W O R L D W I D E
wwPDB
PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Aug 8, 2020 – 01:18 PM BST

PDB ID	:	4BZH
Title	:	Crystal structure of galactose mutarotase GalM from Bacillus subtilis in complex with maltose and trehalose
Authors	:	Vanden Broeck, A.; Sauvage, E.; Herman, R.; Kerff, F.; Duez, C.; Charlier, P.
Deposited on	:	2013-07-25
Resolution	:	2.60 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.13.1
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.13.1

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.
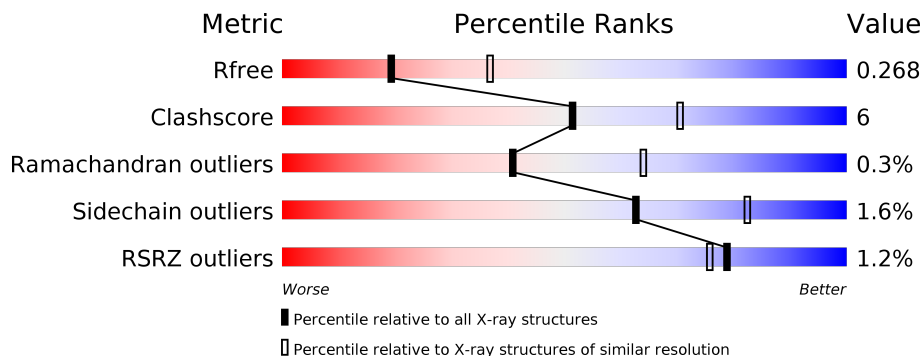
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	3163 (2.60-2.60)
Clashscore	141614	3518 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3455 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3455 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3104 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	324	87% 12% •
1	B	324	2% 88% 11% •
2	C	2	50% 50%
2	E	2	50% 50%
3	D	2	50% 50%
3	F	2	50% 50%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5591 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ALDOSE 1-EPIMERASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	322	Total 2606	C 1672	N 436	O 492	S 6	0	0	0
1	B	323	Total 2616	C 1678	N 439	O 493	S 6	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-1)-alpha-D-glucopyranose.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	2	Total 23	C 12	O 11	0	0	0
2	E	2	Total 23	C 12	O 11	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is an oligosaccharide called alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-glucopyranose.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	D	2	Total 23	C 12	O 11	0	0	0
3	F	2	Total 23	C 12	O 11	0	0	0

- Molecule 4 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: $C_3H_8O_3$).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0
4	A	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0

- Molecule 5 is CITRIC ACID (three-letter code: CIT) (formula: $C_6H_8O_7$).
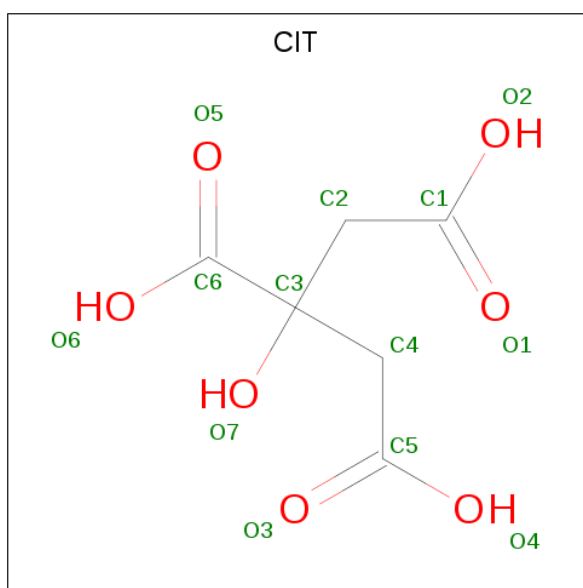
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	1	Total 13	C 6	O 7	0	0

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	128	Total O 128 128	0	0
6	B	124	Total O 124 124	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: ALDOSE 1-EPIMERASE
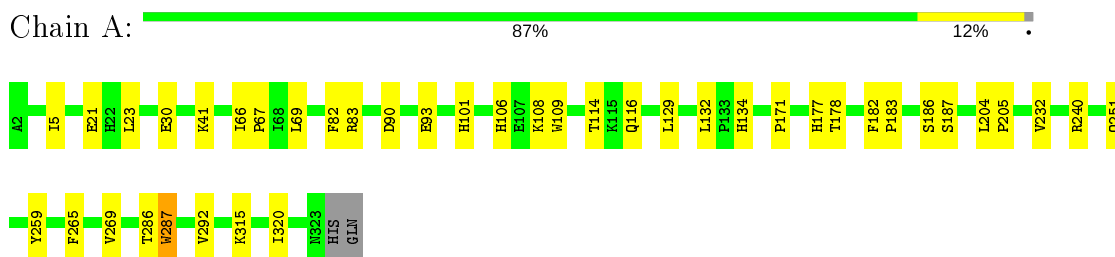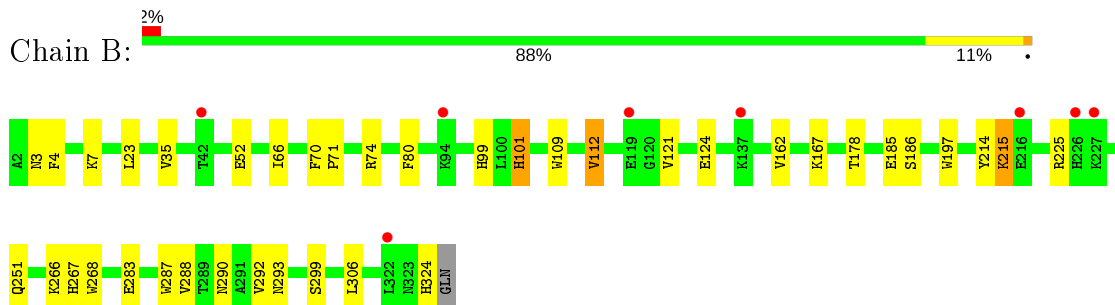
Chain A:

- Molecule 1: ALDOSE 1-EPIMERASE

Chain B:

- Molecule 2: alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-1)-alpha-D-glucopyranose

Chain C:

- Molecule 2: alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-1)-alpha-D-glucopyranose

Chain E:

- Molecule 3: alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-glucopyranose

Chain D:

GLC1 GLC2

• Molecule 3: alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-glucopyranose

Chain F:

50%   50%

GLC1 GLC2

4   Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	82.19Å 83.29Å 124.75Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.43 – 2.60 29.43 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.8 (29.43-2.60) 98.9 (29.43-2.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.28	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$<I/\sigma(I)>$ [1]	2.48 (at 2.61Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.214 , 0.269 0.214 , 0.268	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1336 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	34.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.116	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.34 , 34.9	EDS
L-test for twinning [2]	$<\lvert L\rvert> = 0.50$, $<L^2> = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.019 for k,h,-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	5591	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	32.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 18.29% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $<\lvert L\rvert>$, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL, GLC, CIT

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.64	1/2680 (0.0%)	0.70	0/3648
1	B	0.60	2/2691 (0.1%)	0.64	1/3663 (0.0%)
All	All	0.62	3/5371 (0.1%)	0.67	1/7311 (0.0%)

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	109	TRP	CD2-CE2	5.46	1.47	1.41
1	B	197	TRP	CD2-CE2	5.23	1.47	1.41
1	A	109	TRP	CD2-CE2	5.00	1.47	1.41

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	B	23	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.71	128.42	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2606	0	2524	33	0
1	B	2616	0	2531	28	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	C	23	0	21	0	0
2	E	23	0	21	0	0
3	D	23	0	21	1	0
3	F	23	0	21	1	0
4	A	12	0	16	0	0
5	B	13	0	5	0	0
6	A	128	0	0	6	0
6	B	124	0	0	2	0
All	All	5591	0	5160	59	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

The worst 5 of 59 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:80:PHE:CG	1:B:292:VAL:HG11	1.84	1.11
1:A:67:PRO:HG2	1:A:177:HIS:HB3	1.39	1.05
1:B:80:PHE:CD1	1:B:292:VAL:HG11	1.98	0.97
1:B:80:PHE:HB2	1:B:292:VAL:HG12	1.47	0.93
1:A:186:SER:HA	1:A:251:GLN:HE21	1.42	0.82

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	320/324 (99%)	306 (96%)	14 (4%)	0	100	100
1	B	321/324 (99%)	305 (95%)	14 (4%)	2 (1%)	25	47
All	All	641/648 (99%)	611 (95%)	28 (4%)	2 (0%)	41	64

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	215	LYS
1	B	101	HIS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	287/289 (99%)	282 (98%)	5 (2%)	60	81
1	B	288/289 (100%)	284 (99%)	4 (1%)	67	85
All	All	575/578 (100%)	566 (98%)	9 (2%)	62	82

5 of 9 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	292	VAL
1	B	324	HIS
1	B	167	LYS
1	A	259	TYR
1	B	112	VAL

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	323	ASN
1	B	196	GLN
1	B	44	ASN
1	A	238	GLN
1	B	136	GLN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

8 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
2	GLC	C	1	2	11,11,12	0.56	0	15,15,17	0.90	1 (6%)
2	GLC	C	2	2	12,12,12	0.71	0	17,17,17	0.69	0
3	GLC	D	1	3	12,12,12	0.70	0	17,17,17	1.07	1 (5%)
3	GLC	D	2	3	11,11,12	0.56	0	15,15,17	2.39	3 (20%)
2	GLC	E	1	2	11,11,12	0.68	0	15,15,17	1.64	1 (6%)
2	GLC	E	2	2	12,12,12	0.62	0	17,17,17	0.89	0
3	GLC	F	1	3	12,12,12	0.72	0	17,17,17	1.27	2 (11%)
3	GLC	F	2	3	11,11,12	0.54	0	15,15,17	1.39	2 (13%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	GLC	C	1	2	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	GLC	C	2	2	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
3	GLC	D	1	3	-	1/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
3	GLC	D	2	3	-	1/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	GLC	E	1	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	GLC	E	2	2	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
3	GLC	F	1	3	-	2/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
3	GLC	F	2	3	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 10 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
3	D	2	GLC	C1-O5-C5	8.37	123.53	112.19
2	E	1	GLC	C1-O5-C5	5.00	118.96	112.19
3	F	2	GLC	C1-O5-C5	3.65	117.14	112.19
3	D	1	GLC	O2-C2-C1	2.71	115.44	109.16
3	F	1	GLC	O5-C5-C6	2.60	112.91	106.44

