Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

May 23, 2020 – 07:58 am BST

PDB ID	:	3K2Y
Title	:	Crystal structure of protein lp_0118 from Lactobacillus plantarum,northeast structural genomics consortium target LpR91B
Authors	:	Seetharaman, J.; Lew, S.; Vorobiev, S.M.; Wang, D.; Janjua, H.; Cunningham, K.; Owens, L.; Xiao, R.; Liu, J.; Baran, M.C.; Acton, T.B.; Rost, B.; Montelione, G.T.; Hunt, J.F.; Tong, L.; Northeast Structural Genomics Consortium (NESG)
Deposited on	:	2009-09-30
Resolution	:	2.40 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.
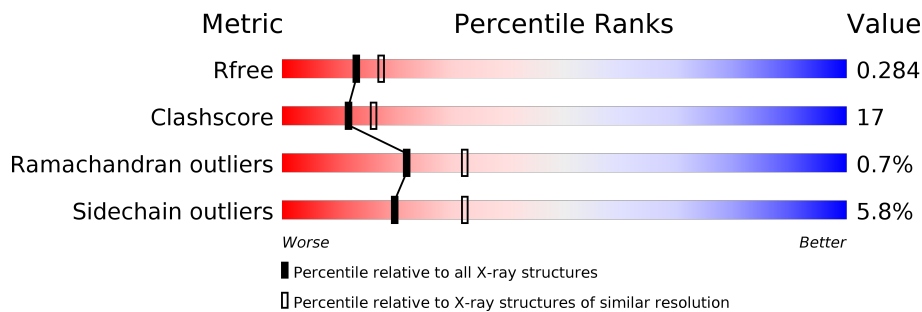
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	3907 (2.40-2.40)
Clashscore	141614	4398 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	4318 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	138945	4319 (2.40-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	109	55% 34% 5% • 6%
1	B	109	60% 35% 6%
1	C	109	68% 25% • 6%
1	D	109	59% 30% • • 7%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3407 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called uncharacterized protein lp_0118.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	103	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			821	518	144	156	3			
1	B	103	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			818	516	142	157	3			
1	C	102	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			811	512	141	155	3			
1	D	101	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			807	510	140	154	3			

There are 32 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	102	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
A	103	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
A	104	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
A	105	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
A	106	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
A	107	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
A	108	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
A	109	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
B	102	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
B	103	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
B	104	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
B	105	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
B	106	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
B	107	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
B	108	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
B	109	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
C	102	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
C	103	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
C	104	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
C	105	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
C	106	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	107	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
C	108	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
C	109	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
D	102	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
D	103	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
D	104	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
D	105	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
D	106	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
D	107	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
D	108	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7
D	109	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q890B7

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	33	Total　O 33　　33	0	0
2	B	31	Total　O 31　　31	0	0
2	C	42	Total　O 42　　42	0	0
2	D	44	Total　O 44　　44	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
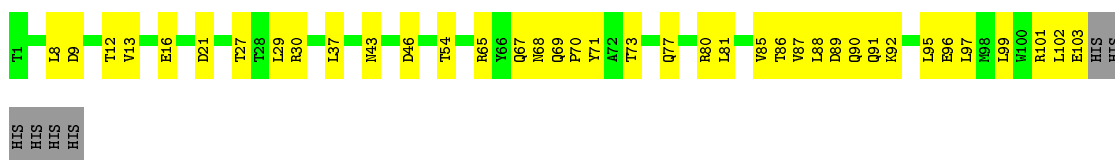
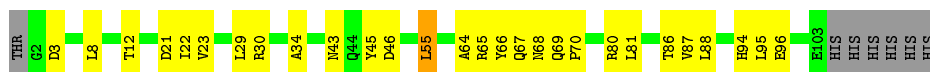- Molecule 1: uncharacterized protein lp_0118

Chain A:
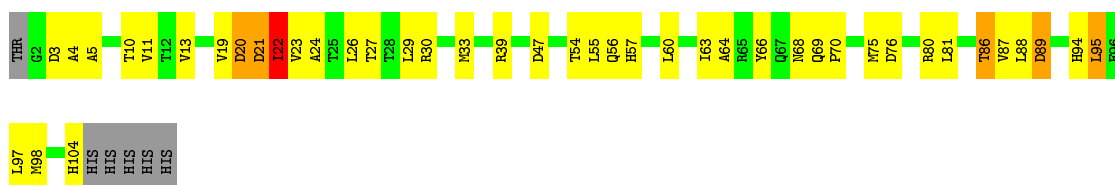
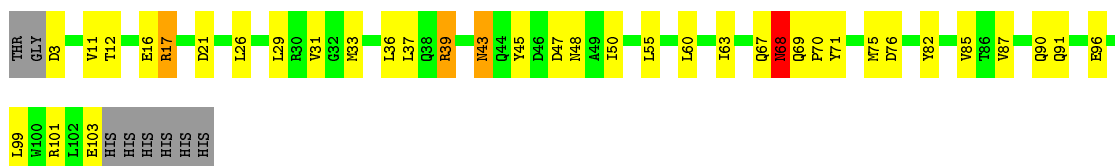- Molecule 1: uncharacterized protein lp_0118

