$	5

Continued on next page...



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q < 0.9
5	SO4	А	878	5/5	0.95	0.12	47,54,62,69	0
5	SO4	А	880	5/5	0.96	0.10	59,61,63,64	0
5	SO4	А	879	5/5	0.99	0.15	45,49,55,56	0

Continued from previous page...

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

