



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Sep 18, 2023 – 02:47 PM EDT

PDB ID : 3PCE  
Title : STRUCTURE OF PROTOCATECHUATE 3,4-DIOXYGENASE COM-  
PLEXED WITH 3-HYDROXYPHENYLACETATE  
Authors : Elango, N.; Orville, A.M.; Lipscomb, J.D.; Ohlendorf, D.H.  
Deposited on : 1997-04-29  
Resolution : 2.06 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**  
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.35.1

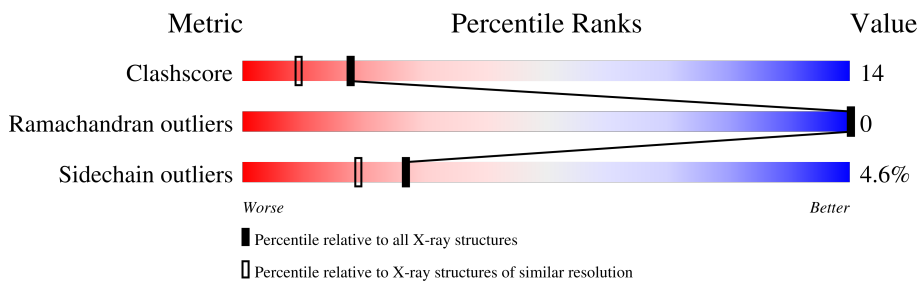
# 1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.06 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	2801 (2.08-2.04)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2768 (2.08-2.04)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2768 (2.08-2.04)





The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	200	72% 24% .
1	B	200	68% 28% .
1	C	200	70% 27% .
1	D	200	69% 26% .
1	E	200	64% 32% .
1	F	200	67% 30% .
2	M	238	71% 23% . . .
2	N	238	78% 14% 6% .

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain	
2	O	238	 73%	21% ...
2	P	238	 72%	21% ...
2	Q	238	 71%	21% 5% .
2	R	238	 71%	22% ...

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
5	3HP	M	550	-	-	X	-
5	3HP	R	550	-	-	X	-

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 22008 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PROTOCATECHUATE 3,4-DIOXYGENASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	200	1571	993	276	299	3	0	0	0
1	B	200	1571	993	276	299	3	0	0	0
1	C	200	1571	993	276	299	3	0	0	0
1	D	200	1571	993	276	299	3	0	0	0
1	E	200	1571	993	276	299	3	0	0	0
1	F	200	1571	993	276	299	3	0	0	0

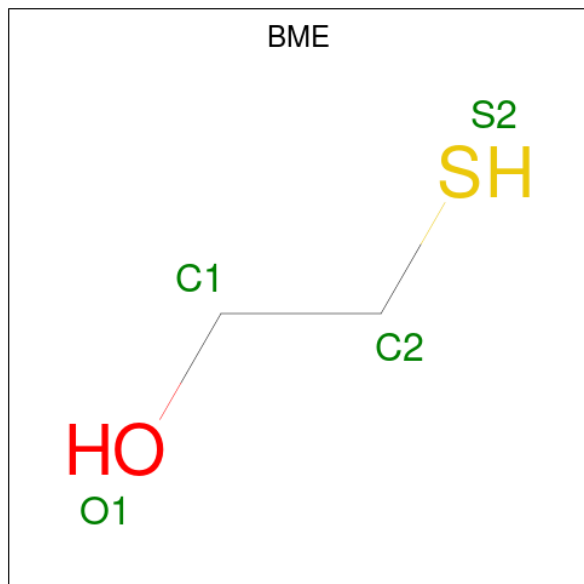
- Molecule 2 is a protein called PROTOCATECHUATE 3,4-DIOXYGENASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	M	233	1840	1171	334	328	7	0	0	0
2	N	233	1840	1171	334	328	7	0	0	0
2	O	233	1840	1171	334	328	7	0	0	0
2	P	233	1840	1171	334	328	7	0	0	0
2	Q	233	1840	1171	334	328	7	0	0	0
2	R	233	1840	1171	334	328	7	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is FE (III) ION (three-letter code: FE) (formula: Fe).

