



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Sep 23, 2023 – 02:05 PM EDT

PDB ID : 5SUL
Title : Inhibited state structure of yGsy2p
Authors : Mahalingan, K.K.; Hurley, T.D.
Deposited on : 2016-08-03
Resolution : 3.30 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.35.1
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.35.1

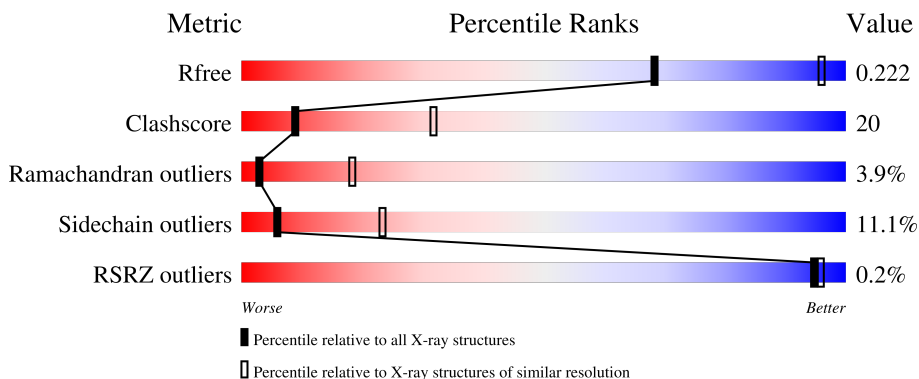
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1149 (3.34-3.26)
Clashscore	141614	1205 (3.34-3.26)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1183 (3.34-3.26)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1182 (3.34-3.26)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1115 (3.34-3.26)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	725	 51% 30% 5% 15%
1	B	725	 46% 32% 6% 16%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9615 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Glycogen [starch] synthase isoform 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	619	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4849	3087	838	905	19			
1	B	606	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4720	3016	806	880	18			

There are 46 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

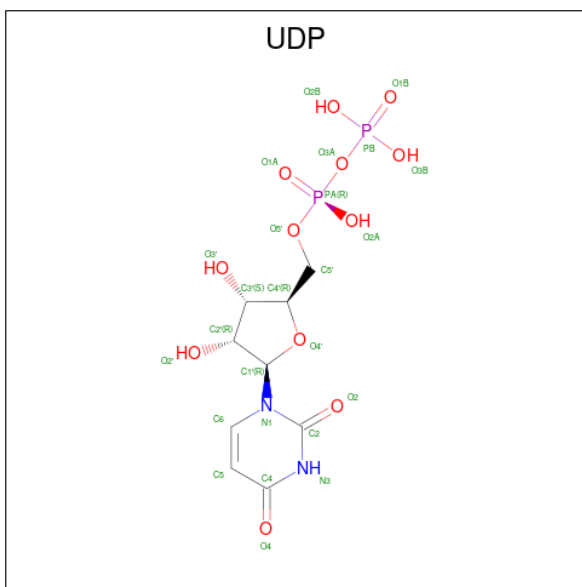
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-19	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P27472
A	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
A	535	SER	ALA	conflict	UNP P27472
A	589	ALA	ARG	conflict	UNP P27472
A	592	ALA	ARG	conflict	UNP P27472
B	-19	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P27472
B	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P27472

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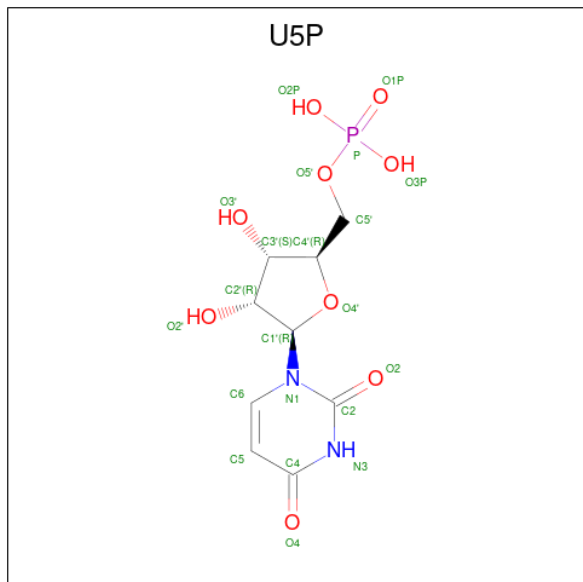
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P27472
B	535	SER	ALA	conflict	UNP P27472
B	589	ALA	ARG	conflict	UNP P27472
B	592	ALA	ARG	conflict	UNP P27472