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 8 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	F	1	GLC	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	F	1	GLC	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	C	1	GLC	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	D	2	GLC	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	F	2	GLC	C4-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	D	2	GLC	1	0
3	F	1	GLC	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.

Oligosaccharide Chain C

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Oligosaccharide Chain E

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Oligosaccharide Chain D

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Oligosaccharide Chain F

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings
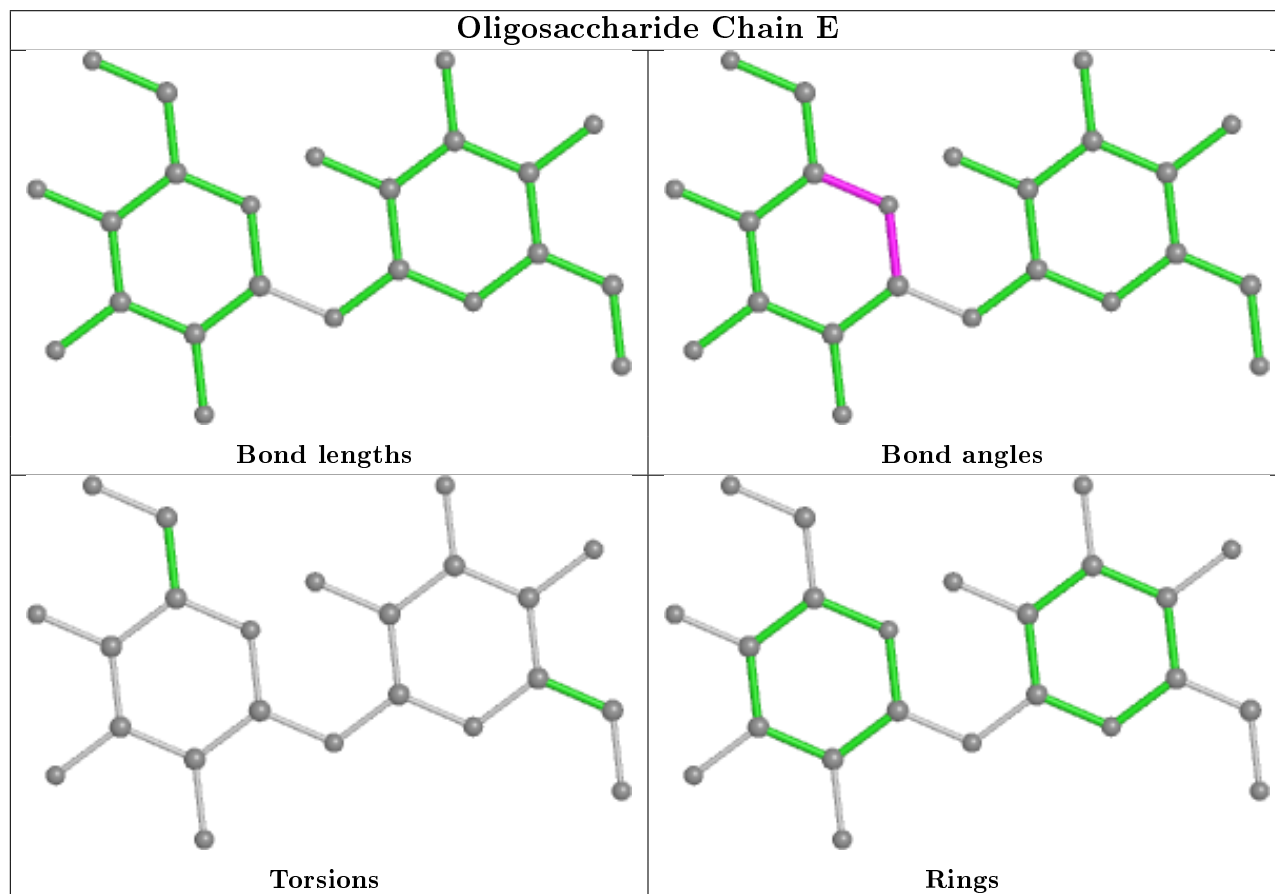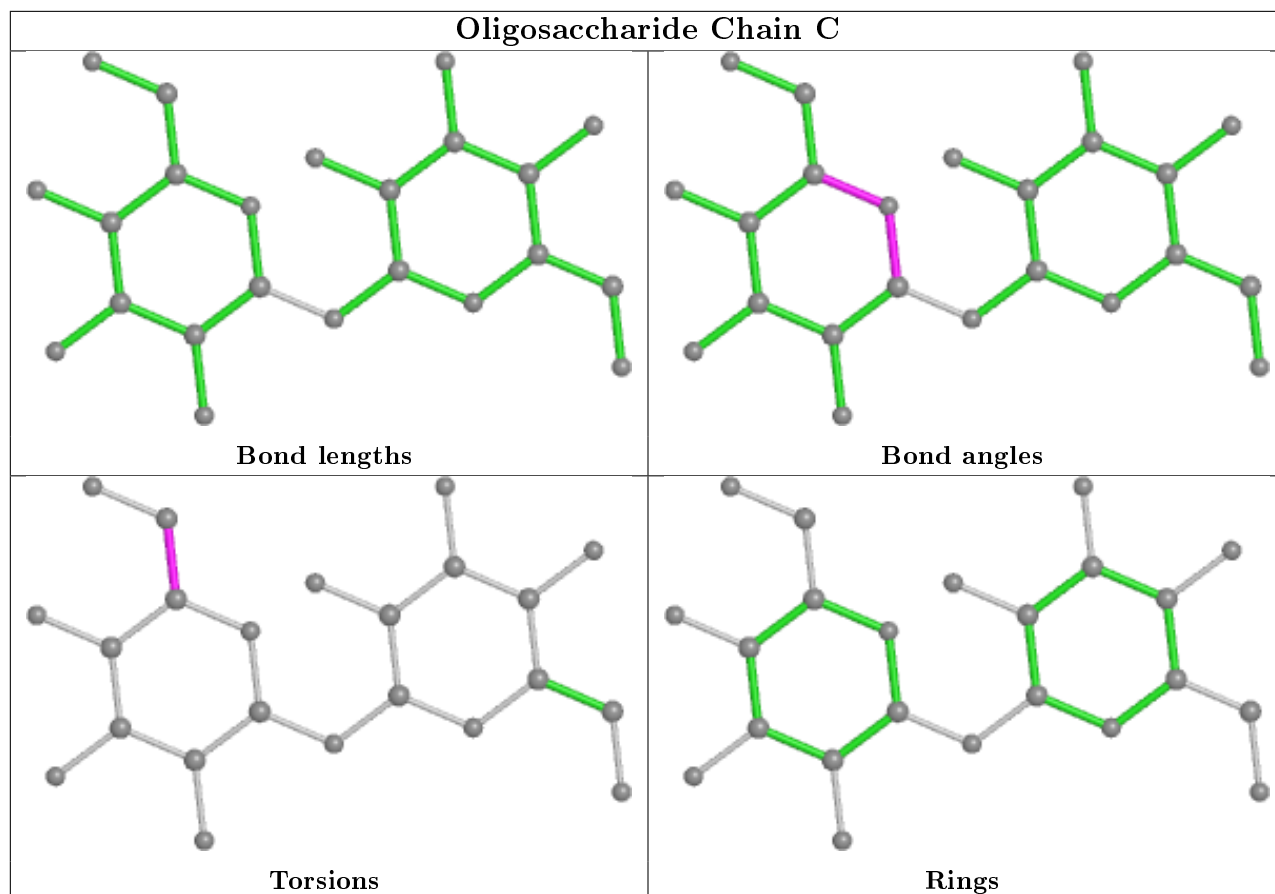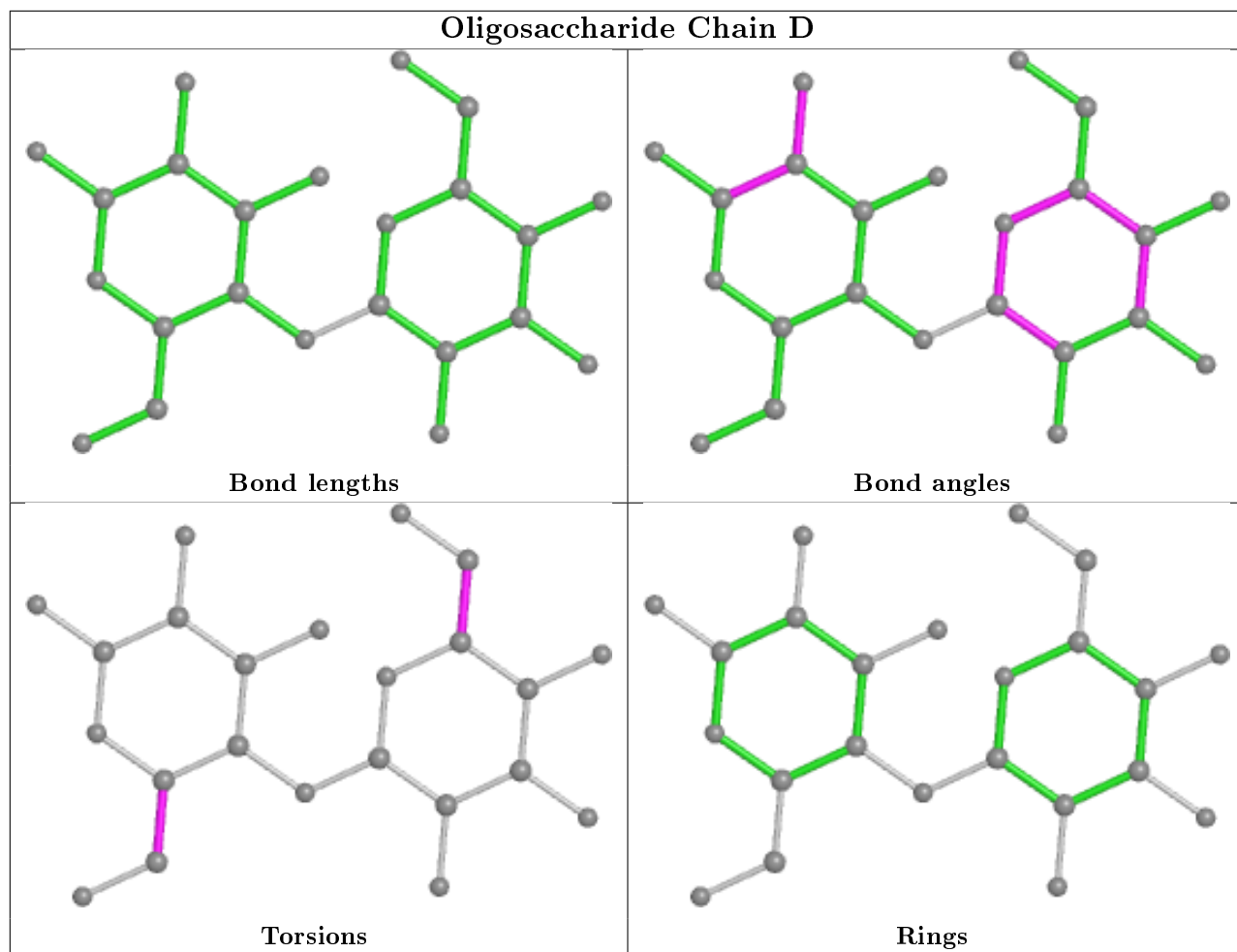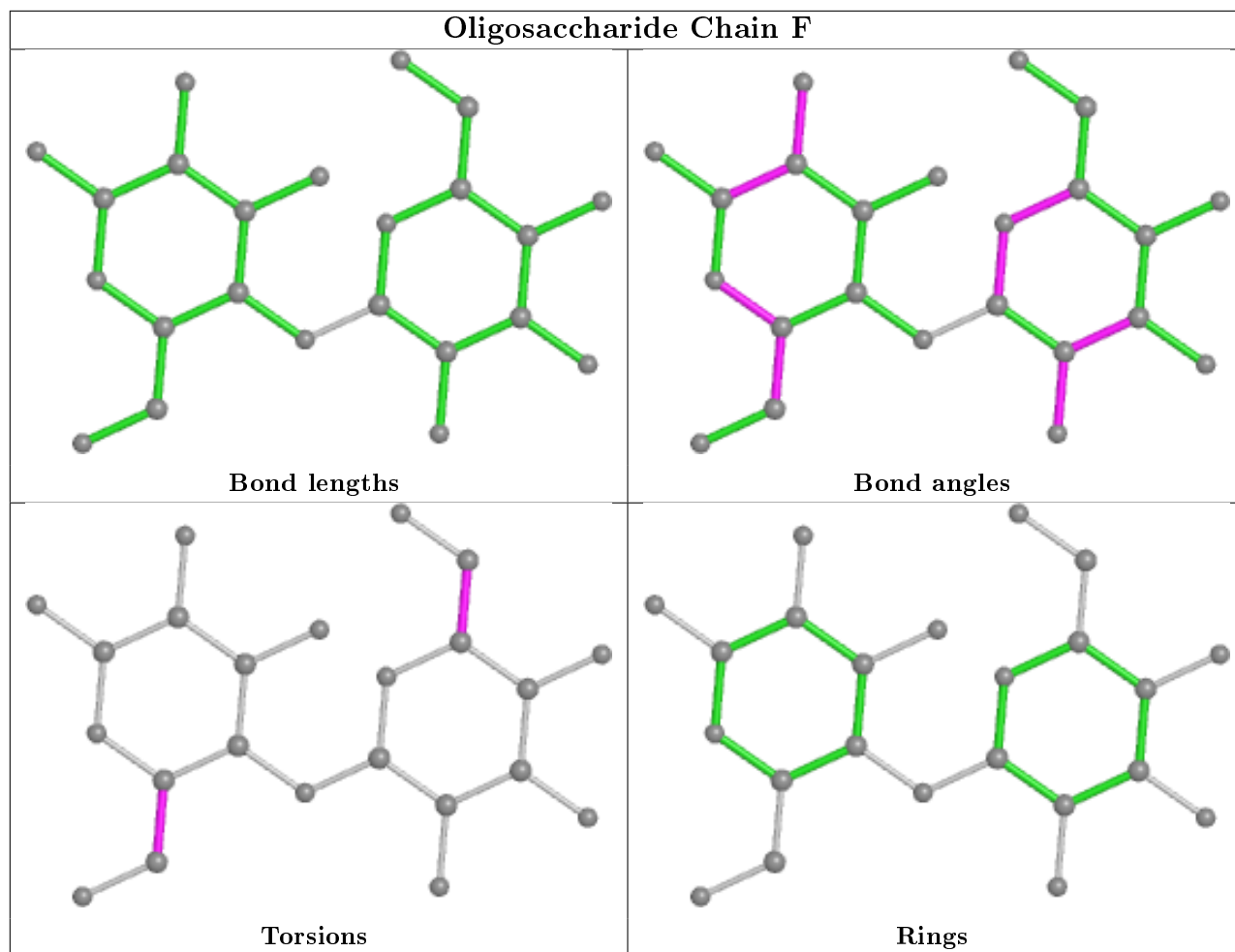
5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
4	GOL	A	502	-	5,5,5	0.35	0	5,5,5	0.41	0
5	CIT	B	502	-	3,12,12	0.50	0	3,17,17	1.78	1 (33%)
4	GOL	A	503	-	5,5,5	0.41	0	5,5,5	0.13	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral

centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	GOL	A	502	-	-	4/4/4/4	-
5	CIT	B	502	-	-	1/6/16/16	-
4	GOL	A	503	-	-	2/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	B	502	CIT	C3-C4-C5	3.01	119.80	114.98

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 7 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	502	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
4	A	503	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
4	A	502	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
4	A	502	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
4	A	503	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	322/324 (99%)	-0.20	0	100	100	17, 26, 41, 81	0
1	B	323/324 (99%)	-0.03	8 (2%)	57	51	23, 34, 55, 76	0
All	All	645/648 (99%)	-0.11	8 (1%)	79	76	17, 30, 51, 81	0

The worst 5 of 8 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	226	HIS	2.6
1	B	137	LYS	2.5
1	B	94	LYS	2.5
1	B	42	THR	2.3
1	B	227	LYS	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.
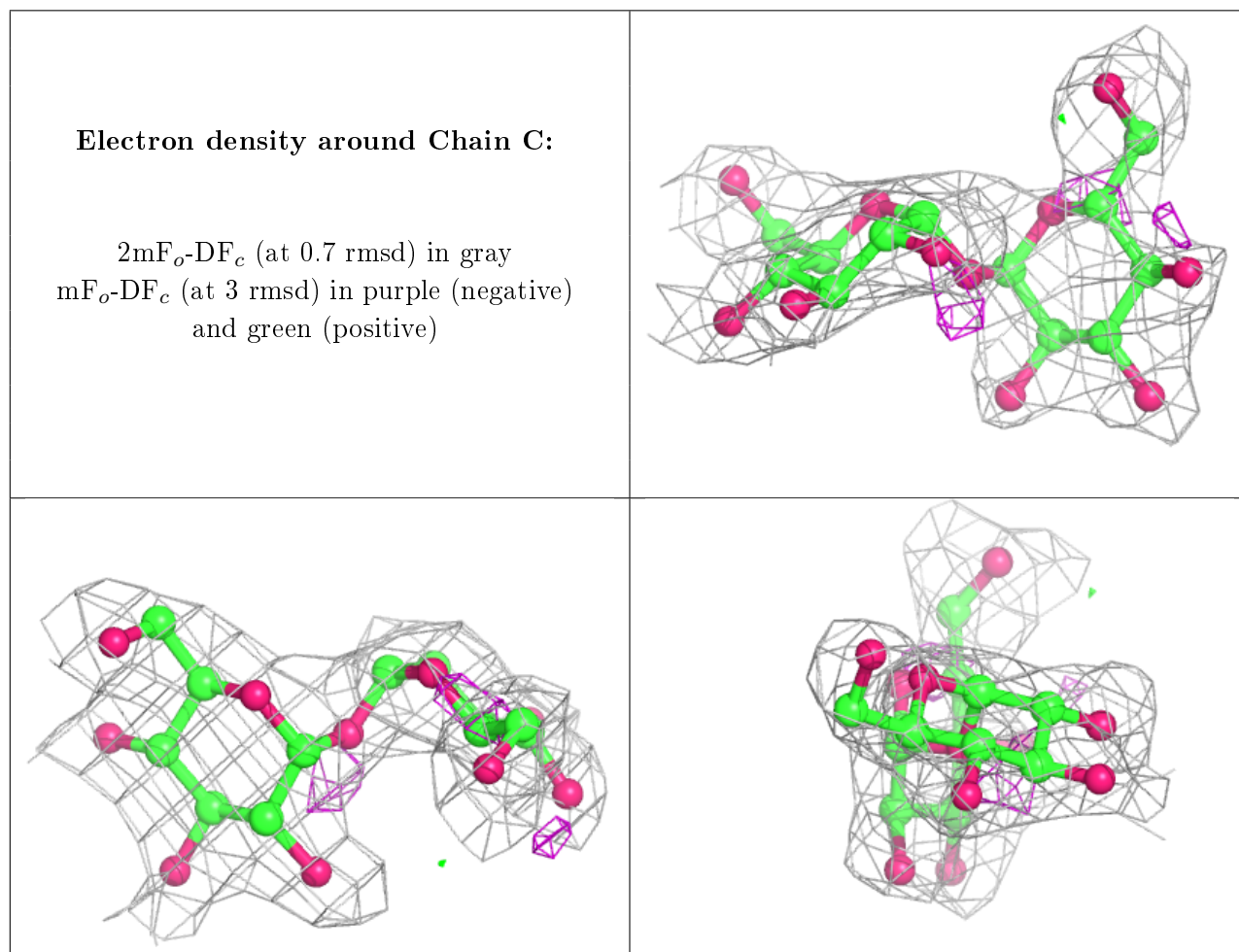
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
3	GLC	D	2	11/12	0.84	0.27	39,40,42,43	0
2	GLC	E	1	11/12	0.87	0.22	34,39,40,42	0
2	GLC	C	1	11/12	0.87	0.25	27,33,34,34	0
3	GLC	F	2	11/12	0.90	0.26	35,41,43,44	0
2	GLC	E	2	12/12	0.91	0.17	35,39,40,40	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\mathring{A}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	GLC	C	2	12/12	0.92	0.20	26,32,32,34	0
3	GLC	F	1	12/12	0.92	0.14	40,44,45,45	0
3	GLC	D	1	12/12	0.94	0.14	30,34,37,37	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.