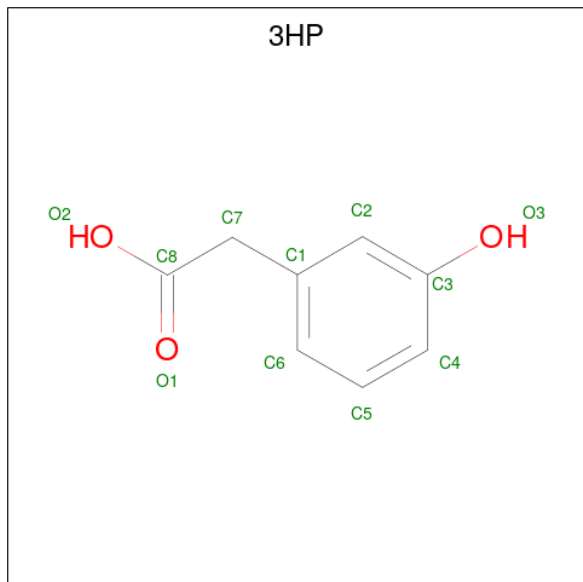
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	M	1	Total Fe 1 1	0	0
3	N	1	Total Fe 1 1	0	0
3	O	1	Total Fe 1 1	0	0
3	P	1	Total Fe 1 1	0	0
3	Q	1	Total Fe 1 1	0	0
3	R	1	Total Fe 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is BETA-MERCAPTOETHANOL (three-letter code: BME) (formula: C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>OS).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	M	1	Total C O S 4 2 1 1	0	0
4	N	1	Total C O S 4 2 1 1	0	0
4	O	1	Total C O S 4 2 1 1	0	0
4	P	1	Total C O S 4 2 1 1	0	0
4	Q	1	Total C O S 4 2 1 1	0	0
4	R	1	Total C O S 4 2 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is 3-HYDROXYPHENYLACETATE (three-letter code: 3HP) (formula: C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>8</sub>O<sub>3</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	M	1	Total C O 11 8 3	0	0
5	N	1	Total C O 11 8 3	0	0
5	O	1	Total C O 11 8 3	0	0
5	P	1	Total C O 11 8 3	0	0
5	Q	1	Total C O 11 8 3	0	0
5	R	1	Total C O 11 8 3	0	0

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	81	Total O 81 81	0	0
6	M	159	Total O 159 159	0	0
6	B	88	Total O 88 88	0	0
6	N	157	Total O 157 157	0	0

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<b>Mol</b>	<b>Chain</b>	<b>Residues</b>	<b>Atoms</b>		<b>ZeroOcc</b>	<b>AltConf</b>
6	C	81	Total 81	O 81	0	0
6	O	158	Total 158	O 158	0	0
6	D	80	Total 80	O 80	0	0
6	P	156	Total 156	O 156	0	0
6	E	84	Total 84	O 84	0	0
6	Q	161	Total 161	O 161	0	0
6	F	83	Total 83	O 83	0	0
6	R	158	Total 158	O 158	0	0

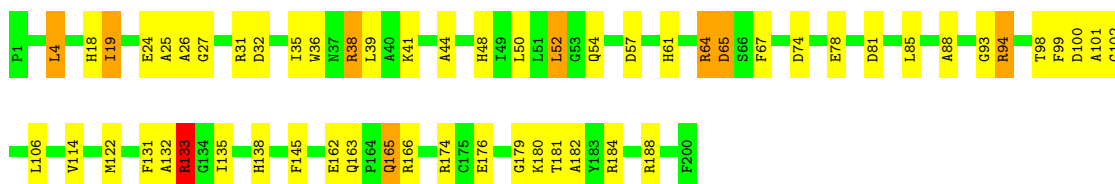
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

