WORLDWIDE wwPDB PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Aug 20, 2023 – 06:42 PM EDT

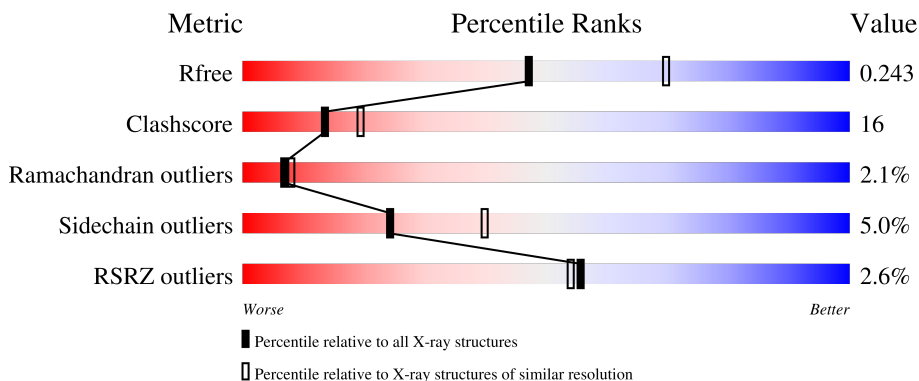|		
PDB ID	:	2HWL
Title	:	Crystal structure of thrombin in complex with fibrinogen gamma' peptide
Authors	:	Pineda, A.O.; Chen, Z.W.; Marino, F.; Mathews, F.S.; Mosesson, M.W.; Di Cera, E.
Deposited on	:	2006-08-01
Resolution	:	2.40 Å(reported)

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.243
Clashscore		16
Ramachandran outliers		2.1%
Sidechain outliers		5.0%
RSRZ outliers		2.6%

Worse   *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	3907 (2.40-2.40)
Clashscore	141614	4398 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	4318 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	138945	4319 (2.40-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3811 (2.40-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	36	3% / 56% 11% 8% 25%
1	C	36	8% / 50% 33% 8% 8%
2	B	259	2% / 72% 22% · ·
2	D	259	2% / 66% 27% · ·
3	P	14	14% / 36% 36% 14% 14%

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4807 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Prothrombin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	27	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			214	132	36	45	1			
1	C	33	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			264	165	42	56	1			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Prothrombin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	251	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2028	1295	357	362	14			
2	D	251	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2028	1295	357	362	14			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	77A	ALA	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P00734
D	77A	ALA	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P00734

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Fibrinogen gamma' peptide.

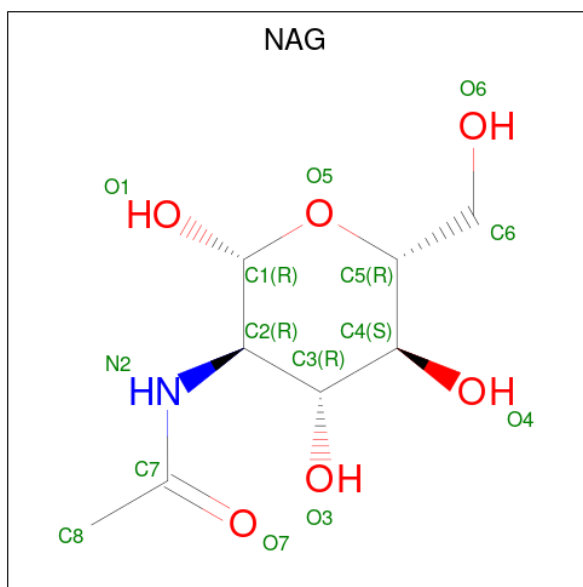| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	P	14	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			124	71	14	37	2			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
P	418	PTR	TYR	modified residue	UNP P02679
P	422	PTR	TYR	modified residue	UNP P02679

- Molecule 4 is SODIUM ION (three-letter code: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total 1	Na 1	0	0
4	D	1	Total 1	Na 1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (three-letter code: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	D	1	Total 14	C 8	N 1	O 5	0	0

- Molecule 6 is water.

