

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

May 13, 2024 – 04:15 pm BST

PDB ID : 8BVX

Title : Structure of the mouse 8-oxoguanine DNA Glycosylase mOGG1 in complex

with ligand TH13264

Authors: Scaletti, E.; Stenmark, P.

Deposited on : 2022-12-05

Resolution : 2.35 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.orgA user guide is available at

https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity: 4.02b-467

Mogul : 1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)

Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13

EDS : 2.36.2buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)

Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)

 $Refmac \quad : \quad 5.8.0158$

CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)

Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001) Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)

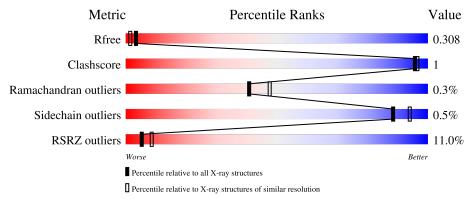
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36.2

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: $X\text{-}RAY\ DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.35 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive $(\# \mathrm{Entries})$	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Similar\ resolution} \\ (\#{\rm Entries},{\rm resolution\ range}(\mathring{\rm A})) \end{array}$
R_{free}	130704	1164 (2.36-2.36)
Clashscore	141614	1232 (2.36-2.36)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1211 (2.36-2.36)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1212 (2.36-2.36)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1150 (2.36-2.36)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain	
1	A	318	94%	5% ••
1	В	318	93%	• 5%
1	С	318	95%	



2 Entry composition (i)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7423 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called N-glycosylase/DNA lyase.

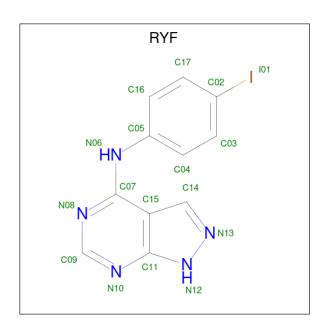
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace		
1	٨	316	Total	С	N	О	S	0	0	0
1	A	310	2501	1590	452	448	11	0		
1	D	303	Total	С	N	О	S	0	0	0
1	Б	303	2394	1529	429	425	11	0	U	0
1	С	207	Total	С	N	О	S	0	0	0
1		307	2395	1531	423	430	11	U		U

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	8	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O08760
A	10	HIS	SER	$\operatorname{conflict}$	UNP O08760
В	8	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O08760
В	10	HIS	SER	conflict	UNP O08760
С	8	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O08760
С	10	HIS	SER	conflict	UNP O08760

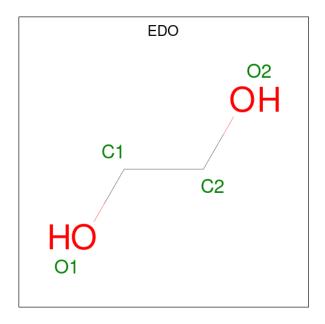
• Molecule 2 is {N}-(4-iodophenyl)-1 {H}-pyrazolo[3,4-d]pyrimidin-4-amine (three-letter code: RYF) (formula: C₁₁H₈IN₅) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).





\mathbf{M}	ol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	2	A	1	Total 17	C 11	I 1	N 5	0	0

 \bullet Molecule 3 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula: $\mathrm{C_2H_6O_2}).$



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
3	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
3	В	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0



• Molecule 4 is NICKEL (II) ION (three-letter code: NI) (formula: Ni).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total Ni 1 1	0	0

• Molecule 5 is water.

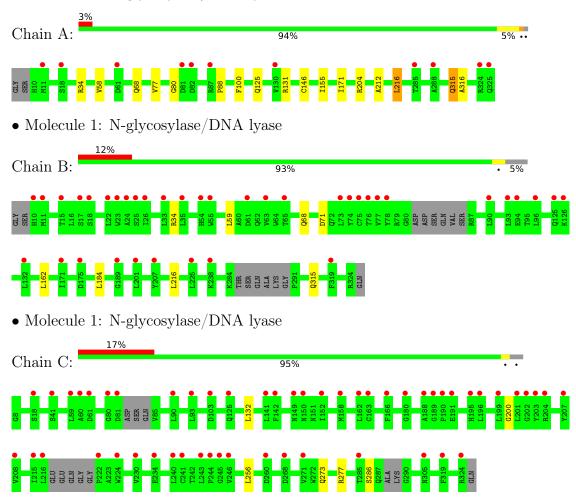
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	65	Total O 65 65	0	0
5	В	25	Total O 25 25	0	0
5	С	13	Total O 13 13	0	0



