Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Oct 23, 2021 – 10:50 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	1LPH
Title	:	LYS(B28)PRO(B29)-HUMAN INSULIN
Authors	:	Ciszak, E.; Beals, J.M.; Frank, B.H.; Baker, J.C.; Carter, N.D.; Smith, G.D.
Deposited on	:	1995-04-19
Resolution	:	2.30 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

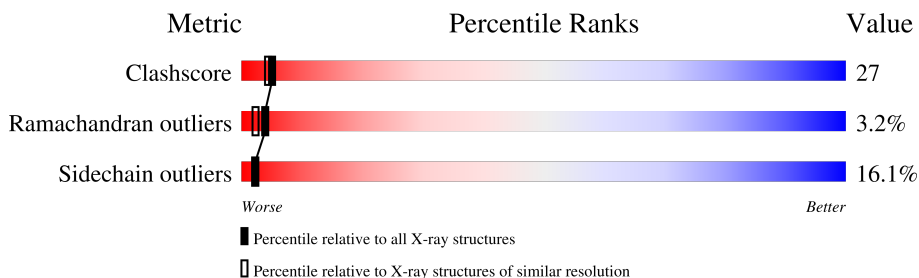|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.23.2

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Clashscore		27
Ramachandran outliers		3.2%
Sidechain outliers		16.1%

Worse   *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	5643 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5575 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5575 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	21	29% 57% 10% 5%
1	C	21	52% 33% 14%
2	B	30	40% 33% 23% •
2	D	30	43% 37% 13% 7%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 864 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called INSULIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	21	Total 157	C 94	N 25	O 34	S 4	0	0	0
1	C	21	Total 163	C 99	N 25	O 35	S 4	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called INSULIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	30	Total 240	C 157	N 40	O 41	S 2	0	0	0
2	D	30	Total 235	C 155	N 40	O 38	S 2	0	0	0

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	28	LYS	PRO	engineered mutation	UNP P01308
B	29	PRO	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P01308
D	28	LYS	PRO	engineered mutation	UNP P01308
D	29	PRO	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P01308

- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
3	D	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is PHENOL (three-letter code: IPH) (formula: C_6H_6O).

IPH

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	C	1	Total 7	C 6	O 1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	D	1	Total 1	Cl 1	0	0

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	10	Total 10	O 10	0	0
6	B	19	Total 19	O 19	0	0
6	C	14	Total 14	O 14	0	0
6	D	16	Total 16	O 16	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: INSULIN

Chain A:

29%   57%   10%   5%

G1 I2 V3 E4 Q5 C6 C7 T8 S9 I10 C11 S12 L13 Y14 Q15 L16 E17 N18 Y19 C20 N21

• Molecule 1: INSULIN

Chain C:

52%   33%   14%

G1 I2 V3 E4 Q5 T8 S9 I10 L13 E17 N18 Y19 C20 N21

• Molecule 2: INSULIN

Chain B:

40%   33%   23%   •

F1 V2 N3 Q4 H5 G8 S9 H10 L11 V12 E13 Y16 L17 V18 E21 R22 G23 F24 F25 Y26 T27 K28 P29 T30

• Molecule 2: INSULIN

Chain D:

43%   37%   13%   7%

F1 V2 N3 Q4 H5 L6 C7 G8 S9 H10 L11 V12 E13 Y16 L17 V18 C19 G20 E21 R22 K28 P29 T30
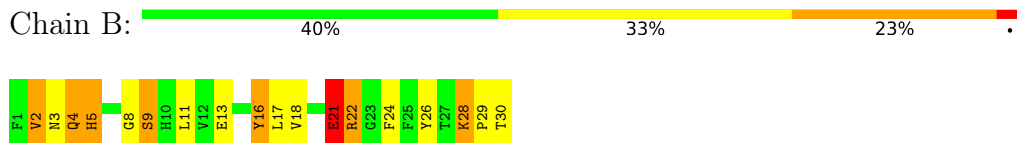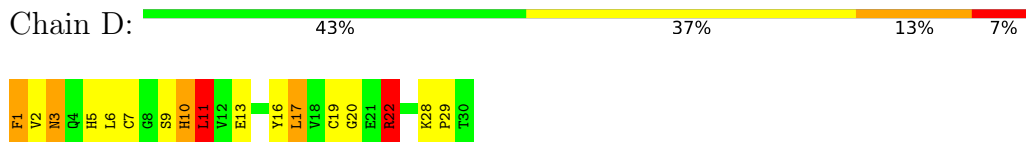
4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	79.62Å 79.62Å 37.78Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 2.30	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	75.7 (8.00-2.30)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.1, PROLSQ	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.161 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	864	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	37.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: IPH, CL, ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	1.10	0/157	2.26	11/210 (5.2%)
1	C	0.97	0/164	2.00	4/220 (1.8%)
2	B	1.07	0/247	2.47	17/332 (5.1%)
2	D	0.92	0/242	2.44	12/325 (3.7%)
All	All	1.01	0/810	2.33	44/1087 (4.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	B	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (44) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	D	22	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	12.00	126.30	120.30
2	D	16	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	-11.41	114.16	121.00
2	D	16	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	11.41	127.85	121.00
2	B	16	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	10.73	127.44	121.00
2	D	22	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	9.09	136.32	123.60
1	A	21	ASN	CA-CB-CG	9.06	133.33	113.40
2	B	26	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	-8.19	116.09	121.00
2	D	22	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-8.06	116.27	120.30
2	B	22	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.67	124.14	120.30
2	B	21	GLU	CB-CG-CD	7.36	134.08	114.20
1	C	18	ASN	CA-CB-CG	6.98	128.76	113.40
2	B	4	GLN	CA-CB-CG	6.92	128.63	113.40