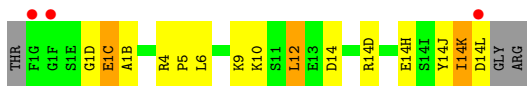| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	3	Total 3	O 3	0	0
6	B	61	Total 61	O 61	0	0
6	C	8	Total 8	O 8	0	0
6	D	55	Total 55	O 55	0	0
6	P	6	Total 6	O 6	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Prothrombin

Chain A:

- Molecule 1: Prothrombin

Chain C:

- Molecule 2: Prothrombin

Chain B:

- Molecule 2: Prothrombin

Chain D:

R206 C220 D221 R221A D222 G223 H230 R233 K236 W237 I238 Q239 Q244 F245 GLY GLU
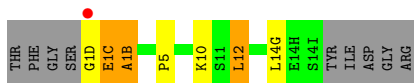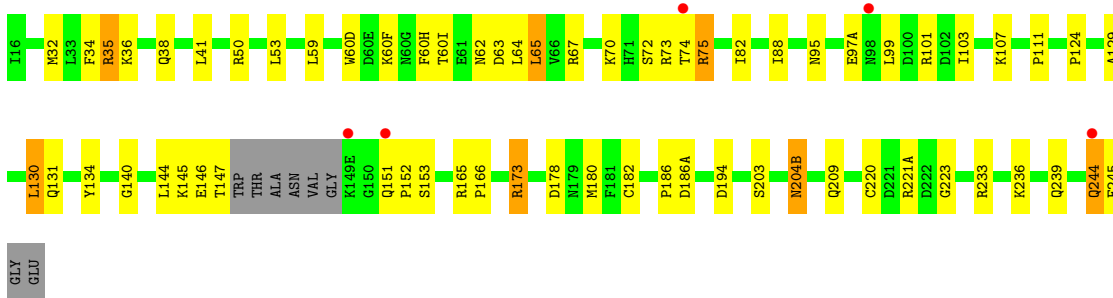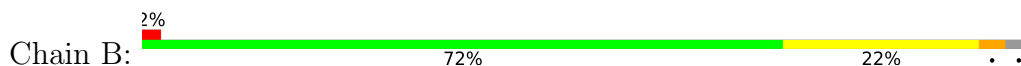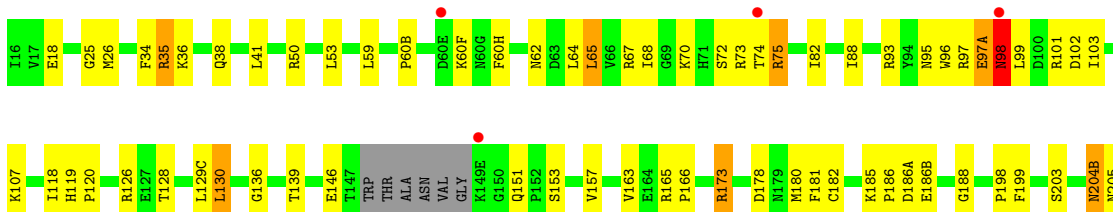
• Molecule 3: Fibrinogen gamma' peptide

Chain P:

14%

36% 36% 14% 14%

P413 A414 E415 T416 E417 Y418 Y422 P423 E424 D425 D426
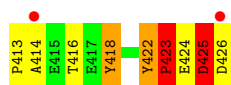
4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	66.40Å 81.52Å 70.26Å 90.00° 109.35° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.00 – 2.40 29.24 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.8 (40.00-2.40) 93.5 (29.24-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.56 (at 2.31Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.214 , 0.249 0.208 , 0.243	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1528 reflections (4.98%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	38.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.366	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.34 , 30.2	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.49, < L^2 > = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	4807	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	47.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.66% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PTR, NAG, NA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z| >$5	RMSZ	#$|Z| >$5
1	A	0.41	0/215	0.81	0/285
1	C	0.46	0/267	0.75	0/355
2	B	0.37	0/2080	0.76	3/2810 (0.1%)
2	D	0.38	0/2080	0.77	4/2810 (0.1%)
3	P	0.45	0/91	1.09	0/118
All	All	0.38	0/4733	0.77	7/6378 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 7 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	D	35	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-14.22	113.19	120.30
2	B	35	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-14.18	113.21	120.30
2	B	35	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	14.04	127.32	120.30
2	D	35	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	13.03	126.82	120.30
2	B	35	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	7.02	133.43	123.60

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	214	0	214	6	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	264	0	255	12	0
2	B	2028	0	2006	57	0
2	D	2028	0	2004	76	0
3	P	124	0	86	14	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	D	1	0	0	0	0
5	D	14	0	13	0	0
6	A	3	0	0	1	0
6	B	61	0	0	3	0
6	C	8	0	0	0	0
6	D	55	0	0	2	0
6	P	6	0	0	0	0
All	All	4807	0	4578	148	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 16.