Electron density around Chain C:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around Chain E:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
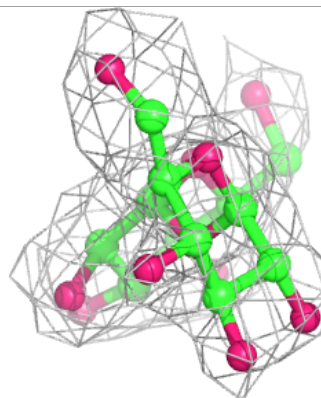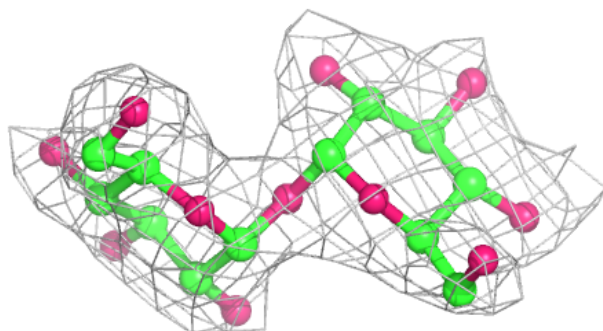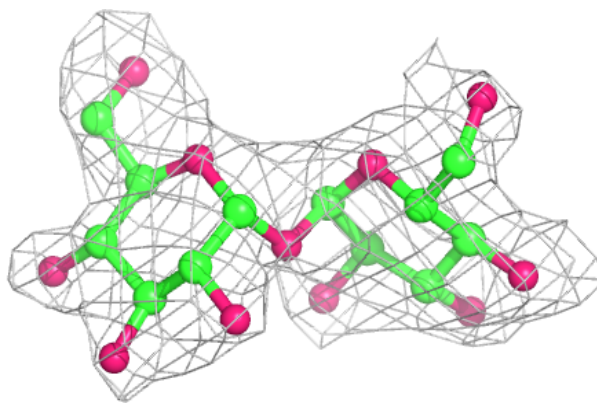
Electron density around Chain D:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around Chain F:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