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: N-glycosylase/DNA lyase





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants	81.59Å 81.87Å 169.95Å	Donogiton
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	58.85 - 2.35	Depositor
rtesolution (A)	58.85 - 2.35	EDS
% Data completeness	99.9 (58.85-2.35)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	99.9 (58.85-2.35)	EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	1.40 (at 2.34Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0352	Depositor
D D.	0.263 , 0.302	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.266 , 0.308	DCC
R_{free} test set	2387 reflections (4.95%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	61.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.033	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3)$, $B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.32 , 41.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$< L >=0.50, < L^2>=0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.006 for k,h,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	7423	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	73.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.82% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of <|L|>, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NI, EDO, RYF

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mal	Chain	Bond	lengths	Bond angles		
IVIOI	Mol Chain		# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5	
1	A	0.25	0/2572	0.42	0/3504	
1	В	0.25	0/2462	0.41	0/3352	
1	С	0.25	0/2461	0.41	0/3354	
All	All	0.25	0/7495	0.41	0/10210	

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2501	0	2427	10	0
1	В	2394	0	2326	4	0
1	С	2395	0	2311	2	0
2	A	17	0	0	1	0
3	A	8	0	12	0	0
3	В	4	0	6	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	65	0	0	0	0
5	В	25	0	0	0	0
5	С	13	0	0	0	0
All	All	7423	0	7082	16	0



The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (16) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:315:GLN:HE21	1:A:315:GLN:C	2.10	0.54
1:A:77:VAL:HG23	1:A:88:PRO:HG3	1.95	0.49
1:A:80:GLY:HA2	1:A:171:ILE:HD12	1.95	0.48
1:C:273:GLN:HE21	1:C:277:ARG:HH11	1.61	0.48
1:A:34:ARG:HA	1:A:68:GLN:HE22	1.82	0.45
1:A:212:ALA:O	1:A:216:LEU:HD22	2.17	0.44
1:A:315:GLN:HE21	1:A:316:ALA:N	2.15	0.44
1:B:184:LEU:HB2	1:B:216:LEU:HD21	2.00	0.44
1:C:132:LEU:HD22	1:C:256:LEU:HG	1.99	0.44
1:B:162:LEU:C	1:B:162:LEU:HD23	2.38	0.43
1:A:146:CYS:HA	1:A:204:ARG:HD3	2.02	0.42
1:A:100:PHE:O	1:A:131:ARG:HD3	2.20	0.42
1:B:59:LEU:HD13	1:B:59:LEU:C	2.40	0.41
1:A:125:GLN:HE21	1:A:125:GLN:HA	1.86	0.41
1:B:34:ARG:HA	1:B:68:GLN:HE22	1.85	0.41
1:A:155:ILE:HD11	2:A:401:RYF:I01	2.90	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	314/318 (99%)	306 (98%)	8 (2%)	0	100 100
1	В	297/318 (93%)	281 (95%)	15 (5%)	1 (0%)	41 47
1	С	299/318 (94%)	282 (94%)	15 (5%)	2 (1%)	22 23
All	All	910/954 (95%)	869 (96%)	38 (4%)	3 (0%)	41 47



All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	С	200	GLY
1	С	286	SER
1	В	71	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percer	ntiles
1	A	261/266~(98%)	258 (99%)	3 (1%)	73	84
1	В	249/266 (94%)	248 (100%)	1 (0%)	91	95
1	С	248/266 (93%)	248 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	758/798 (95%)	754 (100%)	4 (0%)	88	94

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	58	VAL
1	A	216	LEU
1	A	315	GLN
1	В	315	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (12) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	13	HIS
1	A	68	GLN
1	A	125	GLN
1	A	195	HIS
1	A	315	GLN
1	В	68	GLN
1	В	164	GLN
1	В	219	GLN
1	В	273	GLN

Continued on next page...



Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	С	68	GLN
1	С	164	GLN
1	С	273	GLN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 4 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Tuno	Chain	Res Link		Their Dec		Bo	ond leng	ths	В	ond ang	cles
MIOI	Type	Chain	nes	Lilik	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2		
3	EDO	A	403	-	3,3,3	0.04	0	2,2,2	0.17	0		
3	EDO	В	401	-	3,3,3	0.07	0	2,2,2	0.21	0		
2	RYF	A	401	-	19,19,19	1.76	4 (21%)	19,26,26	2.16	5 (26%)		
3	EDO	A	402	-	3,3,3	0.07	0	2,2,2	0.23	0		

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	EDO	A	403	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	В	401	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
2	RYF	A	401	-	-	2/4/4/4	0/3/3/3
3	EDO	A	402	-	-	1/1/1/1	-

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	$\operatorname{Observed}(\text{\AA})$	$Ideal(\AA)$
2	A	401	RYF	C07-N06	6.50	1.46	1.36
2	A	401	RYF	C05-N06	2.32	1.45	1.40
2	A	401	RYF	C15-C11	-2.06	1.37	1.43
2	A	401	RYF	C07-C15	-2.05	1.42	1.44

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	$\operatorname{Observed}(^{o})$	$\operatorname{Ideal}({}^{o})$
2	A	401	RYF	C09-N08-C07	5.28	121.12	116.59
2	A	401	RYF	N10-C09-N08	-4.64	121.43	128.68
2	A	401	RYF	C09-N10-C11	3.16	120.85	113.45
2	A	401	RYF	N06-C07-N08	3.16	122.95	118.72
2	A	401	RYF	C15-C07-N08	-3.08	118.81	121.35

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	401	RYF	C15-C07-N06-C05
2	A	401	RYF	N08-C07-N06-C05
3	В	401	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	A	403	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	A	402	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

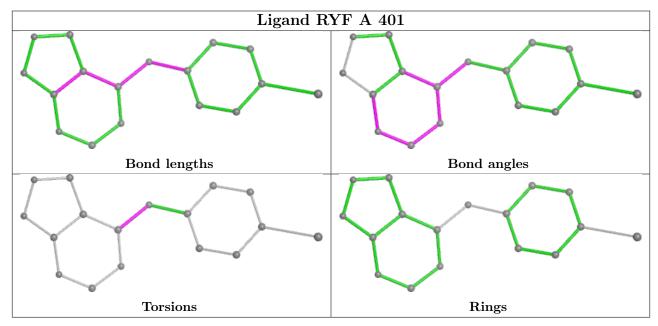
1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	401	RYF	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is



within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ>2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	$\langle { m RSRZ} \rangle$	$\#\mathrm{RSRZ}{>}2$	$OWAB(Å^2)$	Q < 0.9
1	A	$316/318 \; (99\%)$	0.59	11 (3%) 44 56	37, 54, 92, 116	1 (0%)
1	В	303/318 (95%)	0.96	38 (12%) 3 6	48, 77, 107, 122	0
1	С	307/318 (96%)	1.07	53 (17%) 1 2	50, 82, 121, 140	0
All	All	926/954 (97%)	0.87	102 (11%) 5 8	37, 73, 112, 140	1 (0%)

All (102) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	В	22	LEU	6.1
1	С	190	PRO	6.1
1	С	201	LEU	6.0
1	С	195	HIS	5.8
1	В	93	LEU	5.1
1	С	141	LEU	5.0
1	В	96	LEU	4.9
1	С	204	ARG	4.8
1	С	189	GLY	4.6
1	С	162	LEU	4.5
1	С	243	LEU	4.3
1	С	203	TYR	4.0
1	В	76	THR	4.0
1	В	23	TRP	3.9
1	В	26	ILE	3.9
1	С	196	LEU	3.8
1	С	224	TRP	3.5
1	A	325	GLN	3.5
1	С	207	TYR	3.5
1	С	199	LEU	3.5
1	С	80	GLY	3.4
1	В	18	SER	3.4
1	В	61	ASP	3.3

Continued on next page...



Continued from previous page...

