WORLDWIDE wwPDB PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Feb 6, 2024 – 11:51 AM EST

PDB ID	:	2B3F
Title	:	Thermus thermophilus Glucose/Galactose Binding Protein Bound With Galactose
Authors	:	Cuneo, M.J.; Changela, A.; Warren, J.J.; Beese, L.S.; Hellinga, H.W.
Deposited on	:	2005-09-20
Resolution	:	1.56 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

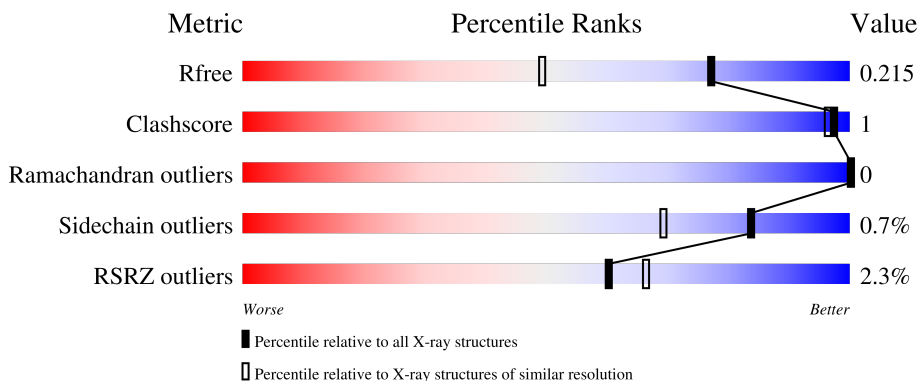|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.56 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.
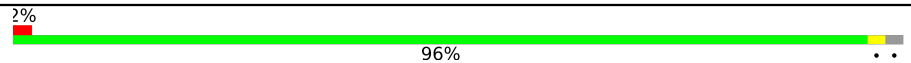
Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.215
Clashscore		1
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		0.7%
RSRZ outliers		2.3%

Worse   *Better*

▊ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▊ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R$_{free}$	130704	1483 (1.56-1.56)
Clashscore	141614	1529 (1.56-1.56)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1498 (1.56-1.56)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1495 (1.56-1.56)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1465 (1.56-1.56)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	400	2% ... 95%
1	B	400	3% ... 96%
1	C	400	4% ... 94%
1	D	400	.% ... 95%
1	E	400	2% ... 97%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	400	

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 20905 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called glucose-binding protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	392	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3036	1942	535	545	14			
1	B	392	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3036	1942	535	545	14			
1	C	391	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3028	1936	534	544	14			
1	D	392	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3036	1942	535	545	14			
1	E	392	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3036	1942	535	545	14			
1	F	392	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3036	1942	535	545	14			

There are 66 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q72KX2
A	133	GLY	GLU	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
A	144	LYS	GLU	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
A	240	ILE	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
A	308	SER	PHE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
A	395	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
A	396	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
A	397	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
A	398	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
A	399	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
A	400	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
B	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q72KX2
B	133	GLY	GLU	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
B	144	LYS	GLU	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
B	240	ILE	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
B	308	SER	PHE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
B	395	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	396	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
B	397	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
B	398	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
B	399	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
B	400	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
C	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q72KX2
C	133	GLY	GLU	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
C	144	LYS	GLU	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
C	240	ILE	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
C	308	SER	PHE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
C	395	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
C	396	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
C	397	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
C	398	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
C	399	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
C	400	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
D	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q72KX2
D	133	GLY	GLU	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
D	144	LYS	GLU	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
D	240	ILE	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
D	308	SER	PHE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
D	395	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
D	396	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
D	397	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
D	398	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
D	399	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
D	400	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
E	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q72KX2
E	133	GLY	GLU	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
E	144	LYS	GLU	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
E	240	ILE	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
E	308	SER	PHE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
E	395	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
E	396	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
E	397	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
E	398	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
E	399	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
E	400	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
F	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q72KX2
F	133	GLY	GLU	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
F	144	LYS	GLU	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
F	240	ILE	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
F	308	SER	PHE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q72KX2
F	395	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
F	396	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
F	397	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
F	398	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
F	399	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2
F	400	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KX2

