



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

May 27, 2020 – 10:01 pm BST

PDB ID : 2PMW  
Title : The Crystal Structure of Proprotein convertase subtilisin kexin type 9 (PCSK9)  
Authors : Piper, D.E.; Romanow, W.G.; Thibault, S.T.; Walker, N.P.C.  
Deposited on : 2007-04-23  
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.11  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.11

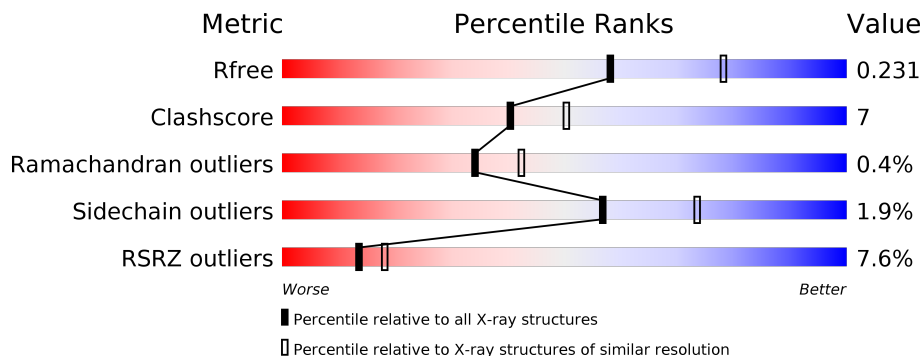
# 1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	5042 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	141614	5643 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5575 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5575 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4938 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	126	
2	B	540	

## 2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4583 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	92	740	474	133	131	2	0	0	0

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	27	GLY	-	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q5SZQ2
A	28	ALA	-	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q5SZQ2
A	29	MET	-	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q5SZQ2
A	30	GLY	-	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q5SZQ2

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	B	489	3618	2231	669	686	32	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O<sub>4</sub>S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
3	A	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0

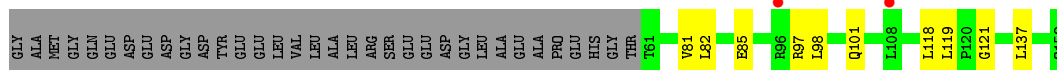
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	50	Total O 50 50	0	0
4	B	165	Total O 165 165	0	0

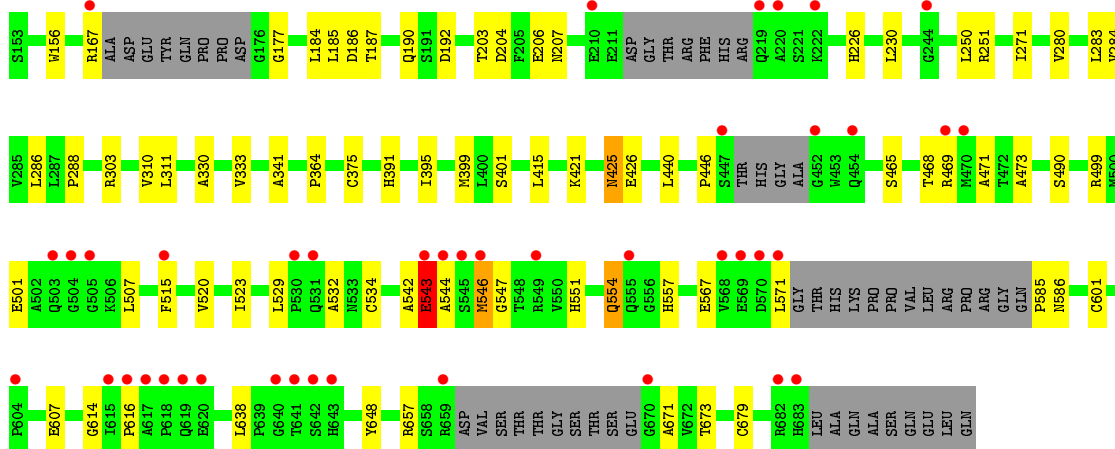
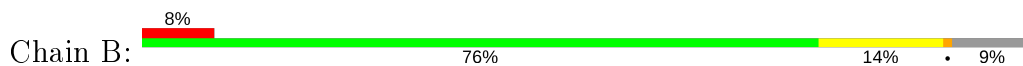
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9