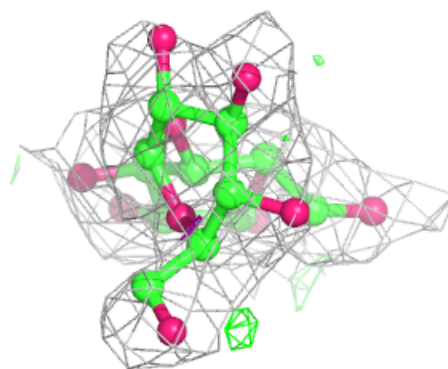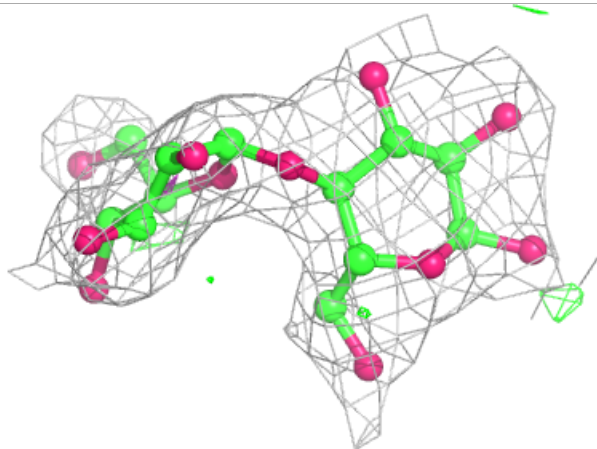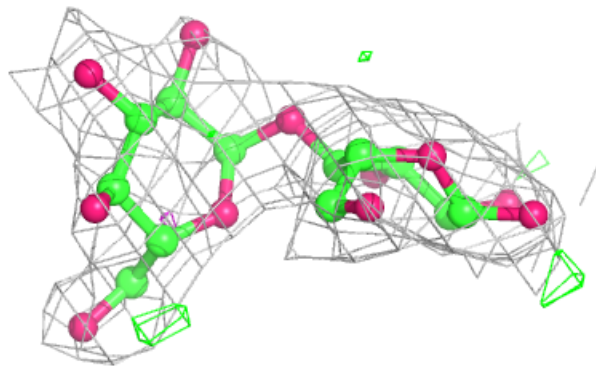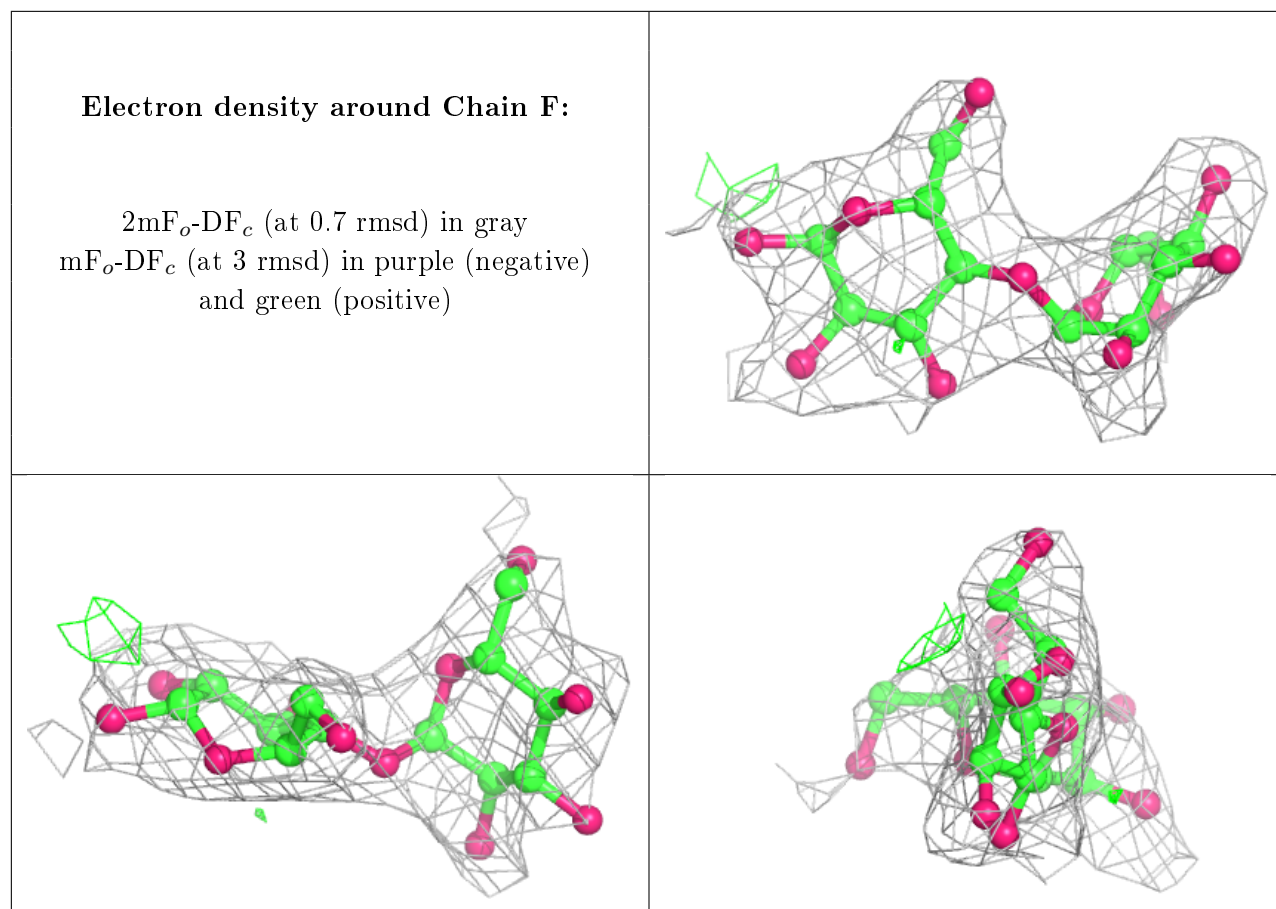
6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å²)	Q<0.9
4	GOL	A	502	6/6	0.76	0.21	51,54,55,55	0
5	CIT	B	502	13/13	0.85	0.22	45,49,55,60	0
4	GOL	A	503	6/6	0.86	0.21	48,51,51,51	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.