

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Nov 5, 2023 – 10:36 pm GMT

PDB ID : 1UNM

Title : Crystal structure of 7-Aminoactinomycin D with non-complementary DNA Authors : Alexopoulos, E.C.; Klement, R.; Jares-Erijman, E.A.; Uson, I.; Jovin, T.M.;

Sheldrick, G.M.

Deposited on : 2003-09-11

Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.orgA user guide is available at

https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

Mol Probity : 4.02b-467

Mogul : 1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)

Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13 EDS : 2.36

Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)

 $Refmac \quad : \quad 5.8.0158$

CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)

Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001) Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)

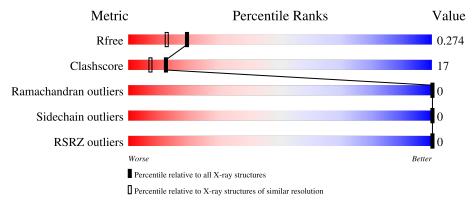
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: X- $RAY\ DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive $(\# \mathrm{Entries})$	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Similar\ resolution} \\ (\#{\rm Entries},{\rm resolution\ range}({\rm \AA})) \end{array}$
R_{free}	130704	8085 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	141614	9178 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	9054 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	138945	9053 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	127900	7900 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain					
1	A	6		100%				
1	В	6	50%	17%	17%			
1	С	6	33%	50%	-	17%		
1	D	6	67%		17%	17%		
2	E	11	36%	36%		27%		



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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of	chain
2	F	11	55%	45%



2 Entry composition (i)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 585 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called 5'-D(*TP*TP*AP*GP*BRU*TP)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues		Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	Λ	A 6	Total	Br	С	N	О	Р	0	0	0
1	A	0	118	1	58	18	36	5	U	0	U
1	D	F	Total	Br	С	N	О	Р	0	0	1
1		5	83	1	39	14	25	4	U	U	1
1	C	E	Total	Br	С	N	О	Р	0	0	0
1		5	86	1	39	14	27	5	U	U	U
1	D	5	Total	Br	С	N	О	Р	0	0	0
	5	103	1	49	16	32	5	0	0	U	

• Molecule 2 is a protein called 7-AMINOACTINOMYCIN D.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
9	Е	11	Total	С	N	О	0	0	0
2		11	91	62	13	16	0	U	
9	E	11	Total	С	N	О	0	0	0
2	Г	F 11		62	13	16	0	U	0

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
Ε	6	PX1	PXZ	chromophore	NOR NOR00228
F	6	PX1	PXZ	chromophore	NOR NOR00228

• Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	4	Total O 4 4	0	0
3	В	2	Total O 2 2	0	0
3	С	5	Total O 5 5	0	0



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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	D	2	Total O 2 2	0	0



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: 5'-D(*TP*TP*AP*GP*BRU*TP)-3' Chain A: 100% T1 T2 A3 G4 U5 T6 • Molecule 1: 5'-D(*TP*TP*AP*GP*BRU*TP)-3' Chain B: 50% 17% 17% 17% • Molecule 1: 5'-D(*TP*TP*AP*GP*BRU*TP)-3' Chain C: 17% 50% • Molecule 1: 5'-D(*TP*TP*AP*GP*BRU*TP)-3' Chain D: 17% 17% 67% • Molecule 2: 7-AMINOACTINOMYCIN D Chain E: 36% 27% 36% • Molecule 2: 7-AMINOACTINOMYCIN D Chain F: 55% 45%



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants	51.59Å 70.97Å 39.45Å	Donositor
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 - 2.00	Depositor
Resolution (A)	41.73 - 2.00	EDS
% Data completeness	99.6 (20.00-2.00)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	98.4 (41.73-2.00)	EDS
R_{merge}	0.03	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	11.90 (at 2.00Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	SHELXL-97	Depositor
D D.	0.243 , 0.281	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.233 , 0.274	DCC
R_{free} test set	257 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	34.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.497	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3)$, $B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.33, 59.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$ < L >=0.49, < L^2>=0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	585	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	38.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 8.82% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of <|L|>, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: DVA, MVA, BRU, SAR, PX1

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond	lengths	Bond angles		
IVIOI	Chain	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5	
1	A	0.39	0/108	1.11	0/163	
1	В	0.54	0/69	1.39	2/103 (1.9%)	
1	С	0.54	0/72	1.45	1/107 (0.9%)	
1	D	0.48	0/91	1.44	1/136 (0.7%)	
2	Е	0.64	0/26	1.27	0/30	
2	F	0.66	0/26	1.39	0/30	
All	All	0.51	0/392	1.33	$4/569 \ (0.7\%)$	

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	Ε	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	$\operatorname{Observed}(^{o})$	$ \operatorname{Ideal}(^o) $
1	D	6	DT	O4'-C1'-N1	-8.78	101.86	108.00
1	С	3	DA	O4'-C1'-N9	-6.99	103.11	108.00
1	В	3	DA	P-O3'-C3'	5.10	125.82	119.70
1	В	3	DA	O4'-C1'-N9	-5.04	104.47	108.00

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	Е	9	PRO	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	118	0	65	4	0
1	В	83	0	42	1	0
1	С	86	0	43	1	0
1	D	103	0	56	3	0
2	Е	91	0	83	5	0
2	F	91	0	84	4	0
3	A	4	0	0	0	0
3	В	2	0	0	0	0
3	С	5	0	0	0	0
3	D	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	585	0	373	16	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 17.