	Continued from previous page								
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ					
1	С	246	VAL	3.3					
1	С	230	VAL	3.2					
1	В	11	MET	3.2					
1	В	17	SER	3.2					
1	C	234	GLU	3.1					
1	C	125	GLN	3.0					
1	С	93	LEU	3.0					
1	В	90	LEU	3.0					
1	C	90	LEU	3.0					
1	A	61	ASP	3.0					
1	С	59	LEU	2.9					
1	С	152	ILE	2.9					
1	С	245	GLY	2.9					
1	C C	60	ALA	2.9					
1		61	ASP	2.8					
1	С	81	ASP	2.7					
1	A	288	ALA	2.6					
1	A	285	THR	2.6					
1	С	285	THR	2.6					
1	С	150	ASN	2.6					
1	В	189	GLY	2.6					
1	В	207	TYR	2.6					
1	В	35	LEU	2.6					
1	В	77	VAL	2.6					
1	В	74	TYR	2.6					
1	С	166	PHE	2.5					
1	В	54	HIS	2.5					
1	С	268	ASP	2.5					
1	A	18	SER	2.5					
1	С	103	ASP	2.5					
1	С	222	PRO	2.5					
1	A	324	ARG	2.5					
1	С	208	VAL	2.5					
1	В	75	CYS	2.5					
1	В	10	HIS	2.5					
1	С	180	GLY	2.5					
1	С	191	GLU	2.4					
1	A	81	ASP	2.4					
1	В	126	LYS	2.4					
1	С	271	VAL	2.4					
1	В	201	LEU	2.4					
1	В	175	ASP	2.4					

Continued on next page...



Continued from previous page...

Mol	nuea fron Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	В	78	TYR	2.4
1	В	33	LEU	2.4
1	В	73	LEU	2.4
1	В	24	ALA	2.4
1	С	163	CYS	2.4
1	В	63	VAL	2.3
1	В	319	PHE	2.3
1	В	125	GLN	2.3
1	A	87	ARG	2.3
1	В	171	ILE	2.3
1	A	130	VAL	2.2
1	В	15	THR	2.2
1	С	324	ARG	2.2
1	C	18	SER	2.2
1	A C	82	ASP	2.2
1	С	216	LEU	2.2
1	С	158	MET	2.2
1	С	215	ILE	2.2
1	В	132	LEU	2.2
1	С	202	GLY	2.2
1	С	142	PHE	2.2
1	В	25	SER	2.2
1	В	94	GLU	2.1
1	В	225	LEU	2.1
1	С	149	ASN	2.1
1	С	188	ALA	2.1
1	С	241	CYS	2.1
1	В	65	THR	2.1
1	В	55	TRP	2.1
1	С	319	PHE	2.1
1	С	305	ASN	2.0
1	A	11	MET	2.0
1	С	41	SER	2.0
1	С	244	PRO	2.0
1	В	238	LYS	2.0
1	С	240	LEU	2.0
1	С	260	ASP	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.



6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

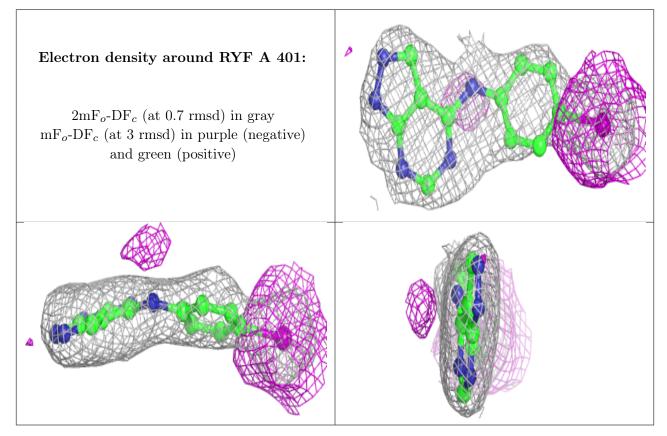
There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-}\mathbf{factors}(\mathring{\mathbf{A}}^2)$	Q<0.9
3	EDO	В	401	4/4	0.72	0.27	83,84,85,85	0
2	RYF	A	401	17/17	0.74	0.24	66,67,106,136	0
3	EDO	A	402	4/4	0.89	0.24	71,72,72,72	0
3	EDO	A	403	4/4	0.91	0.21	64,65,65,66	0
4	NI	A	404	1/1	0.99	0.22	52,52,52,52	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.





6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