- Molecule 2 is URIDINE-5'-DIPHOSPHATE (three-letter code: UDP) (formula: C₉H₁₄N₂O₁₂P₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	P		
2	A	1	25	9	2	12	2	0	0

- Molecule 3 is URIDINE-5'-MONOPHOSPHATE (three-letter code: U5P) (formula: $C_9H_{13}N_2O_9P$).

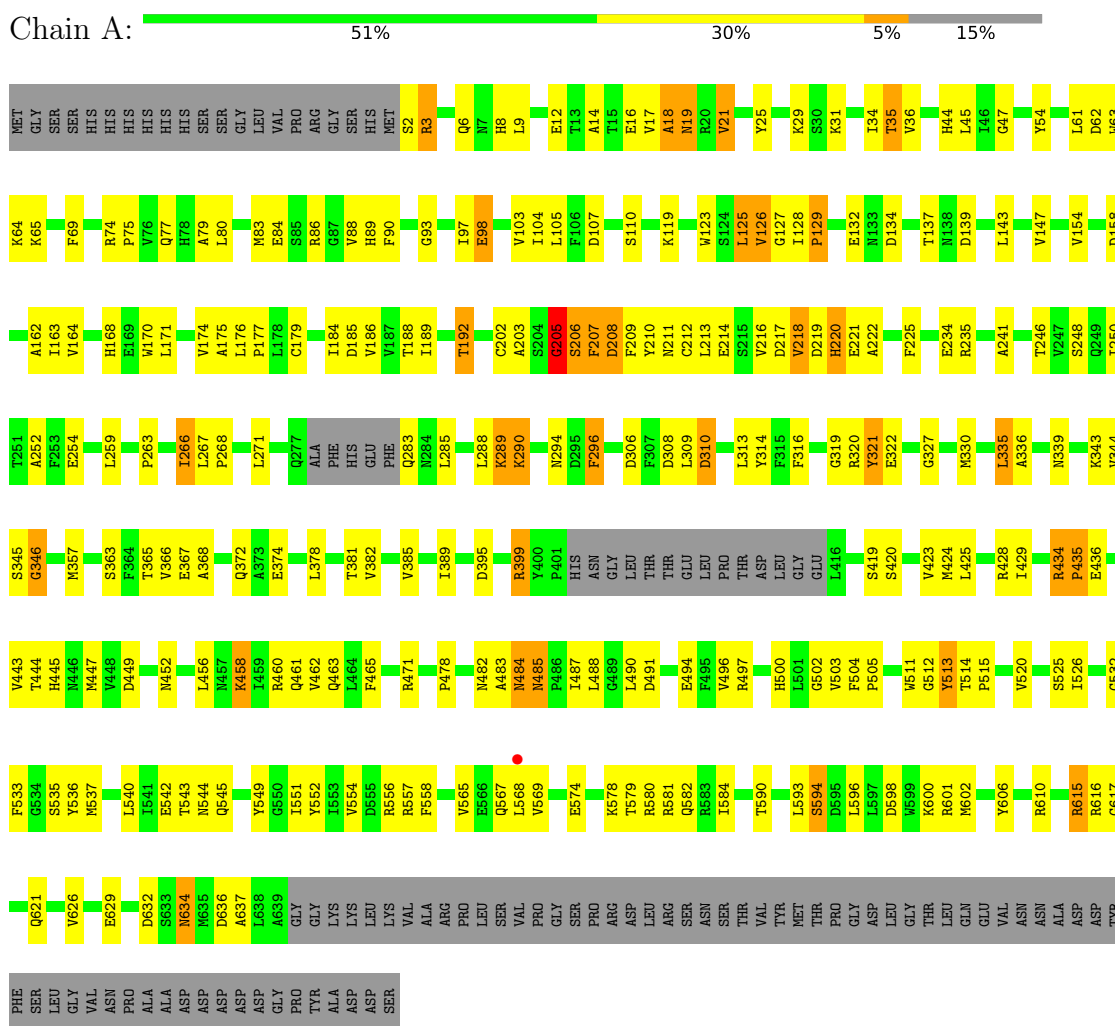


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	P		
3	B	1	21	9	2	9	1	0	0

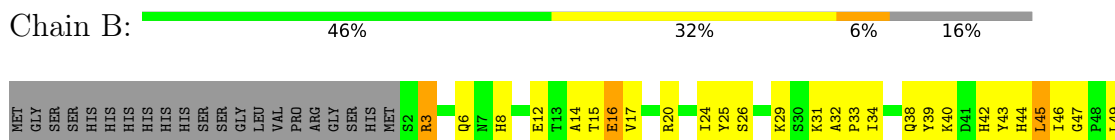
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Glycogen [starch] synthase isoform 2



- Molecule 1: Glycogen [starch] synthase isoform 2



ASP	ASP	T543	I484	T387	G286	M80
ASP	ASP	M544	F465	S388	I227	K51
GLY	GLY	Y549	S469	I313	Y228	A52
PRO	PRO	G550	D470	R392	H229	T53
ALA	TYR	I551	R471	R392	R230	Y54
ASP	ALA	V472	V472	D395	M133	I60
ASP	ASP	K473	K473	I398	D134	L61
SER	SER	R556	R473	A237	F135	L61
		R557	F476	A238	L142	D62
		F558	H477	H239	L143	M63
		F559	P478	D242	K64	K65
		A560	F478	F244	K65	P66
		E563	F480	V243	P66	E67
		S564	L481	T245	S70	S70
		V565	L481	T246	D71	D71
		V569	R484	T246	R74	R74
		Q582	I487	Q249	P75	P75
		R587	L488	I250	V76	V76
		M588	G489	F253	Q77	Q77
		A589	L490	A254	H78	H78
		T590	L491	A255	A79	A79
		E591	Y492	E256	M83	M83
		A592	R497	H257	V88	V88
		L593	G498	L258	H89	H89
		R594	C499	R261	F90	F90
		D595	H500	K262	V91	V91
		L597	V503	V273	Y92	Y92
		D598	F504	I274	G93	G93
		M599	F505	K275	R94	R94
		G600	R428	F276	M95	M95
		R601	I429	Q277	L96	L96
		R610	Y507	ALA	I97	I97
		Q611	P510	PHE	A100	A100
		L614	M511	HIS	P101	P101
		R615	S512	GLU	K102	K102
		R615	Y513	PHE	V103	V103
		Y618	T514	GLN	I104	I104
		F619	P515	L285	L105	L105
		D620	A516	K289	F106	F106
		Q621	E517	E290	D107	D107
		F622	C518	E291	L108	L108
		R623	T519	N294	D109	D109
		Y626	M521	D295	S110	S110
		GLY	G522	F296	W111	W111
		GLU	T528	V297	R112	R112
		GLU	M529	F297	S115	S115
		GLU	V530	V297	D121	D121
		VAL	V530	F298	M123	M123
		VAL	S531	R298	L125	L125
		ASN	G532	G299	S124	S124
		PRO	G532	G299	L125	L125
		ALA	M537	H302	L213	L213
		ALA	T541	F307	C212	C212
		ASP	E542	D308	L213	L213
		ASP		F307	L213	L213
		ASP		D308	L213	L213
		MET		L309	F225	F225

