



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Nov 7, 2023 – 09:36 PM EST

PDB ID : 2PBK
Title : Crystal structure of KSHV protease in complex with hexapeptide phosphonate inhibitor
Authors : Lazic, A.; Goetz, D.H.
Deposited on : 2007-03-28
Resolution : 1.73 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.36
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

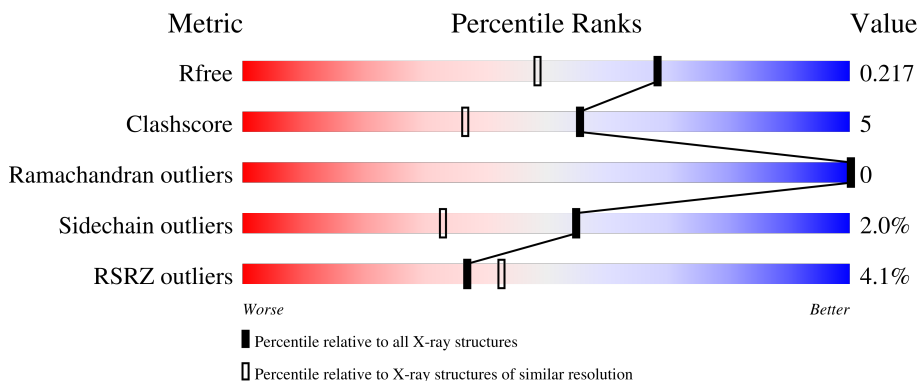
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.73 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	3764 (1.76-1.72)
Clashscore	141614	3923 (1.76-1.72)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3878 (1.76-1.72)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3878 (1.76-1.72)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3705 (1.76-1.72)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	228	 5% 88% 10%
1	B	228	 3% 86% 12%
2	C	7	 71% 29%
2	D	7	 14% 86% 14%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard

residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	ACT	A	601	-	-	X	-
3	ACT	A	602	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4181 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called KSHV protease.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	228	1774	1138	301	329	6	8	2	0
1	B	227	1763	1131	302	325	5	25	3	0

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	204	GLY	SER	engineered mutation	UNP O36607
B	204	GLY	SER	engineered mutation	UNP O36607

- Molecule 2 is a protein called hexapeptide phosphonate inhibitor.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
2	C	7	51	33	7	10	1	0	0	1
2	D	7	51	33	7	10	1	0	0	1

- Molecule 3 is ACETATE ION (three-letter code: ACT) (formula: C₂H₃O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
3	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
3	B	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0

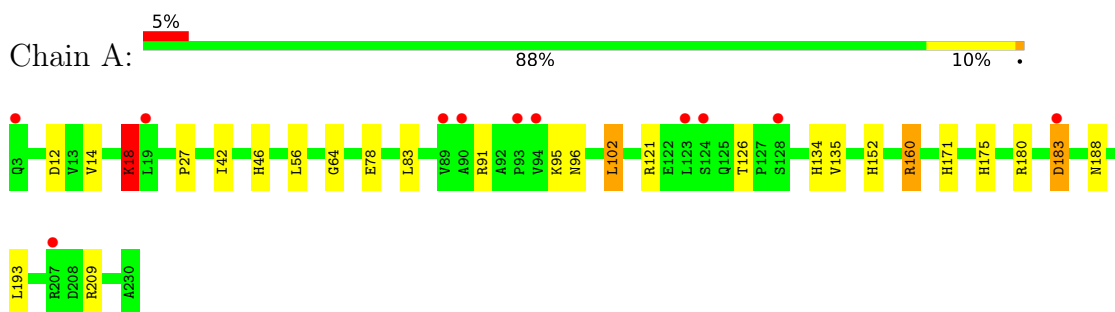
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	247	Total O 247 247	0	0
4	B	265	Total O 265 265	0	0
4	C	11	Total O 11 11	0	0
4	D	7	Total O 7 7	0	0

