Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

May 14, 2020 – 02:29 am BST

PDB ID	:	3NWH
Title	:	Crystal structure of BST2/Tetherin
Authors	:	Schubert, H.L.; Zhai, Q.; Hill, C.P.
Deposited on	:	2010-07-09
Resolution	:	2.60 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

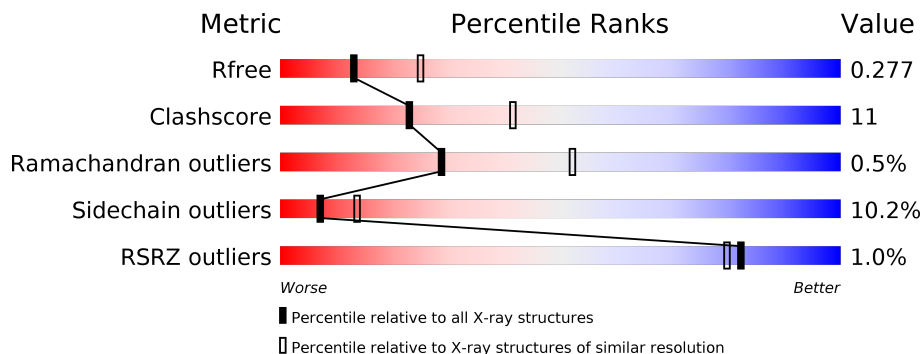|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	3163 (2.60-2.60)
Clashscore	141614	3518 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3455 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3455 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3104 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	112	64% 28% · 6%
1	B	112	69% 21% · 6%
1	C	112	69% 23% · 7%
1	D	112	67% 18% 5% 10%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3266 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Bone marrow stromal antigen 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	105	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	2	0
			826	498	156	166	3	3			
1	B	105	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			813	489	153	165	3	3			
1	C	104	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			804	483	151	164	3	3			
1	D	101	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	3	0
			805	485	154	160	3	3			

There are 24 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	41	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
A	42	ILE	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
A	43	ASP	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
A	44	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
A	45	PHE	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
A	46	THR	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
B	41	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
B	42	ILE	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
B	43	ASP	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
B	44	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
B	45	PHE	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
B	46	THR	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
C	41	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
C	42	ILE	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
C	43	ASP	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
C	44	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
C	45	PHE	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
C	46	THR	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
D	41	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
D	42	ILE	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
D	43	ASP	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	44	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
D	45	PHE	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589
D	46	THR	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q10589

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	7	Total O 7 7	0	0
2	B	4	Total O 4 4	0	0
2	C	1	Total O 1 1	0	0
2	D	6	Total O 6 6	0	0

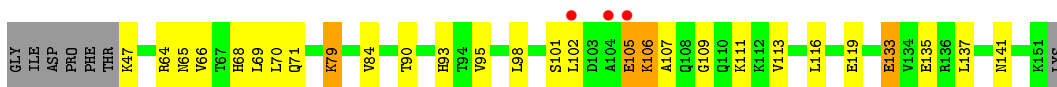# 3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
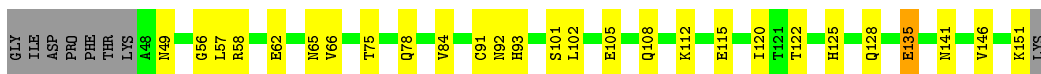
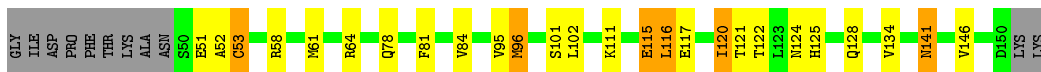- Molecule 1: Bone marrow stromal antigen 2

Chain A:

- Molecule 1: Bone marrow stromal antigen 2

Chain B:

- Molecule 1: Bone marrow stromal antigen 2

Chain C:

- Molecule 1: Bone marrow stromal antigen 2

Chain D:

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	26.55Å 59.58Å 159.47Å 90.00° 91.56° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	33.13 – 2.60 33.13 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.4 (33.13-2.60) 97.4 (33.13-2.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	4.43 (at 2.61Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0074	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.260 , 0.288 0.253 , 0.277	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1147 reflections (7.60%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	43.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.093	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.30 , 36.6	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.52, < L^2 > = 0.36$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.000 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	3266	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	56.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 21.74 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 6.5896e-03. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5
1	A	0.95	0/833	0.83	0/1112
1	B	0.79	0/813	0.81	2/1085 (0.2%)
1	C	0.89	0/804	0.85	0/1074
1	D	0.87	1/815 (0.1%)	0.87	0/1088
All	All	0.88	1/3265 (0.0%)	0.84	2/4359 (0.0%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	D	53	CYS	CB-SG	-5.58	1.72	1.81