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	122.45Å 122.45Å 279.36Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.04 – 3.30 46.04 – 3.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (46.04-3.30) 99.7 (46.04-3.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.13	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.31 (at 3.32Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0049	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.158 , 0.223 0.158 , 0.222	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1854 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	106.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.214	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.29 , 57.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.42$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.24$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.257 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
Reported twinning fraction	0.681 for H, K, L 0.319 for -h,-k,l	Depositor
Outliers	0 of 37091 reflections	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	9615	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	111.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.32% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: U5P, UDP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.59	3/4964 (0.1%)	0.81	1/6752 (0.0%)
1	B	0.57	0/4836	0.79	1/6586 (0.0%)
All	All	0.58	3/9800 (0.0%)	0.80	2/13338 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	B	0	1
All	All	0	2

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	205	GLY	C-O	6.11	1.33	1.23
1	A	206	SER	CB-OG	5.92	1.50	1.42
1	A	206	SER	CA-CB	5.30	1.60	1.52

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	205	GLY	C-N-CA	-8.22	101.14	121.70
1	B	597	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.44	127.81	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	205	GLY	Peptide
1	B	484	ASN	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4849	0	4605	190	0
1	B	4720	0	4446	186	0
2	A	25	0	11	3	0
3	B	21	0	11	4	0
All	All	9615	0	9073	379	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 20.