Chain B:

- Molecule 1: uncharacterized protein lp_0118

Chain C:

- Molecule 1: uncharacterized protein lp_0118

Chain D:

4   Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	51.25Å 86.29Å 110.51Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.50 – 2.40 46.50 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	90.3 (46.50-2.40) 92.4 (46.50-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.99 (at 2.00Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.2	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.229 , 0.271 0.245 , 0.284	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1688 reflections (2.64%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	25.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.452	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.38 , 51.5	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.49, < L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	3407	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	33.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 14.43% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#|Z|>5	RMSZ	#|Z|>5
1	A	1.12	8/834 (1.0%)	0.67	2/1135 (0.2%)
1	B	0.26	0/830	0.57	0/1130
1	C	0.28	0/823	0.60	0/1120
1	D	0.30	0/819	0.59	0/1115
All	All	0.61	8/3306 (0.2%)	0.61	2/4500 (0.0%)

All (8) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	5	ALA	CA-CB	-13.12	1.25	1.52
1	A	4	ALA	C-O	-12.49	0.99	1.23
1	A	4	ALA	CA-CB	-12.34	1.26	1.52
1	A	3	ASP	CB-CG	-9.97	1.30	1.51
1	A	5	ALA	C-O	-9.51	1.05	1.23
1	A	3	ASP	C-O	-8.55	1.07	1.23
1	A	3	ASP	CG-OD1	-7.82	1.07	1.25
1	A	3	ASP	CG-OD2	-7.30	1.08	1.25

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	89	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.23	123.01	118.30
1	A	3	ASP	N-CA-C	-5.04	97.40	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	821	0	815	32	0
1	B	818	0	818	32	0
1	C	811	0	808	19	0
1	D	807	0	805	30	0
2	A	33	0	0	1	0
2	B	31	0	0	0	0
2	C	42	0	0	1	0
2	D	44	0	0	3	0
All	All	3407	0	3246	113	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 17.

All (113) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:12:THR:H	1:B:67:GLN:NE2	1.66	0.94
1:B:12:THR:H	1:B:67:GLN:HE22	1.10	0.92
1:C:86:THR:HG22	1:C:87:VAL:HG23	1.55	0.88
1:C:12:THR:H	1:C:67:GLN:HE22	1.21	0.87
1:C:43:ASN:HD22	1:C:46:ASP:H	1.25	0.84
1:D:12:THR:H	1:D:67:GLN:HE22	1.25	0.84
1:D:43:ASN:HD22	1:D:45:TYR:H	1.26	0.84
1:A:89:ASP:HB2	1:A:94:HIS:HB3	1.61	0.81
1:B:12:THR:N	1:B:67:GLN:HE22	1.79	0.80
1:D:43:ASN:ND2	1:D:45:TYR:H	1.80	0.80
1:A:19:VAL:O	1:A:22:ILE:HB	1.83	0.79
1:D:50:ILE:HD13	1:D:75:MET:HE3	1.69	0.74
1:B:86:THR:HG22	1:B:87:VAL:HG23	1.71	0.73
1:A:86:THR:HG23	1:A:87:VAL:HG23	1.71	0.70
1:D:50:ILE:CD1	1:D:75:MET:HE3	2.24	0.68
1:D:39:ARG:NH2	1:D:47:ASP:O	2.26	0.67
1:B:101:ARG:CZ	1:B:103:GLU:OE1	2.43	0.67
1:B:27:THR:HA	1:B:90:GLN:HE22	1.60	0.67
1:B:27:THR:HA	1:B:90:GLN:NE2	2.10	0.66
1:D:50:ILE:HD13	1:D:75:MET:CE	2.26	0.65
1:D:87:VAL:HB	1:D:96:GLU:HB2	1.79	0.65
1:D:37:LEU:HD13	1:D:82:TYR:HA	1.79	0.64
1:B:91:GLN:HG3	1:B:92:LYS:H	1.61	0.64