- Molecule 2 is beta-D-galactopyranose (three-letter code: GAL) (formula: $C_6H_{12}O_6$).
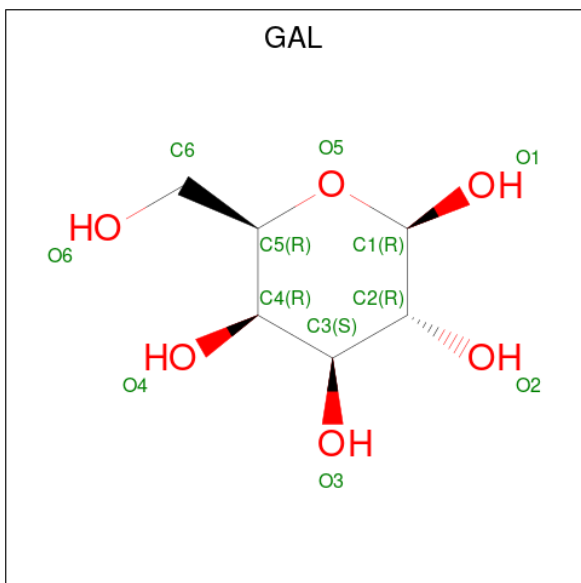
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 12	C 6	O 6	0	0
2	B	1	Total 12	C 6	O 6	0	0
2	C	1	Total 12	C 6	O 6	0	0
2	D	1	Total 12	C 6	O 6	0	0
2	E	1	Total 12	C 6	O 6	0	0
2	F	1	Total 12	C 6	O 6	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	436	Total 436	O 436	0	0
3	B	451	Total 451	O 451	0	0
3	C	408	Total 408	O 408	0	0
3	D	472	Total 472	O 472	0	0
3	E	451	Total 451	O 451	0	0
3	F	407	Total 407	O 407	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
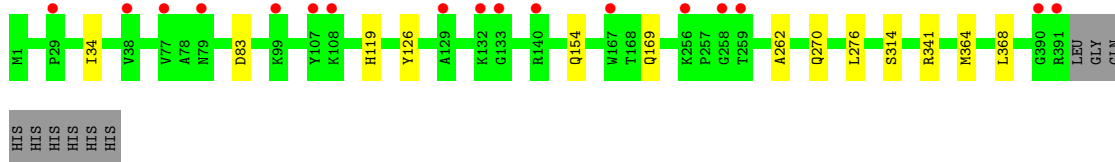
- Molecule 1: glucose-binding protein
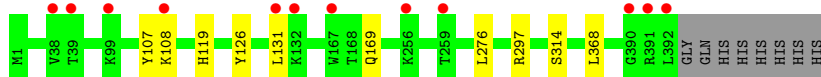
- Molecule 1: glucose-binding protein
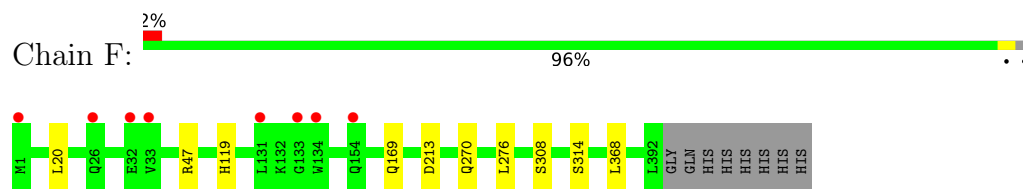

- Molecule 1: glucose-binding protein

- Molecule 1: glucose-binding protein

- Molecule 1: glucose-binding protein

• Molecule 1: glucose-binding protein

Chain F:

2%

96%

4 Data and refinement statistics   ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	121.38Å 134.96Å 159.72Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	103.14 – 1.56 42.18 – 1.56	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	94.7 (103.14-1.56) 94.7 (42.18-1.56)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.02 (at 1.56Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.174 , 0.205 0.188 , 0.215	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	17751 reflections (5.04%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	19.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.276	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.36 , 55.7	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.49$, $< L^2 > = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	20905	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	23.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 70.26 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 3.2184e-06. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GAL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.54	0/3116	0.65	0/4235
1	B	0.52	0/3116	0.64	1/4235 (0.0%)
1	C	0.52	0/3108	0.65	1/4224 (0.0%)
1	D	0.54	0/3116	0.65	1/4235 (0.0%)
1	E	0.52	0/3116	0.66	2/4235 (0.0%)
1	F	0.53	0/3116	0.66	1/4235 (0.0%)
All	All	0.53	0/18688	0.65	6/25399 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	E	80	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.53	124.06	120.30
1	B	297	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.27	123.44	120.30
1	C	83	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.48	123.23	118.30
1	F	47	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.43	117.59	120.30
1	D	83	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.30	123.07	118.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3036	0	3012	7	0
1	B	3036	0	3012	4	0
1	C	3028	0	3001	6	0
1	D	3036	0	3012	6	0
1	E	3036	0	3012	1	0
1	F	3036	0	3012	5	0
2	A	12	0	12	0	0
2	B	12	0	12	0	0
2	C	12	0	12	0	0
2	D	12	0	12	0	0
2	E	12	0	12	0	0
2	F	12	0	12	0	0
3	A	436	0	0	0	0
3	B	451	0	0	0	0
3	C	408	0	0	0	0
3	D	472	0	0	1	0
3	E	451	0	0	0	0
3	F	407	0	0	0	0
All	All	20905	0	18133	28	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