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	70	LEU	CB-CG-CD2	-6.14	100.55	111.00
1	B	79	LYS	CD-CE-NZ	5.28	123.85	111.70

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	826	0	827	23	0
1	B	813	0	812	32	0
1	C	804	0	799	21	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	D	805	0	808	24	0
2	A	7	0	0	3	0
2	B	4	0	0	3	0
2	C	1	0	0	0	0
2	D	6	0	0	1	0
All	All	3266	0	3246	74	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

All (74) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:106:LYS:HD3	1:B:107:ALA:N	1.52	1.25
1:B:109:GLY:O	1:B:113:VAL:HG23	1.43	1.15
1:B:106:LYS:HE2	1:B:107:ALA:HA	1.37	1.06
1:B:106:LYS:HD3	1:B:107:ALA:H	1.31	0.92
1:B:69:LEU:HD23	2:B:15:HOH:O	1.72	0.89
1:B:106:LYS:CD	1:B:107:ALA:N	2.37	0.87
1:B:69:LEU:CD2	2:B:15:HOH:O	2.24	0.86
1:B:102:LEU:HD12	1:D:102:LEU:HD12	1.58	0.86
1:C:78:GLN:HG3	1:D:61:MSE:HE1	1.60	0.82
1:A:84:VAL:HG11	1:C:84:VAL:HG11	1.61	0.82
2:A:11:HOH:O	1:B:64:ARG:HD3	1.81	0.81
1:B:65:ASN:O	1:B:68:HIS:HB3	1.88	0.73
1:B:106:LYS:HE2	1:B:107:ALA:CA	2.17	0.73
1:C:75:THR:OG1	1:D:64:ARG:NH2	2.22	0.72
1:D:117:GLU:HA	1:D:120:ILE:HG12	1.72	0.70
1:A:53:CYS:SG	1:B:84:VAL:HG12	2.32	0.69
1:A:120:ILE:HG13	1:C:120:ILE:HD12	1.76	0.66
1:B:102:LEU:CD1	1:D:102:LEU:HD12	2.26	0.65
1:B:66:VAL:HG13	1:C:66:VAL:HG13	1.78	0.65
1:C:135:GLU:HA	1:C:135:GLU:OE1	2.00	0.60
1:B:109:GLY:O	1:B:113:VAL:CG2	2.34	0.59
1:A:76:GLU:HG3	2:A:12:HOH:O	2.03	0.57
1:C:78:GLN:HG3	1:D:61:MSE:CE	2.32	0.56
1:B:105:GLU:HG3	1:B:106:LYS:N	2.20	0.55
1:C:62:GLU:O	1:C:65:ASN:HB3	2.08	0.54
1:B:84:VAL:HG11	1:D:84:VAL:HG11	1.90	0.53
1:C:78:GLN:CG	1:D:61:MSE:HE1	2.36	0.53
1:A:84:VAL:HG11	1:C:84:VAL:CG1	2.37	0.53