The worst 5 of 148 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:230:HIS:NE2	3:P:414:ALA:HB1	1.80	0.96
2:D:97:ARG:O	2:D:97(A):GLU:HB2	1.68	0.93
1:C:10:LYS:O	1:C:12:LEU:HD13	1.72	0.89
2:D:163:VAL:O	3:P:413:PRO:HD3	1.74	0.87
1:A:1(D):GLY:O	1:A:1(C):GLU:HG3	1.76	0.85

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	25/36 (69%)	21 (84%)	2 (8%)	2 (8%)	1	0
1	C	31/36 (86%)	24 (77%)	4 (13%)	3 (10%)	0	0
2	B	247/259 (95%)	231 (94%)	15 (6%)	1 (0%)	34	48
2	D	247/259 (95%)	230 (93%)	14 (6%)	3 (1%)	13	19
3	P	10/14 (71%)	7 (70%)	0	3 (30%)	0	0
All	All	560/604 (93%)	513 (92%)	35 (6%)	12 (2%)	7	8

5 of 12 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1(C)	GLU
1	A	1(B)	ALA
2	D	97(A)	GLU
2	D	98	ASN
3	P	423	PRO

5.3.2   Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	24/31 (77%)	22 (92%)	2 (8%)	11	17
1	C	29/31 (94%)	27 (93%)	2 (7%)	15	25
2	B	219/224 (98%)	210 (96%)	9 (4%)	30	48
2	D	219/224 (98%)	209 (95%)	10 (5%)	27	43
3	P	11/11 (100%)	9 (82%)	2 (18%)	1	2
All	All	502/521 (96%)	477 (95%)	25 (5%)	24	40

5 of 25 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	65	LEU
2	D	130	LEU
3	P	425	ASP

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	98	ASN
2	D	173	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 15 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	38	GLN
2	D	209	GLN
2	D	95	ASN
2	D	239	GLN
2	D	151	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$
3	PTR	P	418	3	15,16,17	1.79	5 (33%)	19,22,24	3.36	3 (15%)
3	PTR	P	422	3	15,16,17	2.01	6 (40%)	19,22,24	3.44	3 (15%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	PTR	P	418	3	-	2/10/11/13	0/1/1/1

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	PTR	P	422	3	-	0/10/11/13	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 11 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	P	422	PTR	CE1-CD1	4.07	1.46	1.38
3	P	422	PTR	CD1-CG	2.88	1.45	1.38
3	P	422	PTR	CE1-CZ	2.75	1.44	1.38
3	P	418	PTR	OH-CZ	-2.72	1.34	1.40
3	P	418	PTR	CE1-CD1	2.68	1.43	1.38

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
3	P	422	PTR	P-OH-CZ	14.22	169.35	123.75
3	P	418	PTR	P-OH-CZ	13.48	166.95	123.75
3	P	418	PTR	CG-CB-CA	4.46	123.12	114.10
3	P	422	PTR	CG-CB-CA	2.80	119.76	114.10
3	P	418	PTR	CB-CA-C	-2.35	107.06	111.47

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	P	418	PTR	CE1-CZ-OH-P
3	P	418	PTR	CE2-CZ-OH-P

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	P	418	PTR	2	0
3	P	422	PTR	2	0

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
5	NAG	D	360	2	14,14,15	1.42	3 (21%)	17,19,21	1.96	4 (23%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	NAG	D	360	2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	D	360	NAG	C3-C2	3.16	1.59	1.52
5	D	360	NAG	C4-C5	2.31	1.57	1.53
5	D	360	NAG	C4-C3	2.12	1.57	1.52

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	D	360	NAG	O5-C1-C2	-3.88	105.17	111.29
5	D	360	NAG	C1-C2-N2	-3.72	104.14	110.49
5	D	360	NAG	C6-C5-C4	3.53	121.27	113.00
5	D	360	NAG	C1-O5-C5	-2.87	108.31	112.19

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	D	360	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	D	360	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7　Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8　Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	27/36 (75%)	-0.22	1 (3%)	41	41	39, 52, 71, 85	0
1	C	33/36 (91%)	0.12	3 (9%)	9	8	37, 53, 87, 90	0
2	B	251/259 (96%)	-0.37	5 (1%)	65	63	24, 43, 72, 91	0
2	D	251/259 (96%)	-0.38	4 (1%)	72	70	23, 42, 72, 95	0
3	P	12/14 (85%)	1.42	2 (16%)	1	1	63, 86, 98, 99	0
All	All	574/604 (95%)	-0.30	15 (2%)	56	54	23, 43, 78, 99	0

The worst 5 of 15 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	D	149(E)	LYS	6.3
2	B	74	THR	5.9
2	D	74	THR	5.2
3	P	426	ASP	4.8
1	C	14(L)	ASP	4.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
3	PTR	P	422	16/17	0.77	0.19	85,90,97,97	0
3	PTR	P	418	16/17	0.95	0.13	52,54,63,66	0

6.3   Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4   Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
5	NAG	D	360	14/15	0.78	0.20	84,89,94,95	0
4	NA	B	802	1/1	0.94	0.06	51,51,51,51	0
4	NA	D	801	1/1	0.97	0.09	40,40,40,40	0

6.5   Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.