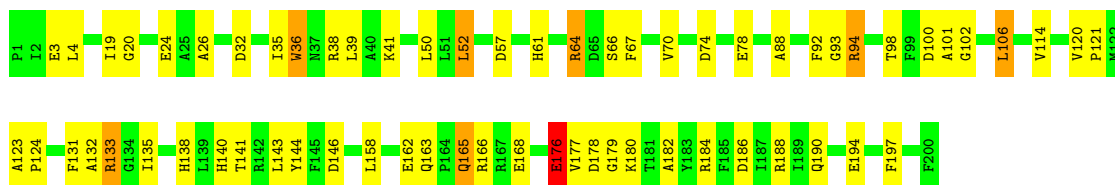
- Molecule 1: PROTOCATECHUATE 3,4-DIOXYGENASE

Chain A: 72% 24%



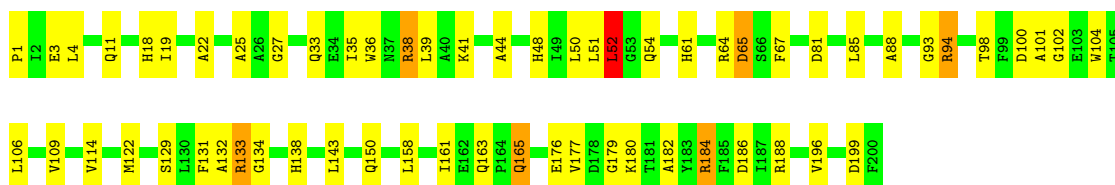
- Molecule 1: PROTOCATECHUATE 3,4-DIOXYGENASE

Chain B: 68% 28%



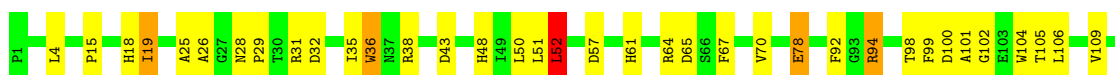
- Molecule 1: PROTOCATECHUATE 3,4-DIOXYGENASE

Chain C: 70% 27%



- Molecule 1: PROTOCATECHUATE 3,4-DIOXYGENASE

Chain D: 69% 26%



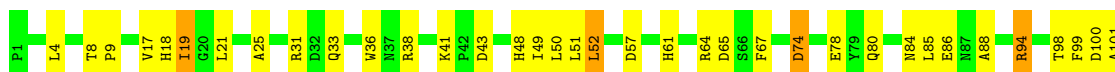




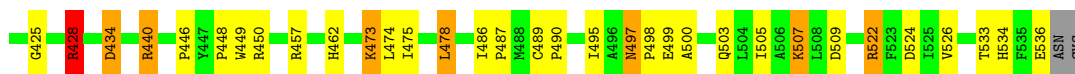
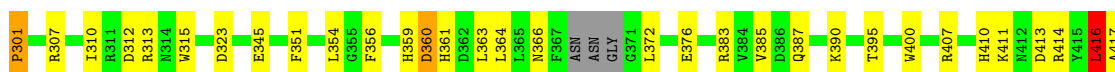
- Molecule 1: PROTOCATECHUATE 3,4-DIOXYGENASE



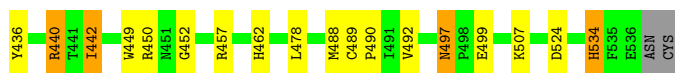
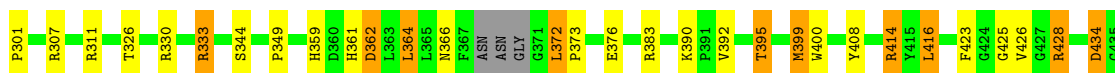
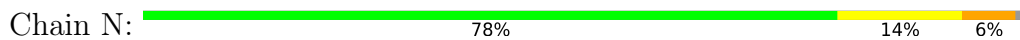
- Molecule 1: PROTOCATECHUATE 3,4-DIOXYGENASE