The worst 5 of 379 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:213:LEU:HD23	1:B:253:PHE:CE2	1.76	1.21
1:B:314:TYR:H	1:B:500:HIS:CD2	1.74	1.04
1:B:74:ARG:HE	1:B:77:GLN:NE2	1.56	1.04
1:B:213:LEU:HD23	1:B:253:PHE:HE2	0.87	0.99
1:B:213:LEU:CD2	1:B:253:PHE:HE2	1.77	0.97

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	613/725 (85%)	512 (84%)	79 (13%)	22 (4%)	3	20
1	B	600/725 (83%)	502 (84%)	73 (12%)	25 (4%)	3	17
All	All	1213/1450 (84%)	1014 (84%)	152 (12%)	47 (4%)	3	18

5 of 47 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	6	GLN
1	A	18	ALA
1	A	126	VAL
1	A	208	ASP
1	A	218	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	502/623 (81%)	457 (91%)	45 (9%)	9	32
1	B	484/623 (78%)	420 (87%)	64 (13%)	4	17
All	All	986/1246 (79%)	877 (89%)	109 (11%)	6	23

5 of 109 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	60	ILE
1	B	250	ILE
1	B	497	ARG
1	B	67	GLU
1	B	161	HIS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 30 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	582	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	484	ASN
1	B	7	ASN
1	B	611	GLN
1	B	325	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
3	U5P	B	801	-	22,22,22	2.50	5 (22%)	33,33,33	1.75	7 (21%)
2	UDP	A	801	-	24,26,26	0.99	1 (4%)	37,40,40	1.81	7 (18%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	U5P	B	801	-	-	9/10/26/26	0/2/2/2
2	UDP	A	801	-	-	2/16/32/32	0/2/2/2

The worst 5 of 6 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	B	801	U5P	O2-C2	8.44	1.38	1.23
3	B	801	U5P	O4-C4	5.95	1.36	1.24
3	B	801	U5P	C2-N1	3.43	1.43	1.38
3	B	801	U5P	C6-C5	2.58	1.41	1.35
2	A	801	UDP	C6-C5	2.33	1.40	1.35

The worst 5 of 14 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	801	UDP	C4-N3-C2	-5.23	119.68	126.58
2	A	801	UDP	N3-C2-N1	4.53	120.91	114.89
3	B	801	U5P	C4-N3-C2	-4.38	120.81	126.58
3	B	801	U5P	C5-C4-N3	4.12	121.00	114.84
2	A	801	UDP	C5-C4-N3	3.59	120.21	114.84

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 11 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	B	801	U5P	C5'-O5'-P-O1P
3	B	801	U5P	C5'-O5'-P-O2P
3	B	801	U5P	C5'-O5'-P-O3P
2	A	801	UDP	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
2	A	801	UDP	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'