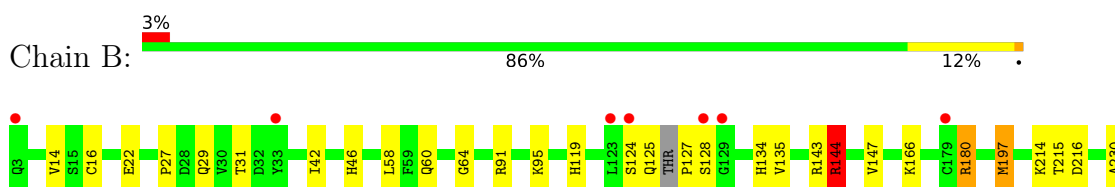
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

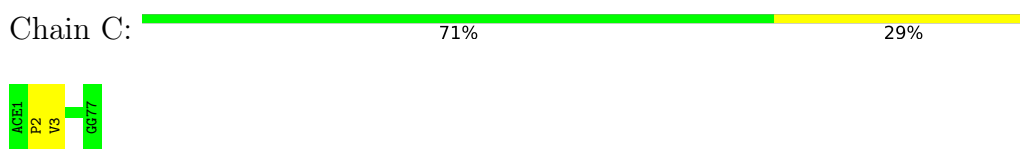
- Molecule 1: KSHV protease



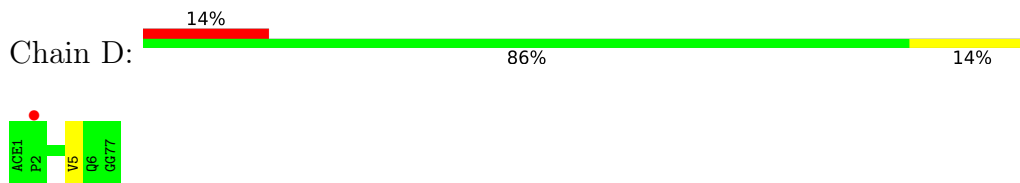
- Molecule 1: KSHV protease



- Molecule 2: hexapeptide phosphonate inhibitor



- Molecule 2: hexapeptide phosphonate inhibitor



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	45.88Å 108.94Å 54.05Å 90.00° 103.71° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.57 – 1.73 54.47 – 1.62	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.9 (19.57-1.73) 84.8 (54.47-1.62)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.61 (at 1.62Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.161 , 0.204 0.173 , 0.217	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2816 reflections (5.08%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	22.0	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.260	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 44.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	4181	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	30.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.54% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality i

5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: TBG, GG7, ACT, ACE

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.87	2/1824 (0.1%)	0.78	4/2489 (0.2%)
1	B	1.62	12/1816 (0.7%)	4.29	13/2475 (0.5%)
2	C	0.79	0/36	0.81	0/48
2	D	0.64	0/36	0.52	0/48
All	All	1.29	14/3712 (0.4%)	3.05	17/5060 (0.3%)

All (14) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	144[A]	ARG	CZ-NH2	32.83	1.75	1.33
1	B	144[B]	ARG	CZ-NH2	32.83	1.75	1.33
1	B	91	ARG	CD-NE	-22.19	1.08	1.46
1	A	18	LYS	CG-CD	21.43	2.25	1.52
1	B	29	GLN	CB-CG	-19.05	1.01	1.52
1	B	95	LYS	CD-CE	-18.00	1.06	1.51
1	B	214	LYS	CE-NZ	-12.34	1.18	1.49
1	B	16	CYS	CB-SG	-10.91	1.63	1.82
1	B	166	LYS	CG-CD	-9.07	1.21	1.52
1	A	78	GLU	CB-CG	-8.47	1.36	1.52
1	B	180	ARG	CB-CG	-7.21	1.33	1.52
1	B	125	GLN	CA-CB	-6.82	1.39	1.53
1	B	22	GLU	CD-OE2	6.78	1.33	1.25
1	B	197	MET	CB-CG	6.37	1.71	1.51