All (16) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1			Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:4:DG:N3	2:E:5:MVA:HN2	2.05	0.71
1:A:3:DA:H2"	1:A:4:DG:H5'	1.77	0.64
1:A:1:DT:H2"	1:A:2:DT:OP1	2.01	0.61
2:F:2:DVA:CG1	2:F:8:DVA:HB	2.33	0.58
2:F:2:DVA:HG13	2:F:8:DVA:HB	1.91	0.51
2:F:11:MVA:O	2:F:11:MVA:HG12	2.09	0.51
2:F:2:DVA:HG13	2:F:2:DVA:O	2.10	0.51
2:E:7:THR:O	2:E:9:PRO:HA	2.12	0.50
1:A:3:DA:C2'	1:A:4:DG:H5'	2.41	0.49
1:D:2:DT:H2"	1:D:3:DA:OP2	2.14	0.48
2:E:1:THR:O	2:E:3:PRO:HA	2.17	0.45
2:E:5:MVA:O	2:E:5:MVA:HG23	2.16	0.44
2:E:11:MVA:O	2:E:11:MVA:HG23	2.18	0.42



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Atom-1	Atom-2	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Interatomic} \\ \text{distance (Å)} \end{array}$	$egin{aligned} ext{Clash} \ ext{overlap } (ext{Å}) \end{aligned}$
1:D:5:BRU:H6	1:D:5:BRU:H2'	1.81	0.42
1:A:6:DT:H2'	1:B:3:DA:N3	2.35	0.41
1:D:4:DG:H2"	1:D:5:BRU:O5'	2.20	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Perce	ntiles
2	E	2/11 (18%)	2 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	F	2/11 (18%)	2 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	4/22 (18%)	4 (100%)	0	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Perce	ntiles
2	E	4/4 (100%)	4 (100%)	0	100	100
2	F	4/4 (100%)	4 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	8/8 (100%)	8 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.



Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

16 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Trmo	Chain	Res	Link	Во	ond leng	ths	В	ond ang	gles
WIOI	Type	Chain	nes	Lilik	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	MVA	E	11	2	6,7,8	0.30	0	7,8,10	2.37	2 (28%)
1	BRU	A	5	1	18,21,22	0.78	1 (5%)	26,30,33	0.96	2 (7%)
2	MVA	Е	5	2	6,7,8	0.24	0	7,8,10	2.25	2 (28%)
2	MVA	F	5	2	6,7,8	0.41	0	7,8,10	1.07	1 (14%)
2	SAR	F	10	2	4,4,5	0.83	0	1,3,5	2.13	1 (100%)
2	SAR	Е	4	2	4,4,5	0.92	0	1,3,5	2.54	1 (100%)
2	SAR	Е	10	2	4,4,5	0.74	0	1,3,5	1.98	0
2	MVA	F	11	2	6,7,8	0.45	0	7,8,10	1.26	0
1	BRU	С	5	1	18,21,22	0.87	1 (5%)	26,30,33	1.41	3 (11%)
2	SAR	F	4	2	4,4,5	0.77	0	1,3,5	1.76	0
1	BRU	В	5	1	18,21,22	0.77	0	26,30,33	1.17	2 (7%)
1	BRU	D	5	1	18,21,22	0.79	1 (5%)	26,30,33	0.96	1 (3%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	MVA	Ε	11	2	-	4/6/8/10	-
1	BRU	A	5	1	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2



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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	MVA	Ε	5	2	-	4/6/8/10	-
2	MVA	F	5	2	-	3/6/8/10	-
2	SAR	F	10	2	-	1/1/2/3	-
2	SAR	Е	4	2	-	1/1/2/3	-
2	SAR	Е	10	2	-	1/1/2/3	-
2	MVA	F	11	2	-	2/6/8/10	-
1	BRU	С	5	1	-	4/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
2	SAR	F	4	2	-	1/1/2/3	-
1	BRU	В	5	1	-	3/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
1	BRU	D	5	1	-	4/7/21/22	0/2/2/2

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	$Ideal(\AA)$
1	С	5	BRU	C6-N1	-2.53	1.33	1.38
1	A	5	BRU	C6-N1	-2.29	1.34	1.38
1	D	5	BRU	C6-N1	-2.24	1.34	1.38