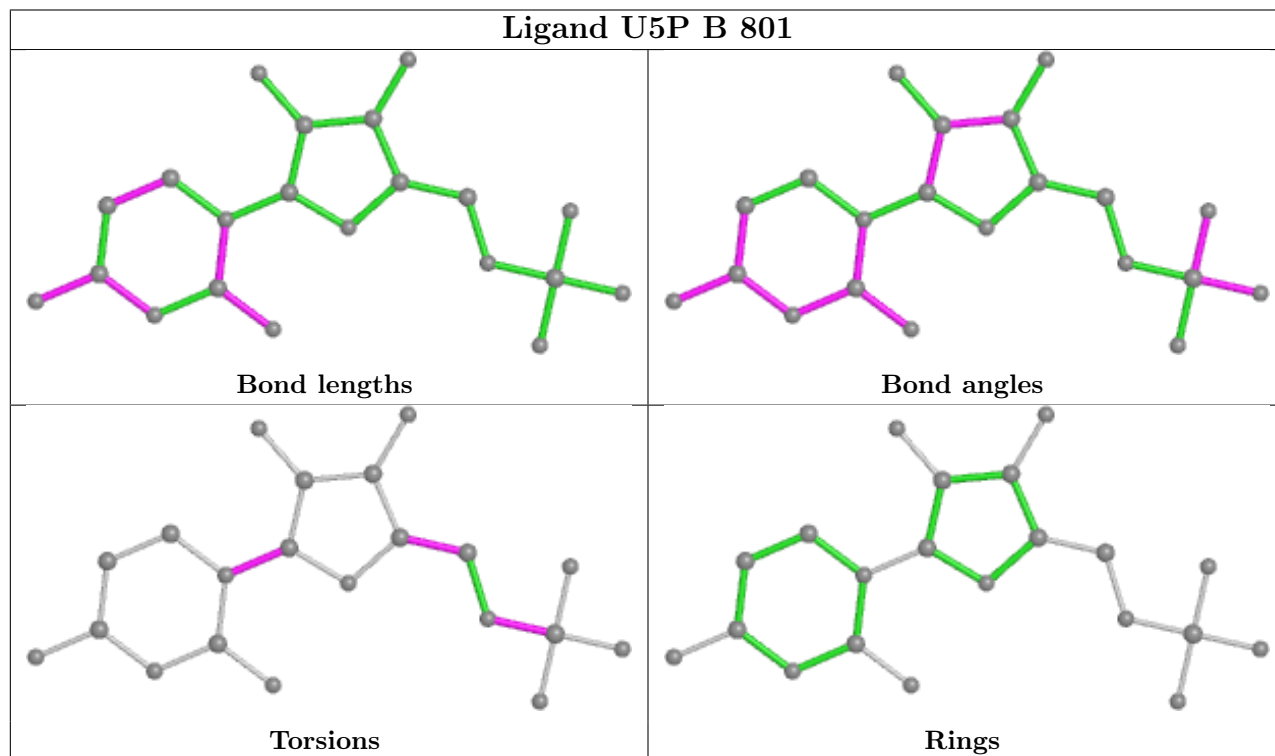
There are no ring outliers.

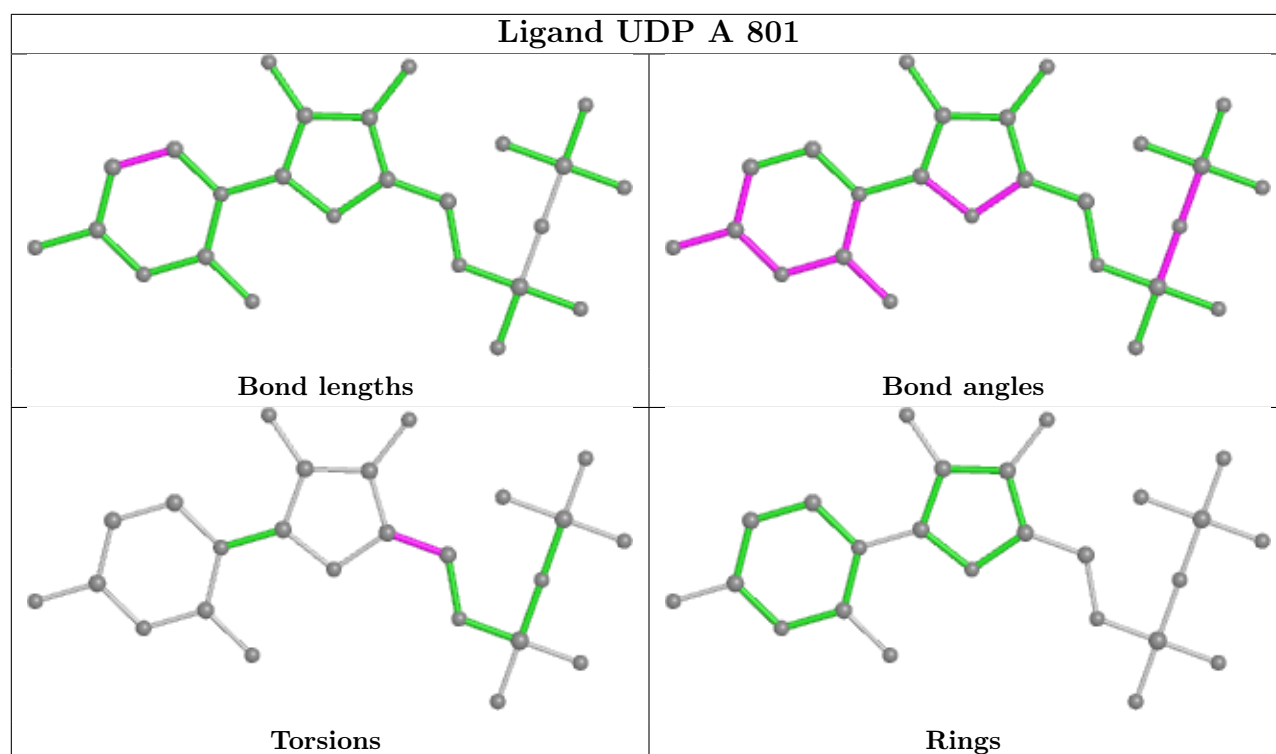
2 monomers are involved in 7 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	801	U5P	4	0
2	A	801	UDP	3	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is