- Molecule 2: Proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	63.11Å 70.71Å 150.69Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.00 – 2.30 29.42 – 2.29	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.3 (40.00-2.30) 96.7 (29.42-2.29)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.12	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	3.14 (at 2.29Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.196 , 0.232 0.196 , 0.231	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1516 reflections (5.04%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	31.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.391	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.36 , 46.7	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.50$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	4583	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	36.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.16% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.33	0/757	0.47	0/1023
2	B	0.29	0/3685	0.48	0/5003
All	All	0.29	0/4442	0.48	0/6026

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	740	0	750	5	0
2	B	3618	0	3532	58	0
3	A	10	0	0	0	0
4	A	50	0	0	0	0
4	B	165	0	0	1	0
All	All	4583	0	4282	62	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (62) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:284:VAL:HA	2:B:310:VAL:HG13	1.57	0.86
2:B:469:ARG:HG2	2:B:515:PHE:HD2	1.41	0.85
2:B:499:ARG:HG3	2:B:501:GLU:HG3	1.68	0.75
2:B:167:ARG:N	2:B:167:ARG:HD2	2.00	0.74
2:B:284:VAL:HG22	2:B:310:VAL:HG11	1.72	0.71
2:B:546:MET:HG2	2:B:547:GLY:H	1.56	0.70
2:B:469:ARG:HG2	2:B:515:PHE:CD2	2.29	0.65
2:B:529:LEU:HG	2:B:532:ALA:HB2	1.78	0.65
2:B:469:ARG:CG	2:B:515:PHE:HD2	2.14	0.61
2:B:283:LEU:O	2:B:310:VAL:HG12	2.01	0.60
2:B:284:VAL:HG22	2:B:310:VAL:CG1	2.31	0.59
2:B:330:ALA:O	2:B:333:VAL:HG22	2.03	0.56
2:B:426:GLU:HG3	4:B:847:HOH:O	2.06	0.56
2:B:468:THR:OG1	2:B:471:ALA:HB2	2.06	0.55
2:B:554:GLN:HG3	2:B:557:HIS:ND1	2.21	0.54
2:B:226:HIS:CE1	2:B:230:LEU:HD11	2.42	0.54
2:B:425:ASN:C	2:B:425:ASN:HD22	2.12	0.54
1:A:98:LEU:HB2	1:A:137:LEU:HD11	1.92	0.52
2:B:523:ILE:HD13	2:B:648:TYR:HB3	1.91	0.51
1:A:97:ARG:O	1:A:101:GLN:HG3	2.10	0.51
2:B:571:LEU:HD23	2:B:571:LEU:N	2.26	0.51
2:B:421:LYS:HD3	2:B:440:LEU:CD2	2.42	0.50
2:B:546:MET:HG2	2:B:547:GLY:N	2.25	0.50
2:B:203:THR:O	2:B:204:ASP:HB2	2.12	0.50
2:B:490:SER:HB2	2:B:520:VAL:HG12	1.94	0.49
2:B:177:GLY:HA2	2:B:401:SER:HB2	1.95	0.48
2:B:399:MET:HE1	2:B:415:LEU:HD23	1.96	0.48
2:B:284:VAL:HA	2:B:310:VAL:CG1	2.35	0.48
2:B:391:HIS:O	2:B:395:ILE:HG13	2.14	0.47
2:B:167:ARG:HD2	2:B:167:ARG:H	1.76	0.47
2:B:186:ASP:CG	2:B:226:HIS:HD1	2.17	0.47
2:B:311:LEU:N	2:B:311:LEU:HD12	2.29	0.47
2:B:543:GLU:O	2:B:544:ALA:HB3	2.15	0.47
1:A:118:LEU:O	2:B:303:ARG:NH1	2.47	0.46
2:B:184:LEU:HD13	2:B:286:LEU:HD23	1.97	0.46
2:B:554:GLN:HG3	2:B:557:HIS:CE1	2.52	0.45
1:A:82:LEU:HG	1:A:121:GLY:HA2	2.01	0.43
2:B:156:TRP:CH2	2:B:364:PRO:HB3	2.53	0.43
2:B:425:ASN:HD22	2:B:426:GLU:N	2.16	0.43
2:B:607:GLU:O	2:B:679:CYS:HA	2.19	0.43
2:B:185:LEU:O	2:B:288:PRO:HD2	2.19	0.42
2:B:425:ASN:ND2	2:B:425:ASN:C	2.69	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:554:GLN:HE21	2:B:557:HIS:CD2	2.37	0.42
2:B:614:GLY:HA2	2:B:673:THR:HA	2.00	0.42
2:B:206:GLU:HG2	2:B:251:ARG:HB3	2.01	0.42
2:B:551:HIS:HB2	2:B:586:ASN:O	2.18	0.42
2:B:167:ARG:NH2	2:B:446:PRO:O	2.52	0.42
2:B:501:GLU:O	2:B:507:LEU:HA	2.19	0.42
2:B:616:PRO:HA	2:B:671:ALA:CB	2.50	0.42
2:B:542:ALA:O	2:B:543:GLU:O	2.38	0.42
2:B:585:PRO:O	2:B:586:ASN:HB2	2.20	0.42
2:B:185:LEU:HD11	2:B:271:ILE:HD11	2.02	0.41
2:B:465:SER:HB3	2:B:473:ALA:HB2	2.02	0.41
2:B:190:GLN:HG2	2:B:192:ASP:OD1	2.20	0.41
1:A:81:VAL:HG22	1:A:119:LEU:HD21	2.03	0.41
2:B:638:LEU:HA	2:B:638:LEU:HD12	1.91	0.41
2:B:250:LEU:HD12	2:B:250:LEU:N	2.36	0.41
2:B:186:ASP:OD2	2:B:288:PRO:HG2	2.21	0.40
2:B:156:TRP:CZ3	2:B:341:ALA:HA	2.56	0.40
2:B:529:LEU:CG	2:B:532:ALA:HB2	2.48	0.40
2:B:534:CYS:HA	2:B:601:CYS:HA	2.04	0.40
2:B:186:ASP:CG	2:B:187:THR:H	2.24	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	90/126 (71%)	87 (97%)	3 (3%)	0	100	100
2	B	477/540 (88%)	464 (97%)	11 (2%)	2 (0%)	34	42
All	All	567/666 (85%)	551 (97%)	14 (2%)	2 (0%)	34	42