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:69:GLN:HB3	1:C:70:PRO:HD3	1.80	0.64
1:B:69:GLN:HB3	1:B:70:PRO:HD3	1.79	0.63
1:A:54:THR:HG22	1:A:56:GLN:H	1.62	0.63
1:C:12:THR:H	1:C:67:GLN:NE2	1.94	0.63
1:C:43:ASN:HD22	1:C:46:ASP:N	1.94	0.63
1:B:73:THR:HG22	1:B:77:GLN:HE21	1.64	0.62
1:A:39:ARG:NH1	1:A:76:ASP:OD1	2.34	0.61
1:A:27:THR:O	1:A:30:ARG:NH1	2.35	0.59
1:A:69:GLN:HB3	1:A:70:PRO:HD3	1.84	0.59
1:D:69:GLN:HB3	1:D:70:PRO:HD3	1.86	0.58
1:D:39:ARG:NH1	1:D:76:ASP:OD1	2.36	0.58
1:A:54:THR:HG22	1:A:55:LEU:N	2.19	0.58
1:A:75:MET:HG3	1:A:81:LEU:HD22	1.85	0.57
1:A:80:ARG:NH1	1:A:104:HIS:NE2	2.52	0.57
1:B:101:ARG:NH2	1:B:103:GLU:OE1	2.37	0.56
1:B:95:LEU:HD23	1:B:96:GLU:N	2.20	0.56
1:A:39:ARG:NH2	1:A:47:ASP:O	2.39	0.56
1:D:39:ARG:NH2	1:D:48:ASN:HA	2.21	0.55
1:A:29:LEU:HD23	1:A:29:LEU:C	2.27	0.55
1:B:85:VAL:HA	1:B:97:LEU:HD23	1.88	0.55
1:B:65:ARG:HA	1:B:68:ASN:ND2	2.22	0.55
1:C:94:HIS:CE1	1:C:96:GLU:HG3	2.42	0.54
1:A:22:ILE:HD13	1:A:22:ILE:O	2.08	0.54
1:B:9:ASP:HB3	1:B:71:TYR:OH	2.08	0.54
1:A:10:THR:HA	1:A:97:LEU:O	2.08	0.53
1:D:43:ASN:HD22	1:D:45:TYR:N	2.02	0.53
1:A:21:ASP:OD1	1:A:24:ALA:HB3	2.08	0.53
1:A:22:ILE:O	1:A:26:LEU:HG	2.10	0.52
1:B:43:ASN:HB3	1:B:46:ASP:O	2.10	0.52
1:A:64:ALA:HB1	1:A:66:TYR:CE2	2.44	0.52
1:C:34:ALA:O	1:C:55:LEU:HD13	2.10	0.52
1:B:92:LYS:HB3	1:B:92:LYS:NZ	2.25	0.51
1:B:92:LYS:HZ3	1:B:92:LYS:HB3	1.76	0.51
1:D:11:VAL:HG21	1:D:63:ILE:HD12	1.93	0.51
1:C:87:VAL:HB	1:C:96:GLU:HB2	1.93	0.50
1:A:60:LEU:HD23	1:A:95:LEU:HD11	1.93	0.50
1:D:36:LEU:C	1:D:37:LEU:HD12	2.32	0.50
1:B:89:ASP:HB3	1:B:91:GLN:HG2	1.93	0.49
1:A:88:LEU:O	1:A:94:HIS:O	2.30	0.49
1:D:31:VAL:HA	1:D:85:VAL:HG12	1.94	0.49
1:A:22:ILE:HD13	1:A:26:LEU:HG	1.95	0.48