within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	619/725 (85%)	-0.07	1 (0%) 95 96	71, 106, 145, 176	0
1	B	606/725 (83%)	-0.09	2 (0%) 94 94	73, 110, 154, 204	0
All	All	1225/1450 (84%)	-0.08	3 (0%) 95 96	71, 108, 150, 204	0

All (3) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	541	ILE	2.3
1	A	568	LEU	2.0
1	B	511	TRP	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

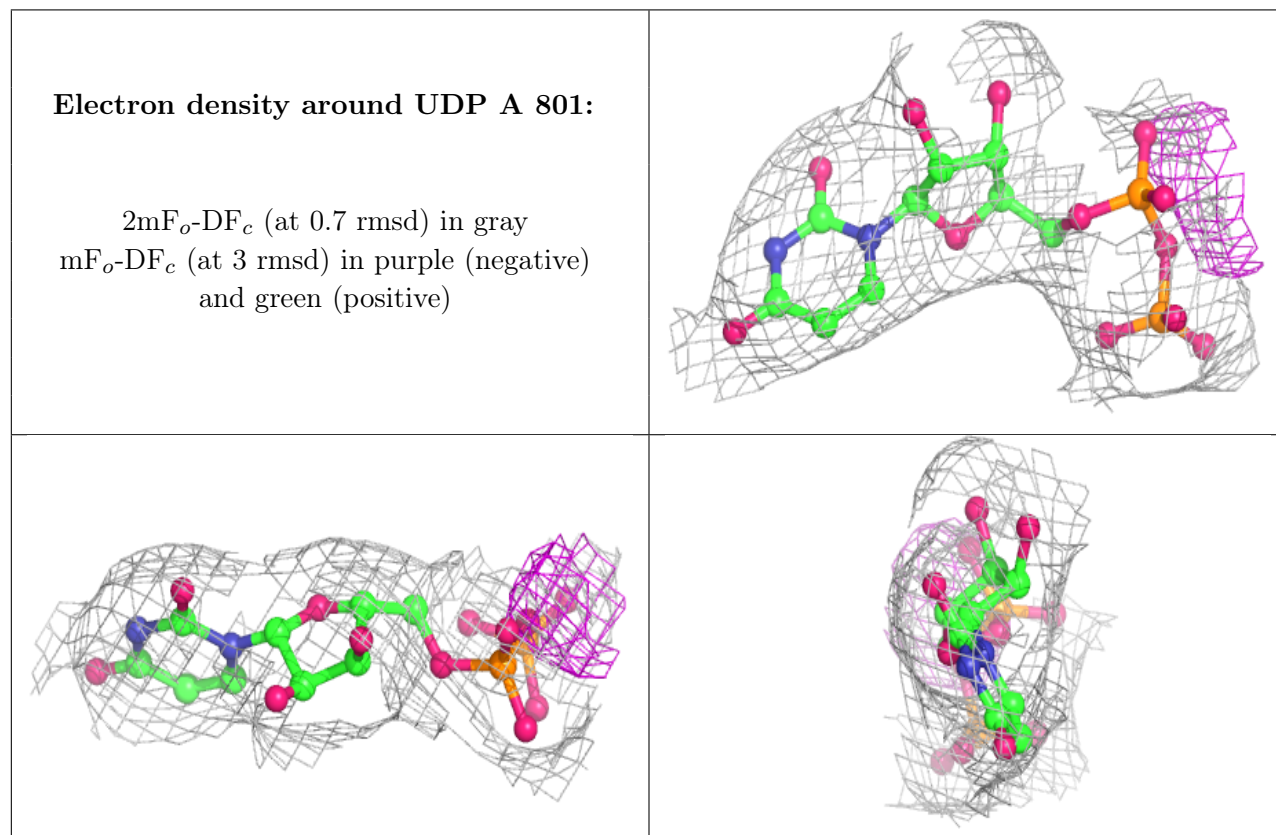
There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