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:102:LEU:HA	1:D:102:LEU:CD1	2.40	0.52
1:C:105:GLU:HA	1:C:108:GLN:NE2	2.24	0.52
1:B:106:LYS:C	1:B:106:LYS:CD	2.80	0.50
1:B:106:LYS:HD3	1:B:107:ALA:CA	2.37	0.50
1:A:84:VAL:HG23	1:D:52:ALA:CB	2.42	0.50
1:A:63:CYS:O	1:A:67:THR:HG23	2.11	0.50
1:C:125:HIS:HA	1:C:128:GLN:OE1	2.13	0.49
1:A:120:ILE:HG13	1:C:120:ILE:CD1	2.41	0.49
1:B:71:GLN:HA	1:B:71:GLN:OE1	2.14	0.48
1:B:66:VAL:CG1	1:C:66:VAL:HG13	2.42	0.47
1:B:133:GLU:HA	1:B:133:GLU:OE2	2.14	0.47
1:C:84:VAL:HG12	1:D:53:CYS:SG	2.54	0.47
1:D:58[B]:ARG:HD3	2:D:2:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
1:C:56:GLY:HA3	1:D:81:PHE:CZ	2.49	0.47
1:A:84:VAL:CG1	1:C:84:VAL:HG11	2.41	0.47
1:B:106:LYS:CE	1:B:107:ALA:HA	2.27	0.46
1:B:137:LEU:HA	1:B:137:LEU:HD23	1.69	0.46
1:B:98:LEU:HA	1:B:98:LEU:HD12	1.79	0.46
1:B:79:LYS:HG2	2:B:16:HOH:O	2.16	0.46
1:A:104:ALA:O	1:A:105:GLU:C	2.54	0.45
1:A:73:GLU:OE2	1:D:58[B]:ARG:NH2	2.46	0.45
1:C:57:LEU:HD11	1:D:78:GLN:HG3	1.99	0.45
1:A:91:CYS:HB3	1:C:91:CYS:SG	2.56	0.45
1:A:124:ASN:O	1:A:128:GLN:HG3	2.17	0.45
1:A:88:ALA:O	1:A:89:ALA:C	2.55	0.45
1:B:133:GLU:HB3	1:D:134:VAL:HG22	1.99	0.44
1:D:95:VAL:HG12	1:D:96:MSE:N	2.32	0.44
1:D:125:HIS:HA	1:D:128:GLN:OE1	2.17	0.44
1:A:57:LEU:HD22	1:A:61:MSE:HE2	1.98	0.44
1:A:136:ARG:HH21	1:A:137:LEU:HD21	1.83	0.43
1:A:76:GLU:CG	2:A:12:HOH:O	2.65	0.43
1:A:84:VAL:HG23	1:D:52:ALA:HB3	2.01	0.43
1:B:116:LEU:O	1:B:119:GLU:HB2	2.19	0.43
1:D:111:LYS:O	1:D:115:GLU:HB3	2.19	0.43
1:B:90:THR:O	1:B:93:HIS:HB3	2.20	0.41
1:D:121:THR:HA	1:D:124:ASN:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:C:112:LYS:O	1:C:115:GLU:HB3	2.20	0.41
1:A:136:ARG:HH21	1:A:137:LEU:CD2	2.33	0.41
1:C:101:SER:O	1:C:102:LEU:C	2.58	0.41
1:A:79:LYS:O	1:A:80:GLY:C	2.59	0.41
1:D:115:GLU:HG2	1:D:116:LEU:HD13	2.03	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:139:ARG:O	1:A:142:GLN:HG2	2.22	0.40
1:B:102:LEU:CD1	1:D:102:LEU:HA	2.51	0.40
1:A:118:GLY:O	1:A:121:THR:HB	2.21	0.40
1:A:57:LEU:HD22	1:A:61:MSE:CE	2.51	0.40
1:B:141:ASN:OD1	1:D:141:ASN:HB2	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	105/112 (94%)	101 (96%)	3 (3%)	1 (1%)	15	32
1	B	103/112 (92%)	99 (96%)	4 (4%)	0	100	100
1	C	102/112 (91%)	91 (89%)	11 (11%)	0	100	100
1	D	102/112 (91%)	95 (93%)	6 (6%)	1 (1%)	15	32
All	All	412/448 (92%)	386 (94%)	24 (6%)	2 (0%)	29	52

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	49	ASN
1	D	120	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	89/90 (99%)	79 (89%)	10 (11%)	6	10
1	B	87/90 (97%)	79 (91%)	8 (9%)	9	17
1	C	86/90 (96%)	77 (90%)	9 (10%)	7	13
1	D	87/90 (97%)	79 (91%)	8 (9%)	9	17
All	All	349/360 (97%)	314 (90%)	35 (10%)	7	14

All (35) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	53	CYS
1	A	95	VAL
1	A	101	SER
1	A	102	LEU
1	A	110	GLN
1	A	112	LYS
1	A	114	GLU
1	A	119	GLU
1	A	121	THR
1	A	141	ASN
1	B	47	LYS
1	B	95	VAL
1	B	101	SER
1	B	105	GLU
1	B	106	LYS
1	B	111	LYS
1	B	133	GLU
1	B	135	GLU
1	C	49	ASN
1	C	58	ARG
1	C	92	ASN
1	C	93	HIS
1	C	122	THR
1	C	135	GLU
1	C	141	ASN
1	C	146	VAL
1	C	151	LYS
1	D	51	GLU
1	D	96	MSE
1	D	101	SER
1	D	115	GLU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	116	LEU
1	D	122	THR
1	D	141	ASN
1	D	146	VAL

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	68	HIS
1	C	78	GLN
1	C	92	ASN
1	C	108	GLN
1	D	125	HIS

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	102/112 (91%)	-0.08	1 (0%)	82	80	22, 47, 82, 115	0
1	B	102/112 (91%)	0.24	3 (2%)	51	45	33, 61, 109, 116	0
1	C	101/112 (90%)	-0.24	0	100	100	22, 49, 73, 97	0
1	D	98/112 (87%)	0.03	0	100	100	27, 62, 88, 98	0
All	All	403/448 (89%)	-0.01	4 (0%)	82	80	22, 54, 96, 116	0

All (4) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	102	LEU	4.1
1	B	104	ALA	2.5
1	A	149	ALA	2.2
1	B	105	GLU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.