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:43:ASN:HB3	1:C:46:ASP:O	2.13	0.48
1:B:27:THR:HG22	1:B:90:GLN:HE22	1.79	0.48
1:A:11:VAL:HG21	1:A:63:ILE:HD12	1.96	0.48
1:B:8:LEU:HD11	1:B:81:LEU:HD22	1.96	0.48
1:D:101:ARG:NH1	1:D:103:GLU:OE1	2.47	0.48
1:A:10:THR:HG23	1:A:98:MET:CE	2.45	0.47
1:D:55:LEU:HD12	2:D:122:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
1:B:29:LEU:HD23	1:B:54:THR:HG22	1.95	0.47
1:A:56:GLN:O	1:A:57:HIS:HB2	2.16	0.46
1:B:30:ARG:HG3	1:B:30:ARG:HH11	1.80	0.46
1:A:54:THR:CG2	1:A:55:LEU:N	2.78	0.46
1:D:31:VAL:HA	1:D:85:VAL:CG1	2.46	0.46
1:B:13:VAL:O	1:B:16:GLU:OE2	2.33	0.45
1:D:17:ARG:HD2	2:D:126:HOH:O	2.15	0.45
1:B:27:THR:HG22	1:B:90:GLN:NE2	2.31	0.45
1:B:73:THR:HG22	1:B:77:GLN:NE2	2.31	0.45
1:D:71:TYR:CD1	1:D:99:LEU:HD23	2.52	0.45
1:B:37:LEU:HD11	1:B:99:LEU:HD22	1.99	0.44
1:C:64:ALA:HB1	1:C:66:TYR:CE1	2.52	0.44
1:C:45:TYR:O	1:C:65:ARG:NH2	2.51	0.44
1:A:24:ALA:O	1:A:27:THR:HB	2.17	0.44
1:B:13:VAL:HB	1:B:95:LEU:HB3	2.00	0.44
1:B:91:GLN:CG	1:B:92:LYS:H	2.30	0.44
1:A:75:MET:HB3	2:A:111:HOH:O	2.17	0.44
1:D:39:ARG:NH1	1:D:76:ASP:OD2	2.51	0.44
1:D:69:GLN:HG3	2:D:129:HOH:O	2.17	0.44
1:C:22:ILE:HG23	1:C:23:VAL:N	2.33	0.43
1:B:80:ARG:HH21	1:B:102:LEU:HD23	1.84	0.43
1:D:29:LEU:HA	1:D:33:MET:HE1	2.01	0.43
1:C:70:PRO:HD3	2:C:141:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:23:VAL:HG13	1:A:24:ALA:N	2.35	0.42
1:A:86:THR:CG2	1:A:87:VAL:HG23	2.47	0.42
1:C:43:ASN:ND2	1:C:45:TYR:H	2.18	0.42
1:C:8:LEU:HD11	1:C:81:LEU:HD22	2.01	0.42
1:A:19:VAL:HB	1:A:22:ILE:CG1	2.50	0.42
1:B:29:LEU:CD1	1:B:88:LEU:HD22	2.50	0.42
1:C:29:LEU:O	1:C:30:ARG:HD3	2.20	0.41
1:D:16:GLU:HG3	1:D:60:LEU:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:13:VAL:HB	1:A:95:LEU:HB3	2.01	0.41
1:D:39:ARG:HH21	1:D:48:ASN:HA	1.83	0.41
1:D:68:ASN:HD22	1:D:68:ASN:HA	1.62	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:20:ASP:C	1:A:22:ILE:H	2.23	0.41
1:D:26:LEU:HB3	1:D:90:GLN:OE1	2.21	0.41
1:A:30:ARG:O	1:A:33:MET:HB2	2.21	0.41
1:B:29:LEU:HD13	1:B:88:LEU:HD22	2.02	0.41
1:C:12:THR:N	1:C:67:GLN:HE22	2.03	0.41
1:C:94:HIS:HE1	1:C:96:GLU:OE2	2.04	0.41
1:D:43:ASN:HD21	1:D:45:TYR:HB2	1.86	0.41
1:D:39:ARG:NH1	1:D:76:ASP:CG	2.75	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	101/109 (93%)	87 (86%)	12 (12%)	2 (2%)	7	9
1	B	101/109 (93%)	92 (91%)	9 (9%)	0	100	100
1	C	100/109 (92%)	94 (94%)	6 (6%)	0	100	100
1	D	99/109 (91%)	89 (90%)	9 (9%)	1 (1%)	15	23
All	All	401/436 (92%)	362 (90%)	36 (9%)	3 (1%)	22	32

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	20	ASP
1	D	68	ASN
1	A	22	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	87/93 (94%)	82 (94%)	5 (6%)	20	33
1	B	87/93 (94%)	86 (99%)	1 (1%)	73	87
1	C	86/93 (92%)	79 (92%)	7 (8%)	11	18
1	D	86/93 (92%)	79 (92%)	7 (8%)	11	18
All	All	346/372 (93%)	326 (94%)	20 (6%)	20	32

All (20) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	21	ASP
1	A	22	ILE
1	A	68	ASN
1	A	86	THR
1	A	95	LEU
1	B	21	ASP
1	C	3	ASP
1	C	21	ASP
1	C	55	LEU
1	C	68	ASN
1	C	80	ARG
1	C	88	LEU
1	C	95	LEU
1	D	3	ASP
1	D	17	ARG
1	D	21	ASP
1	D	39	ARG
1	D	43	ASN
1	D	68	ASN
1	D	91	GLN

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (17) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	48	ASN
1	A	68	ASN
1	A	90	GLN
1	B	67	GLN
1	B	69	GLN
1	B	77	GLN
1	B	90	GLN
1	C	43	ASN
1	C	44	GLN
1	C	67	GLN
1	C	68	ASN
1	C	79	GLN
1	C	94	HIS
1	D	38	GLN
1	D	43	ASN
1	D	67	GLN
1	D	68	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.