The worst 5 of 28 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:F:169:GLN:OE1	1:F:368:LEU:HD11	1.48	1.11
1:C:169:GLN:OE1	1:C:368:LEU:HD11	1.86	0.75
1:D:47:ARG:HD3	1:D:354:GLU:OE2	1.95	0.67
1:A:364:MET:O	1:A:368:LEU:HD22	1.97	0.64
1:F:270:GLN:H	1:F:270:GLN:CD	2.02	0.63

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	390/400 (98%)	385 (99%)	5 (1%)	0	100	100
1	B	390/400 (98%)	385 (99%)	5 (1%)	0	100	100
1	C	389/400 (97%)	382 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	390/400 (98%)	383 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
1	E	390/400 (98%)	386 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100
1	F	390/400 (98%)	385 (99%)	5 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	2339/2400 (98%)	2306 (99%)	33 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	309/316 (98%)	306 (99%)	3 (1%)	76	57
1	B	309/316 (98%)	308 (100%)	1 (0%)	92	85
1	C	308/316 (98%)	305 (99%)	3 (1%)	76	57
1	D	309/316 (98%)	308 (100%)	1 (0%)	92	85
1	E	309/316 (98%)	306 (99%)	3 (1%)	76	57
1	F	309/316 (98%)	307 (99%)	2 (1%)	86	73
All	All	1853/1896 (98%)	1840 (99%)	13 (1%)	84	69

5 of 13 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	276	LEU
1	E	213	ASP
1	F	276	LEU
1	E	341	ARG
1	F	213	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	309	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

6 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
2	GAL	A	3310	-	12,12,12	0.68	0	17,17,17	0.85	0
2	GAL	C	3312	-	12,12,12	0.83	0	17,17,17	0.80	1 (5%)
2	GAL	D	3313	-	12,12,12	0.74	0	17,17,17	0.87	0
2	GAL	E	3314	-	12,12,12	0.61	0	17,17,17	0.94	0
2	GAL	B	3311	-	12,12,12	0.68	0	17,17,17	0.73	0
2	GAL	F	3315	-	12,12,12	0.90	0	17,17,17	0.87	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	GAL	A	3310	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	C	3312	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	D	3313	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	E	3314	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	B	3311	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	F	3315	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	C	3312	GAL	O4-C4-C3	-2.18	105.31	110.35

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	392/400 (98%)	0.02	7 (1%)	68	74	12, 20, 33, 39	0
1	B	392/400 (98%)	0.07	12 (3%)	49	57	13, 21, 33, 53	0
1	C	391/400 (97%)	0.20	17 (4%)	35	40	14, 22, 35, 54	0
1	D	392/400 (98%)	-0.10	4 (1%)	82	86	12, 20, 28, 36	0
1	E	392/400 (98%)	0.01	6 (1%)	73	78	14, 22, 30, 38	0
1	F	392/400 (98%)	0.06	8 (2%)	65	71	13, 21, 33, 38	0
All	All	2351/2400 (97%)	0.05	54 (2%)	60	66	12, 21, 32, 54	0

The worst 5 of 54 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	392	LEU	11.5
1	B	391	ARG	6.5
1	C	391	ARG	6.3
1	C	258	GLY	4.1
1	C	390	GLY	3.8

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
2	GAL	F	3315	12/12	0.93	0.10	12,13,15,17	0
2	GAL	A	3310	12/12	0.95	0.10	11,12,13,16	0
2	GAL	E	3314	12/12	0.96	0.08	13,14,16,17	0
2	GAL	C	3312	12/12	0.96	0.09	11,14,15,18	0
2	GAL	B	3311	12/12	0.97	0.09	11,13,14,19	0
2	GAL	D	3313	12/12	0.97	0.08	10,12,13,15	0

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.