- Molecule 2: PROTOCATECHUATE 3,4-DIOXYGENASE

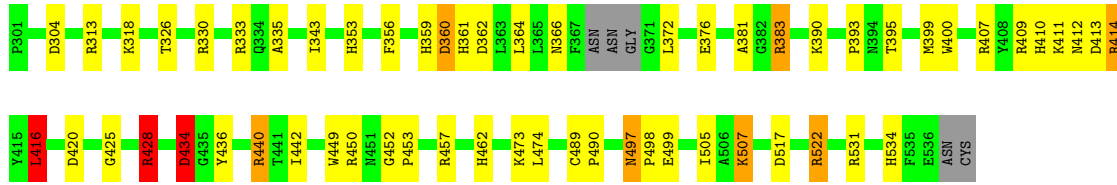


- Molecule 2: PROTOCATECHUATE 3,4-DIOXYGENASE

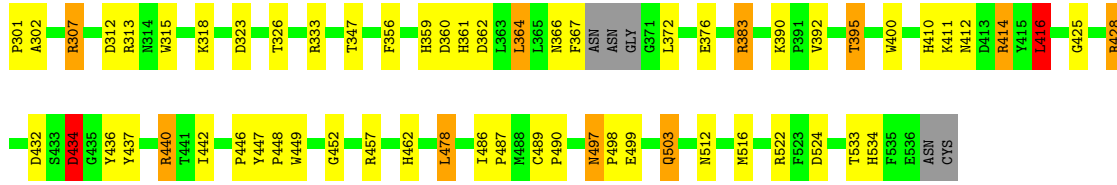


- Molecule 2: PROTOCATECHUATE 3,4-DIOXYGENASE

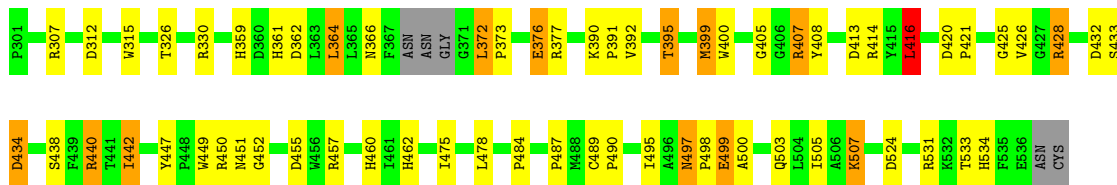




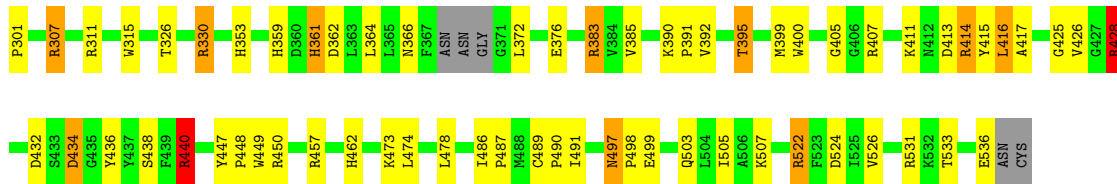
• Molecule 2: PROTOCATECHUATE 3,4-DIOXYGENASE



• Molecule 2: PROTOCATECHUATE 3,4-DIOXYGENASE



• Molecule 2: PROTOCATECHUATE 3,4-DIOXYGENASE



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtrriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	196.57Å 127.77Å 134.63Å 90.00° 97.70° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	6.00 – 2.06	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	79.8 (6.00-2.06)	Depositor
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.09	Depositor
Refinement program	PROLSQ	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.169 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
Total number of atoms	22008	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	24.0	wwPDB-VP

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 3HP, FE, BME

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.95	1/1611 (0.1%)	1.73	32/2195 (1.5%)
1	B	0.98	1/1611 (0.1%)	1.71	32/2195 (1.5%)
1	C	1.02	0/1611	1.56	21/2195 (1.0%)
1	D	1.02	2/1611 (0.1%)	1.80	28/2195 (1.3%)
1	E	1.02	2/1611 (0.1%)	1.70	31/2195 (1.4%)
1	F	1.05	1/1611 (0.1%)	1.71	31/2195 (1.4%)
2	M	1.08	2/1895 (0.1%)	1.64	33/2580 (1.3%)
2	N	1.05	1/1895 (0.1%)	1.66	27/2580 (1.0%)
2	O	1.08	2/1895 (0.1%)	1.63	30/2580 (1.2%)
2	P	1.06	0/1895	1.63	24/2580 (0.9%)
2	Q	1.09	1/1895 (0.1%)	1.54	25/2580 (1.0%)
2	R	1.06	1/1895 (0.1%)	1.65	35/2580 (1.4%)
All	All	1.04	14/21036 (0.1%)	1.66	349/28650 (1.2%)