All (15) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^o)$	$\operatorname{Ideal}({}^{o})$
2	Е	5	MVA	CB-CA-N	4.87	117.51	111.17
2	Е	11	MVA	CB-CA-C	4.76	119.01	113.04
1	С	5	BRU	O4-C4-C5	-3.59	121.33	125.84
1	В	5	BRU	BR-C5-C6	3.55	125.61	120.64
2	Е	11	MVA	CB-CA-N	3.15	115.27	111.17
1	С	5	BRU	O4-C4-N3	2.85	125.59	120.12
1	В	5	BRU	BR-C5-C4	-2.83	114.75	118.03
2	Е	5	MVA	CB-CA-C	2.80	116.55	113.04
1	С	5	BRU	O2-C2-N1	-2.77	119.11	122.79
2	F	5	MVA	CB-CA-N	2.69	114.68	111.17
2	Е	4	SAR	O-C-CA	-2.54	118.08	125.42
2	F	10	SAR	O-C-CA	-2.13	119.24	125.42
1	D	5	BRU	C1'-N1-C6	-2.02	117.28	120.77
1	A	5	BRU	O2-C2-N1	-2.02	120.11	122.79
1	A	5	BRU	O4'-C1'-N1	-2.01	104.27	107.86

There are no chirality outliers.

All (28) torsion outliers are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	Е	4	SAR	C-CA-N-CN
2	Е	5	MVA	N-CA-CB-CG1
2	Е	5	MVA	C-CA-CB-CG1
2	Е	5	MVA	C-CA-CB-CG2
2	Е	10	SAR	C-CA-N-CN
2	Е	11	MVA	CB-CA-N-CN
2	Е	11	MVA	C-CA-CB-CG1
2	Е	11	MVA	C-CA-CB-CG2
2	F	4	SAR	C-CA-N-CN
2	F	5	MVA	CB-CA-N-CN
2	F	5	MVA	N-CA-CB-CG1
2	F	5	MVA	N-CA-CB-CG2
2	F	10	SAR	C-CA-N-CN
1	С	5	BRU	O4'-C1'-N1-C6
1	С	5	BRU	C2'-C1'-N1-C2
1	С	5	BRU	O4'-C1'-N1-C2
2	F	11	MVA	N-CA-CB-CG1
1	В	5	BRU	C4'-C5'-O5'-P
1	В	5	BRU	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
1	D	5	BRU	C2'-C1'-N1-C6
1	С	5	BRU	C2'-C1'-N1-C6
1	D	5	BRU	C2'-C1'-N1-C2
1	D	5	BRU	O4'-C1'-N1-C6
1	D	5	BRU	O4'-C1'-N1-C2
2	Е	5	MVA	CB-CA-N-CN
2	F	11	MVA	CB-CA-N-CN
2	Е	11	MVA	N-CA-CB-CG1
1	В	5	BRU	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'

There are no ring outliers.

4 monomers are involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	Е	11	MVA	1	0
2	Е	5	MVA	2	0
2	F	11	MVA	1	0
1	D	5	BRU	2	0

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.



5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ>2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<rsrz></rsrz>	#	#RSR	Z>2	$OWAB(A^2)$	Q < 0.9
1	A	5/6 (83%)	0.37	0	100	100	39, 39, 49, 50	0
1	В	4/6 (66%)	0.38	0	100	100	36, 39, 46, 68	0
1	С	4/6 (66%)	0.18	0	100	100	28, 29, 43, 49	0
1	D	4/6 (66%)	0.20	0	100	100	31, 38, 45, 48	0
2	E	4/11 (36%)	1.06	0	100	100	31, 37, 38, 42	0
2	F	4/11 (36%)	0.87	0	100	100	27, 31, 38, 39	0
All	All	25/46~(54%)	0.51	0	100	100	27, 39, 49, 68	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\operatorname{B-factors}(\mathring{\mathrm{A}}^2)$	Q < 0.9
2	SAR	Е	10	5/6	0.85	0.20	37,42,45,50	0
1	BRU	В	5	20/21	0.88	0.19	26,40,49,57	1
2	MVA	Е	5	8/9	0.89	0.16	29,37,41,49	0
2	MVA	Е	11	8/9	0.89	0.17	24,54,61,64	0
2	MVA	F	11	8/9	0.89	0.20	19,28,38,40	0
1	BRU	D	5	20/21	0.90	0.19	26,36,61,80	1
2	DVA	F	2	7/8	0.90	0.23	32,34,52,64	0
2	SAR	F	10	5/6	0.91	0.18	29,30,32,37	0
2	SAR	Е	4	5/6	0.91	0.16	30,34,42,44	0
2	DVA	Е	2	7/8	0.91	0.17	30,32,38,38	0
2	SAR	F	4	5/6	0.91	0.17	29,36,37,43	0



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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-}\mathbf{factors}(\mathbf{\mathring{A}}^2)$	Q < 0.9
2	DVA	Ε	8	7/8	0.93	0.15	25,29,36,42	0
2	DVA	F	8	7/8	0.93	0.16	23,28,38,40	0
1	BRU	A	5	20/21	0.94	0.14	29,40,44,53	1
2	MVA	F	5	8/9	0.94	0.17	23,47,49,68	0
1	BRU	С	5	20/21	0.97	0.14	17,29,39,50	1

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