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	5	GLN	CB-CG-CD	6.86	129.42	111.60
2	D	11	LEU	CB-CA-C	6.68	122.89	110.20
1	C	13	LEU	CB-CA-C	6.61	122.76	110.20
2	B	21	GLU	CG-CD-OE1	6.52	131.35	118.30
1	A	17	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	-6.47	115.53	123.30
2	B	3	ASN	N-CA-C	-6.41	93.70	111.00
2	D	13	GLU	CG-CD-OE2	-6.22	105.87	118.30
1	A	5	GLN	CA-CB-CG	6.11	126.84	113.40
2	B	16	TYR	CG-CD2-CE2	6.06	126.15	121.30
2	B	24	PHE	CB-CG-CD2	-6.01	116.59	120.80
2	B	9	SER	CA-CB-OG	6.00	127.41	111.20
2	D	17	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.98	129.05	115.30
1	A	13	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.94	128.97	115.30
1	A	5	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	5.91	130.89	116.70
2	B	5	HIS	CA-CB-CG	5.91	123.64	113.60
2	B	9	SER	N-CA-CB	-5.77	101.85	110.50
2	D	11	LEU	N-CA-CB	-5.69	99.02	110.40
1	A	7	CYS	N-CA-CB	5.68	120.82	110.60
1	A	11	CYS	C-N-CA	5.59	135.67	121.70
2	B	4	GLN	CB-CG-CD	5.49	125.86	111.60
1	C	4	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	-5.46	116.75	123.30
2	B	30	THR	CA-C-O	-5.45	108.65	120.10
2	D	17	LEU	O-C-N	-5.44	113.99	122.70
1	A	6	CYS	CA-CB-SG	5.39	123.71	114.00
2	D	10	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-5.35	104.51	113.60
1	A	18	ASN	CB-CA-C	5.26	120.91	110.40
2	B	17	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.20	127.27	115.30
1	C	18	ASN	N-CA-CB	5.15	119.87	110.60
2	B	4	GLN	CA-C-O	5.11	130.84	120.10
2	D	3	ASN	CB-CA-C	5.07	120.55	110.40
2	B	9	SER	CB-CA-C	5.02	119.64	110.10
1	A	5	GLN	CG-CD-OE1	-5.01	111.57	121.60

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	B	22	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	157	0	144	12	0
1	C	163	0	149	6	0
2	B	240	0	227	15	0
2	D	235	0	220	15	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	D	1	0	0	0	0
4	C	7	0	6	0	0
5	D	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	10	0	0	1	0
6	B	19	0	0	3	0
6	C	14	0	0	1	0
6	D	16	0	0	1	0
All	All	864	0	746	42	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 27.