The worst 5 of 14 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	94	ARG	CD-NE	-7.87	1.33	1.46
1	D	94	ARG	CD-NE	-7.66	1.33	1.46
2	M	428	ARG	CD-NE	-6.24	1.35	1.46
1	E	94	ARG	CD-NE	-5.76	1.36	1.46
2	R	428	ARG	CD-NE	-5.75	1.36	1.46

The worst 5 of 349 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	133	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	25.85	159.79	123.60
2	N	440	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-24.61	107.99	120.30
1	D	94	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	22.74	131.67	120.30
2	M	440	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-21.62	109.49	120.30
2	P	440	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-21.16	109.72	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

## 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1571	0	1499	48	0
1	B	1571	0	1499	43	0
1	C	1571	0	1499	46	0
1	D	1571	0	1499	46	0
1	E	1571	0	1499	55	0
1	F	1571	0	1499	56	0
2	M	1840	0	1792	50	0
2	N	1840	0	1792	35	0
2	O	1840	0	1792	46	0
2	P	1840	0	1792	53	0
2	Q	1840	0	1792	51	0
2	R	1840	0	1792	54	0
3	M	1	0	0	0	0
3	N	1	0	0	0	0
3	O	1	0	0	0	0
3	P	1	0	0	0	0
3	Q	1	0	0	0	0
3	R	1	0	0	0	0
4	M	4	0	5	0	0
4	N	4	0	5	1	0
4	O	4	0	5	1	0
4	P	4	0	5	0	0
4	Q	4	0	5	3	0
4	R	4	0	5	1	0
5	M	11	0	6	4	0
5	N	11	0	6	3	0
5	O	11	0	6	3	0
5	P	11	0	6	3	0
5	Q	11	0	6	3	0
5	R	11	0	6	4	0
6	A	81	0	0	2	0
6	B	88	0	0	2	0
6	C	81	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	D	80	0	0	1	0
6	E	84	0	0	0	0
6	F	83	0	0	1	0
6	M	159	0	0	3	0
6	N	157	0	0	3	0
6	O	158	0	0	5	0
6	P	156	0	0	3	0
6	Q	161	0	0	2	0
6	R	158	0	0	3	0
All	All	22008	0	19812	549	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

The worst 5 of 549 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:E:165:GLN:H	1:E:165:GLN:NE2	1.41	1.17
1:B:165:GLN:H	1:B:165:GLN:NE2	1.43	1.14
1:E:165:GLN:HE21	1:E:165:GLN:N	1.45	1.13
2:P:364:LEU:HD22	2:P:440:ARG:HD3	1.16	1.11
1:F:163:GLN:HB3	1:F:165:GLN:HE22	1.13	1.10

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	198/200 (99%)	193 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100 100
1	B	198/200 (99%)	190 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100 100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	C	198/200 (99%)	192 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
1	D	198/200 (99%)	190 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
1	E	198/200 (99%)	187 (94%)	11 (6%)	0	100	100
1	F	198/200 (99%)	191 (96%)	7 (4%)	0	100	100
2	M	229/238 (96%)	220 (96%)	9 (4%)	0	100	100
2	N	229/238 (96%)	222 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
2	O	229/238 (96%)	222 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
2	P	229/238 (96%)	223 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
2	Q	229/238 (96%)	220 (96%)	9 (4%)	0	100	100
2	R	229/238 (96%)	218 (95%)	11 (5%)	0	100	100
All	All	2562/2628 (98%)	2468 (96%)	94 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	162/163 (99%)	154 (95%)	8 (5%)	25	17
1	B	162/163 (99%)	154 (95%)	8 (5%)	25	17
1	C	162/163 (99%)	156 (96%)	6 (4%)	34	27
1	D	162/163 (99%)	156 (96%)	6 (4%)	34	27
1	E	162/163 (99%)	156 (96%)	6 (4%)	34	27
1	F	162/163 (99%)	157 (97%)	5 (3%)	40	34
2	M	196/202 (97%)	185 (94%)	11 (6%)	21	13
2	N	196/202 (97%)	185 (94%)	11 (6%)	21	13
2	O	196/202 (97%)	187 (95%)	9 (5%)	27	19
2	P	196/202 (97%)	186 (95%)	10 (5%)	24	15
2	Q	196/202 (97%)	185 (94%)	11 (6%)	21	13