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	543	GLU
2	B	280	VAL

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	79/104 (76%)	78 (99%)	1 (1%)	69 82
2	B	388/430 (90%)	380 (98%)	8 (2%)	53 70
All	All	467/534 (88%)	458 (98%)	9 (2%)	57 73

All (9) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	85	GLU
2	B	207	ASN
2	B	375	CYS
2	B	425	ASN
2	B	543	GLU
2	B	546	MET
2	B	554	GLN
2	B	567	GLU
2	B	657	ARG

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (11) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	207	ASN
2	B	382	GLN
2	B	387	GLN
2	B	417	HIS
2	B	425	ASN
2	B	433	GLN
2	B	464	HIS
2	B	537	HIS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	555	GLN
2	B	587	GLN
2	B	619	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
3	SO4	A	301	-	4,4,4	0.27	0	6,6,6	0.06	0
3	SO4	A	302	-	4,4,4	0.26	0	6,6,6	0.06	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	92/126 (73%)	-0.35	2 (2%) 62 69	19, 27, 44, 51	0
2	B	489/540 (90%)	0.24	42 (8%) 10 14	16, 32, 66, 85	0
All	All	581/666 (87%)	0.15	44 (7%) 13 18	16, 31, 65, 85	0

All (44) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	515	PHE	8.1
2	B	641	THR	7.6
2	B	683	HIS	7.1
2	B	643	HIS	7.1
2	B	619	GLN	6.7
2	B	544	ALA	6.6
2	B	640	GLY	6.0
2	B	620	GLU	5.4
2	B	617	ALA	5.2
2	B	531	GLN	4.9
2	B	555	GLN	4.8
2	B	546	MET	4.8
2	B	659	ARG	4.8
2	B	670	GLY	4.6
2	B	469	ARG	4.4
2	B	219	GLN	4.3
2	B	570	ASP	4.1
2	B	604	PRO	3.7
2	B	470	MET	3.5
2	B	682	ARG	3.4
2	B	618	PRO	3.2
2	B	571	LEU	3.1
2	B	616	PRO	3.0
2	B	615	ILE	3.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	505	GLY	2.8
2	B	167	ARG	2.8
2	B	503	GLN	2.8
2	B	549	ARG	2.8
2	B	447	SER	2.7
2	B	504	GLY	2.7
2	B	210	GLU	2.7
2	B	454	GLN	2.5
2	B	545	SER	2.5
2	B	452	GLY	2.4
1	A	108	LEU	2.4
2	B	244	GLY	2.4
2	B	530	PRO	2.4
2	B	222	LYS	2.3
2	B	568	VAL	2.2
1	A	96	ARG	2.2
2	B	220	ALA	2.2
2	B	543	GLU	2.2
2	B	569	GLU	2.2
2	B	642	SER	2.1

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
3	SO4	A	302	5/5	0.90	0.21	101,101,101,102	0
3	SO4	A	301	5/5	0.91	0.21	87,88,89,89	0

## 6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.