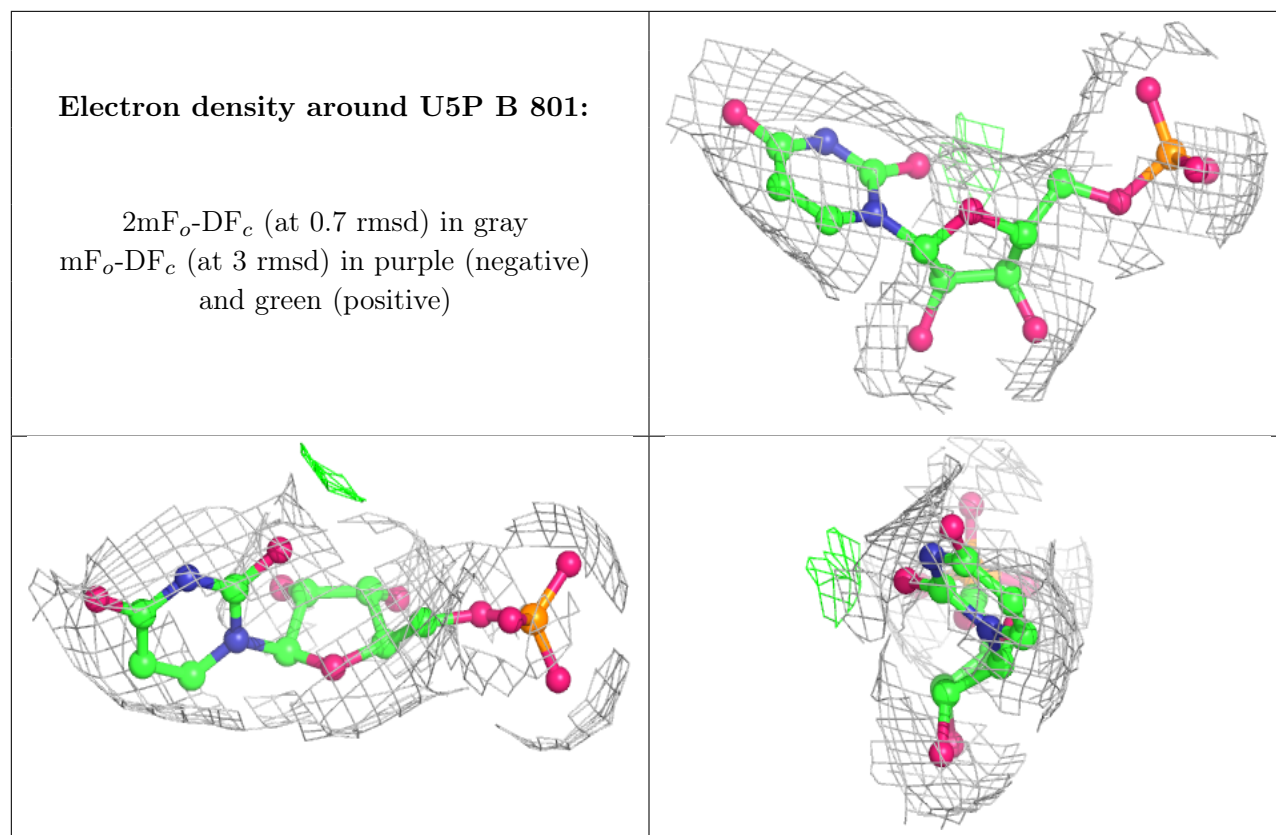
6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	UDP	A	801	25/25	0.94	0.18	92,121,165,169	0
3	U5P	B	801	21/21	0.96	0.16	88,108,120,130	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.





6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.