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	R	196/202 (97%)	189 (96%)	7 (4%)	35	28
All	All	2148/2190 (98%)	2050 (95%)	98 (5%)	27	19

5 of 98 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	165	GLN
1	E	52	LEU
2	P	364	LEU
2	P	478	LEU
2	Q	364	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 30 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	O	497	ASN
2	R	361	HIS
2	P	361	HIS
2	R	503	GLN
2	Q	497	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 18 ligands modelled in this entry, 6 are monoatomic - leaving 12 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and



the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
4	BME	R	601	2	3,3,3	0.39	0	1,2,2	0.09	0
5	3HP	P	550	3	11,11,11	1.18	1 (9%)	14,14,14	1.54	4 (28%)
5	3HP	N	550	3	11,11,11	1.12	1 (9%)	14,14,14	2.18	5 (35%)
4	BME	N	601	2	3,3,3	0.15	0	1,2,2	0.57	0
4	BME	O	601	2	3,3,3	0.48	0	1,2,2	0.62	0
5	3HP	Q	550	3	11,11,11	1.20	0	14,14,14	1.82	5 (35%)
4	BME	Q	601	2	3,3,3	0.87	0	1,2,2	1.18	0
4	BME	M	601	2	3,3,3	0.38	0	1,2,2	0.10	0
5	3HP	O	550	3	11,11,11	1.05	0	14,14,14	1.67	6 (42%)
5	3HP	R	550	3	11,11,11	0.99	0	14,14,14	1.95	4 (28%)
5	3HP	M	550	3	11,11,11	1.23	1 (9%)	14,14,14	1.95	5 (35%)
4	BME	P	601	2	3,3,3	0.60	0	1,2,2	1.05	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	BME	R	601	2	-	0/1/1/1	-
5	3HP	P	550	3	-	0/4/4/4	0/1/1/1
5	3HP	N	550	3	-	0/4/4/4	0/1/1/1
4	BME	N	601	2	-	0/1/1/1	-
4	BME	O	601	2	-	0/1/1/1	-
5	3HP	Q	550	3	-	0/4/4/4	0/1/1/1
4	BME	Q	601	2	-	0/1/1/1	-
4	BME	M	601	2	-	0/1/1/1	-
5	3HP	O	550	3	-	0/4/4/4	0/1/1/1
5	3HP	R	550	3	-	0/4/4/4	0/1/1/1
5	3HP	M	550	3	-	0/4/4/4	0/1/1/1
4	BME	P	601	2	-	0/1/1/1	-

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	P	550	3HP	O1-C8	2.43	1.30	1.22
5	N	550	3HP	C2-C3	2.10	1.42	1.39
5	M	550	3HP	O1-C8	2.02	1.28	1.22

The worst 5 of 29 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	N	550	3HP	C7-C1-C6	-4.61	114.29	120.89
5	R	550	3HP	C7-C1-C6	-4.56	114.37	120.89
5	M	550	3HP	C7-C1-C6	-3.89	115.33	120.89
5	M	550	3HP	O1-C8-C7	-3.81	112.17	123.04
5	R	550	3HP	C7-C1-C2	3.66	126.18	120.38

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

10 monomers are involved in 26 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	R	601	BME	1	0
5	P	550	3HP	3	0
5	N	550	3HP	3	0
4	N	601	BME	1	0
4	O	601	BME	1	0
5	Q	550	3HP	3	0
4	Q	601	BME	3	0
5	O	550	3HP	3	0
5	R	550	3HP	4	0
5	M	550	3HP	4	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.