All (17) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	144[A]	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-141.48	49.56	120.30
1	B	144[B]	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-141.48	49.56	120.30
1	B	144[A]	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	43.49	167.24	119.40

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	144[B]	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	43.49	167.24	119.40
1	B	125	GLN	CB-CA-C	-8.03	94.34	110.40
1	B	95	LYS	CG-CD-CE	7.68	134.95	111.90
1	B	166	LYS	CB-CG-CD	7.00	129.80	111.60
1	A	18	LYS	CB-CG-CD	6.95	129.66	111.60
1	B	91	ARG	CG-CD-NE	6.79	126.05	111.80
1	B	166	LYS	CG-CD-CE	6.40	131.11	111.90
1	A	18	LYS	CA-CB-CG	6.27	127.19	113.40
1	A	160	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.00	117.30	120.30
1	B	180	ARG	CA-CB-CG	5.96	126.50	113.40
1	B	29	GLN	CA-CB-CG	5.88	126.32	113.40
1	B	143	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.38	122.99	120.30
1	B	58	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.28	127.44	115.30
1	A	209	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.14	117.73	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1774	0	1795	24	0
1	B	1763	0	1778	20	0
2	C	51	0	47	2	0
2	D	51	0	47	0	0
3	A	8	0	6	5	0
3	B	4	0	3	0	0
4	A	247	0	0	6	1
4	B	265	0	0	2	1
4	C	11	0	0	0	0
4	D	7	0	0	0	0
All	All	4181	0	3676	37	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (37) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash

magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:193:LEU:HD11	1:B:197:MET:SD	2.17	0.85
1:A:193:LEU:HD11	1:B:197:MET:CE	2.11	0.80
1:A:188:ASN:ND2	4:A:804:HOH:O	2.27	0.67
1:A:193:LEU:CD1	1:B:197:MET:SD	2.86	0.63
1:B:46:HIS:ND1	1:B:134:HIS:HE1	1.97	0.62
1:B:144[A]:ARG:HD3	1:B:216:ASP:OD1	2.00	0.62
1:B:31:THR:HG22	1:B:60[B]:GLN:OE1	1.99	0.61
1:A:46:HIS:ND1	1:A:134:HIS:HE1	1.99	0.60
3:A:601:ACT:H2	4:A:643:HOH:O	2.03	0.58
1:A:91:ARG:HG2	4:A:805:HOH:O	2.08	0.54
1:B:230:ALA:HB1	4:B:739:HOH:O	2.08	0.54
1:A:83:LEU:HD21	1:B:197:MET:CE	2.38	0.53
1:A:193:LEU:HD11	1:B:197:MET:HE1	1.88	0.52
1:A:14:VAL:HG13	1:A:64:GLY:HA2	1.90	0.52
1:A:83:LEU:HD11	1:B:197:MET:CE	2.39	0.52
1:A:180:ARG:HG3	1:A:183:ASP:HB3	1.92	0.51
1:A:171:HIS:NE2	4:A:767:HOH:O	2.35	0.49
1:A:83:LEU:HD21	1:B:197:MET:HE2	1.94	0.49
1:A:27:PRO:HA	3:A:601:ACT:H1	1.94	0.48
1:A:152:HIS:NE2	3:A:602:ACT:H2	2.28	0.48
1:B:27:PRO:O	1:B:31:THR:HG23	2.13	0.48
1:B:14:VAL:HG23	1:B:64:GLY:HA2	1.95	0.47
1:A:56:LEU:O	1:A:175:HIS:CE1	2.67	0.47
1:A:83:LEU:HD11	1:B:197:MET:HE1	1.96	0.47
1:B:124:SER:O	1:B:127:PRO:HD3	2.15	0.47
1:A:134:HIS:HD2	4:A:642:HOH:O	1.99	0.46
1:B:128:SER:HB3	2:C:2:PRO:HD3	1.98	0.45
1:A:42:ILE:HA	1:A:135:VAL:O	2.19	0.43
1:B:42:ILE:HA	1:B:135:VAL:O	2.18	0.43
1:B:119:HIS:HB2	2:C:3:VAL:HG23	2.00	0.43
1:A:102:LEU:HB2	3:A:602:ACT:C	2.49	0.42
1:A:95:LYS:O	1:A:96:ASN:HB2	2.19	0.42
1:A:18:LYS:NZ	4:A:843:HOH:O	2.52	0.42
1:B:144[A]:ARG:NH1	1:B:216:ASP:OD2	2.53	0.41
1:A:12:ASP:OD2	3:A:601:ACT:O	2.39	0.40
1:A:160:ARG:N	1:A:160:ARG:HD2	2.36	0.40
1:B:215:THR:HB	4:B:853:HOH:O	2.21	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:842:HOH:O	4:B:827:HOH:O[2_556]	2.10	0.10