All (42) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:17:GLU:OE1	6:C:104:HOH:O	1.81	0.98
2:B:4:GLN:NE2	6:B:48:HOH:O	2.05	0.85
1:A:12:SER:HB2	1:A:15:GLN:HG3	1.62	0.79
2:B:21:GLU:O	2:B:21:GLU:HG3	1.85	0.76
1:A:5:GLN:NE2	1:A:19:TYR:HE2	1.86	0.73
1:A:5:GLN:HE21	1:A:19:TYR:HE2	1.36	0.71
1:A:5:GLN:NE2	1:A:19:TYR:CE2	2.63	0.66
2:B:2:VAL:O	6:B:41:HOH:O	2.14	0.66
1:A:1:GLY:N	1:A:4:GLU:OE1	2.30	0.65
1:A:2:ILE:CD1	2:B:11:LEU:HD11	2.27	0.64
1:A:2:ILE:HD11	2:B:11:LEU:HD11	1.79	0.64
2:B:13:GLU:OE2	2:D:9:SER:HB2	1.97	0.63
2:D:28:LYS:HB3	2:D:29:PRO:HD2	1.82	0.61
1:A:15:GLN:NE2	6:A:24:HOH:O	2.33	0.61
2:B:8:GLY:N	6:B:47:HOH:O	2.26	0.60

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:7:CYS:O	2:D:10:HIS:HB2	2.02	0.58
1:A:9:SER:O	2:B:5:HIS:ND1	2.38	0.57
2:B:11:LEU:HD12	2:B:11:LEU:O	2.05	0.57
2:D:28:LYS:CB	2:D:29:PRO:HD2	2.36	0.55
2:D:28:LYS:CB	2:D:29:PRO:CD	2.84	0.54
1:A:5:GLN:O	1:A:9:SER:HB2	2.08	0.53
2:D:28:LYS:HB3	2:D:29:PRO:CD	2.38	0.53
2:D:29:PRO:HB3	6:D:44:HOH:O	2.10	0.51
2:D:1:PHE:HD1	2:D:2:VAL:O	1.93	0.50
2:D:3:ASN:OD1	2:D:5:HIS:HB3	2.12	0.49
2:B:11:LEU:HD12	2:B:11:LEU:C	2.33	0.47
1:C:17:GLU:HG3	2:D:22:ARG:HH12	1.82	0.45
2:B:28:LYS:HG3	2:B:29:PRO:HD2	1.99	0.44
2:D:6:LEU:O	2:D:10:HIS:HD2	2.00	0.44
2:B:18:VAL:O	2:B:18:VAL:CG1	2.66	0.43
1:A:12:SER:CB	1:A:15:GLN:HG3	2.41	0.43
2:B:28:LYS:HA	2:B:29:PRO:HD3	1.84	0.43
1:A:13:LEU:C	1:A:13:LEU:HD23	2.38	0.43
2:B:8:GLY:O	2:B:11:LEU:HB3	2.20	0.42
1:C:5:GLN:NE2	1:C:19:TYR:OH	2.52	0.42
2:D:28:LYS:HG2	2:D:29:PRO:HD2	2.02	0.42
1:C:8:THR:HG22	1:C:9:SER:OG	2.19	0.42
2:B:16:TYR:OH	2:D:5:HIS:O	2.23	0.41
2:D:1:PHE:CD1	2:D:2:VAL:O	2.73	0.41
1:C:5:GLN:NE2	1:C:19:TYR:CE2	2.89	0.41
2:D:11:LEU:HD23	2:D:11:LEU:HA	1.82	0.41
1:C:5:GLN:HE21	1:C:19:TYR:HE2	1.70	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3   Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1   Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	19/21 (90%)	17 (90%)	2 (10%)	0	100	100
1	C	19/21 (90%)	19 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	B	28/30 (93%)	26 (93%)	1 (4%)	1 (4%)	3	2
2	D	28/30 (93%)	23 (82%)	3 (11%)	2 (7%)	1	0
All	All	94/102 (92%)	85 (90%)	6 (6%)	3 (3%)	4	2

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	21	GLU
2	D	19	CYS
2	D	20	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	19/20 (95%)	17 (90%)	2 (10%)	7	8
1	C	20/20 (100%)	15 (75%)	5 (25%)	0	0
2	B	25/26 (96%)	22 (88%)	3 (12%)	5	5
2	D	23/26 (88%)	19 (83%)	4 (17%)	2	2
All	All	87/92 (95%)	73 (84%)	14 (16%)	2	2

All (14) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	12	SER
1	A	13	LEU
2	B	2	VAL
2	B	9	SER
2	B	28	LYS
1	C	2	ILE
1	C	4	GLU
1	C	9	SER

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	10	ILE
1	C	13	LEU
2	D	1	PHE
2	D	11	LEU
2	D	17	LEU
2	D	22	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	5	GLN
1	C	5	GLN
1	C	21	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\|>2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\|>2$
4	IPH	C	100	-	7,7,7	0.74	0	8,8,8	0.45	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	IPH	C	100	-	-	-	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

WORLDWIDE
wwPDB
PROTEIN DATA BANK

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.