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	228/228 (100%)	223 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	226/228 (99%)	220 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
2	C	4/7 (57%)	4 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	D	4/7 (57%)	3 (75%)	1 (25%)	0	100	100
All	All	462/470 (98%)	450 (97%)	12 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	201/199 (101%)	196 (98%)	5 (2%)	47	24
1	B	198/199 (100%)	194 (98%)	4 (2%)	55	33
2	C	4/4 (100%)	4 (100%)	0	100	100
2	D	4/4 (100%)	4 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	407/406 (100%)	398 (98%)	9 (2%)	55	29

All (9) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	18	LYS
1	A	102	LEU
1	A	121	ARG
1	A	126	THR
1	A	183	ASP
1	B	144[A]	ARG
1	B	144[B]	ARG
1	B	147	VAL
1	B	180	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	134	HIS
1	A	175	HIS
1	B	134	HIS
1	B	174	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	TBG	D	5	2	6,7,8	1.13	1 (16%)	7,10,12	0.55	0
2	TBG	C	5	2	6,7,8	0.97	0	7,10,12	1.01	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns.

'-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	TBG	D	5	2	-	0/6/8/10	-
2	TBG	C	5	2	-	0/6/8/10	-

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	D	5	TBG	CB-CA	-2.57	1.53	1.56

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	ACT	B	603	-	3,3,3	0.84	0	3,3,3	0.97	0
3	ACT	A	602	-	3,3,3	0.76	0	3,3,3	1.35	0
3	ACT	A	601	-	3,3,3	1.02	0	3,3,3	0.89	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 5 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	602	ACT	2	0
3	A	601	ACT	3	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	228/228 (100%)	0.28	11 (4%) 30 35	21, 27, 43, 50	4 (1%)
1	B	227/228 (99%)	0.23	7 (3%) 49 55	20, 27, 41, 51	8 (3%)
2	C	4/7 (57%)	0.02	0 100 100	27, 27, 28, 30	0
2	D	4/7 (57%)	1.09	1 (25%) 0 0	30, 30, 35, 40	0
All	All	463/470 (98%)	0.26	19 (4%) 37 42	20, 27, 43, 51	12 (2%)

All (19) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	19	LEU	7.0
1	A	3	GLN	5.4
1	B	129	GLY	5.2
1	B	128	SER	4.3
1	A	124	SER	4.3
1	B	124	SER	4.0
1	B	123	LEU	3.4
2	D	2	PRO	2.9
1	A	128	SER	2.8
1	A	183	ASP	2.6
1	A	89	VAL	2.6
1	B	179	CYS	2.6
1	B	33	TYR	2.5
1	B	3	GLN	2.5
1	A	123	LEU	2.2
1	A	207	ARG	2.2
1	A	93	PRO	2.2
1	A	94	VAL	2.2
1	A	90	ALA	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	TBG	D	5	8/9	0.96	0.10	26,26,27,27	0
2	TBG	C	5	8/9	0.97	0.08	22,23,23,24	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	ACT	A	602	4/4	0.64	0.27	48,49,49,50	0
3	ACT	B	603	4/4	0.72	0.20	50,50,50,50	0
3	ACT	A	601	4/4	0.76	0.22	35,35,36,38	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.